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'PHONE 62377
TEN YEARS OLD

The Irish Times.

CITY EDITION

PRICE TWOPENCE. DUBLIN, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1940. VOL. LXXXII. NO. 25,979.

BRIDGE
SCORING CARDS 50 for 1/-
SCORING BLOCKS each 4½d. doz. 4/3
(Own Manufacture)
PLAYING CARDS 10d. 1/2 2/- 3/- per pack
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OTHER COFFEES At 2/-, 2/4, 2/8, 2/10 per lb.
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BROADCASTING—PAGE 4

Births, Marriages and Deaths (which in all cases must be authenticated), 3 lines, 2/6; each additional line, 1/0.

Irish Times 'Phone Numbers—Dublin (31 Westmoreland Street)—76555; Cork (15 Cook Street)—1506; Limerick (6 William Street)—472; Belfast (58 Donegall Street)—21787; London (59 Fleet Street)—Central 4350.

BIRTHS.

KENNY—September 15, 1940, at Hacking's Nursing Home, Manchester, to Barbara (nee Walsh), wife of Dr. M. Kenny, a daughter (Maureen).

SHAW—October 12, 1940, to Mr. and Mrs. D. H. Shaw, at Hatch Street Nursing Home, a son.

WELDON—October 5, 1940, at Leicester, to Mary, wife of Sergeant J. H. (Harry) Weldon, R.A.O.C., a daughter.

MARRIAGES.

DOURIS and MELDON—October 4, 1940, at St. Augustine's Church, Tunbridge Wells, by Father Byrne, C.C.; Leo Douris, 2nd Lieutenant, Royal West Kent Regiment, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. John Douris, of Sligo, to Helen Patricia ("Pat"), youngest daughter of Mr. John M. Meldon, D.L., and Mrs. Meldon, of 39 Molyneux Park, Tunbridge Wells, and Galway, Eire.

WEBSTER and KEARON—October 2, 1940, at Kilbride Parish Church, Arklow, by Reverend H. M. Harriss, M.A.; Mervyn John, youngest son of John Webster and the late Mrs. Webster, Magherymore, Wicklow, to Stella, third daughter of Mrs. Maude Kearon and the late Captain William Kearon, Singleton, Arklow.

DEATHS.

BRADSHAW—October 14, 1940, at Dublin road, Nenagh, Henry Bradshaw, youngest son of the late Thomas and Maria Bradshaw. Funeral from his residence at 3 p.m. this day (Wednesday).

BYNG—October 13, 1940, at Titley, Lucy Margaret, widow of Lieutenant-Colonel the Honourable Schomberg Byng, D.S.O., and daughter of the late E. H. Greenly, of Titley Court, Herefordshire.

CLARKE—October 15, 1940, at his son's residence, 89 St. Helen's road, Booterstown, Peter Clarke, ex-Head Constable, R.I.C. Deeply regretted by his sorrowing family. R.I.P. Remains will be removed to the Church of the Assumption, Booterstown, this (Wednesday) evening at 6.30 o'clock. Funeral (private), after 10 o'clock Mass, to-morrow (Thursday) to Dean's Grange.

CRAUGHWELL—October 15, 1940, at his residence, 114 Sandford road, Ranelagh, John J. Craughwell (senr.), aged 82 years, ex-Sergeant, R.I.C., Co. Dublin Force, and Norwich Union Insurance Co.; to the great grief of his wife and family. Remains will be removed to Church of Sacred Heart, Donnybrook, at 6 o'clock to-day (Wednesday). Funeral to Dean's Grange, after 10 o'clock Mass, to-morrow (Thursday). "At Rest."

DUPERIER—October 10, 1940 (suddenly), at Woodside, Camberley, Major-General H. W. Duperier, Colonel Comdt., R.E. (Iverna Court, Kensington), aged 89.

FOX—October 15, 1940, at Hospice, Harold's Cross, Teresa Agnes Fox, late of 7 Upper Sean McDermott street. Deeply regretted by relations and friends. R.I.P. Funeral to-morrow (Thursday) from Hospice, after 9.30 Mass, to Glasnevin.

HIGGINS—October 14, 1940, at Jervis Street Hospital (result of accident), Elizabeth, widow of the late Joseph Higgins, 26 Summerhill Parade. Deeply mourned by her daughters and large circle of friends. Funeral leaves home address to-morrow (Thursday) at 10 a.m. for Mount Jerome Cemetery.

HUNTER—October 12, 1940, at Newall Close, Otley, Frederic Thomas Hunter, J.P., in his 84th year.

LAWLOR—October 15, 1940, at her residence, Irishtown House, Clondalkin, Elizabeth, Mary (Poppie), widow of the late John J. Lawlor, and daughter of the late Anthony O'Neill, Ard-Brugh, Dalkey. R.I.P. Funeral private. Sacred Heart of Jesus, have mercy on her.

LEAHY—October 15, 1940, at Bon Secours Nursing Home, Cork, William Leahy, The Mall, Thurles. Remains will be removed (by road) to Thurles at 3 o'clock (S.T.) to-day (Wednesday). Office and High Mass at Cathedral, Thurles, 10.30 (O.T.), to-morrow (Thursday). Funeral immediately afterwards to Loughmore.

PARSONS—October 15, 1940, at her residence, 1 Waterloo road, Dublin, Emma C., daughter of the late John Parsons, Athlone, passed peacefully Home. Funeral strictly private. No flowers, please.

ROWLAND—October 15, 1940, at her residence, 27 Connaught street, Dublin, Sarah, dearly-beloved wife of Charles Rowland. Deeply regretted by her sorrowing husband and children. Interment will take place at Mount Jerome, after Service in All Saints' Church, Phibsboro' road, at 10 o'clock to-morrow (Thursday).

ANNOUNCEMENTS received late for this Column will be found on Page 4.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

Mrs. Henry Tristram Henchy, 40 Waterloo road, and family, wish to thank most sincerely all those who sympathised with them in their recent sad bereavement.

IN MEMORIAM.

FARMER—In ever-loving memory of mother, who entered into Rest, 16th October, 1933. —Dad and Mignon.

WINDLE—Second Anniversary—In remembrance of Henry, who died on the 16th October, 1938. Masses offered. Sadly missed by Beatrice and children.

Phone 62607 NICHOLS, Estd. 1814.
COMPLETE FUNERAL FURNISHERS,
LOMBARD STREET (WESTLAND ROW).
Coffins, Hearse and Motor Funerals, etc.
PRIVATE MORTUARY.

FUNERAL REQUISITES OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
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REGULAR PASSENGER SERVICES TO SOUTH AFRICA LOURENCO MARQUES. BEIRA BOMBAY, CALCUTTA & COLOMBO.
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Details of Sailings will be supplied on application.
ELLERMAN'S CITY & HALL LINES.
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ROYAL MAIL
PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICES TO BRAZIL, URUGUAY & ARGENTINA, WEST INDIES & NORTH PACIFIC.
For further particulars apply to
ROYAL MAIL LINES, LTD.
London Royal Mail House, Leadenhall st., E.C. 3. Liverpool Goree, Water st. (3). Dublin—Hewett's Travel Agency, D'Olier st.; British and Irish Steam Packet Co., Ltd., 16 Westmoreland street; Thomas Cook and Son, Ltd., 118 Grafton st., or Local Agents.

MISCELLANEOUS.

TAMILESE TEA. A Wonderful Tea at a Moderate Price.

JOHN C. PARKES and Sons, Ltd., Coombe, Dublin. GALVANIZED CORRUGATED SHEETS. GALVANIZED AND METAL RAINWATER GOODS. WHOLESALE ONLY.

PICTURES APPROPRIATELY FRAMED. COMBRIDGE, GRAFTON STREET

SCISSORS for every purpose, selected from renowned makers; ensure satisfaction.—Booth Bros., King street

ANNE LYNCH TEAS. Refreshing, Satisfying and Economical.

BROOKS, THOMAS AND CO., LTD., DUBLIN. LEADED GLASS PANELS Beautify your home. Use them in TRANSOME LIGHTS and DOOR PANELS.

CLOCK REPAIRS. W. OWEN, 6 Pembroke Place (off Herbert Park), Ballsbridge, undertakes all classes of work. Highly skilled workmanship guaranteed

RED BANK RESTAURANT. OPEN SUNDAYS, 1—9. OYSTERS. NEW LOUNGE.

THE HOUSE FOR HOUSE COALS— DONNELLY'S, 37 WESTMORELAND ST.

NEAR ORWELL ROAD. ONE of the best-appointed pre-war Houses in the Rathgar area. 3 reception rooms, 5 bedrooms. All in perfect order. Exceptionally low outgoings. Immediate sale desired. JACKSON STOPS & McCABE.

BATHROOM TOILETS AND LAVATORY BASINS. IN JADE GREEN, CORAL AND AMBER. LATEST DESIGNS LISTS BY POST. THOS. DOCKRELL, SONS & CO., LTD., DUBLIN.

A.R.P. EQUIPMENT, STIRRUP PUMPS & CLOSETS. APPROVED PATTERNS IN STOCK. BAXENDALE & CO., LTD., CAPEL ST., DUBLIN.

A.B. COOKER Combines Cooking, Water Heating, with LOW FUEL CONSUMPTION; completely independent unit; ONE FIRE ONLY. Daily demonstrations at Distributors' Showrooms, EVANS & SONS, 152 Capel St. CALL TO-DAY.

COLEBROOKE, CO. FERMANAGH, is the Historic Irish Mansion featured in the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES" to-day. Price twopence.

A GIRL of MUCH PERSONAL CHARM and REFINEMENT, with a love of music and beautiful things, has her character delineated in the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES" to-day.

GREASING, Valeting, Overhaul, and Repair your Morris or Riley at Ireland's Finest Service Garage.—G. A. BRITTAIN (Sales and Service), Ltd., Portobello, Dublin.

MANLY—All bearing this name should see the Irish Family Names page in the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES" to-day.

J. J. O'HARA & Co., Ltd., Lincoln Place, DUBLIN. "ESSE" COOKERS and "TAYCO-ETTE" RANGES Supplied and Erected.

The Austin '8' has no serious rival in its class. Order Your Car Now. Lincoln and Nolan, Ltd., 57/58 Lr. Baggot St., Dublin. 'Phones 61943-4-5.

SCHOOLS & COLLEGES.
BRENTWOOD PUBLIC SCHOOL, SOUTHPORT. Headmistress—Miss Dalgleish, M.A. (Oxon.).

Peggy Sage NOTES

GLAMOUR GOES TO THE HEAD...Newest fashion is to scatter a few bright flowers over the hair net -- for evening, bright stars, rosebud clusters, little bows. With a little ingenuity you can get very lovely effects. Fashion decrees the note of color must be extended to the fingertips; wear Peggy Sage Nail Polish in its beautiful sophisticated tones -- Nosegay, Fez, Mantilla give a note of aristocratic distinction. All leading stores sell Peggy Sage Nail Polishes.

GOVERNMENT NOTICES

COIMISIUN TALMHAN NA h-EIREANN
(IRISH LAND COMMISSION).

NOTICE TO BUILDING CONTRACTORS.

Sealed Tenders, addressed to the undersigned and marked "Tender for Works B. ——————," numbered as in the First Column of the Schedule hereto for the construction of the buildings specified in the said Schedule, will be received up to, but not later than, Noon on the 30th October, 1940. Plans and Specifications may be seen at this Office or on the lands when an Inspector will attend to point out sites.

The Land Commission will consider Tenders for one or more works.

Works No.	County	Buildings Required.	Situation of Sites.	Time (Summer Time) and date Inspector will attend to point out sites.
B. 1592.	Kildare.	Nine dwellinghouses and eleven out offices an' reconstruction of two dwellinghouses.	Lands of Kerdiffstown, about two miles north-east of Naas.	12 Noon, 24th October, 1940.
B. 1596.	Cork.	One dwellinghouse and one outoffice.	Lands of Gurteen, about two miles west of Banteer.	3.30 p.m., 22nd October, 1940.

Plans and Specifications for each work may be obtained on application to this Office—the envelope being clearly marked "Application for Plans"—on deposit of £1, which should be forwarded by cheque or postal order, and not in cash, and which will be refunded on the return of the Plans and Specifications.

The lowest or any Tender will not necessarily be accepted.

M. DEEGAN, Secretary.

COIMISIUN TALMHAN NA h-EIREANN (IRISH LAND COMMISSION),
SRAID UACHTARACH MHUIRBHTHEANN (UPPER MERRION STREET),
BAILE ATHA CLIATH (DUBLIN).
6/B.582. W.H.Co.

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All Advertisements accepted for insertion in this Paper must bear endorsement by the name and address of the Advertiser. These particulars are not for publication.

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Box Office Address counts as three words if replies are to be called for at Head Office, or if they are to be sent by post or called for at any Branch Office as four words. Postage extra.

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TRADE AND MATRIMONIAL ADVERTISEMENTS IN THESE COLUMNS, 1/- per line.

Money Orders, Notes, ORIGINAL Testimonials, or other documents should not be enclosed with replies to Advertisements.

The Reply Boxes not being intended for Trade Lists Circulars or Samples, envelopes containing same will not be delivered, and no responsibility is undertaken for accidents, omissions or mistakes.

IRISH TIMES, LTD., WESTMORELAND STREET, DUBLIN. 'PHONE 76585. BRANCH OFFICES—RATHMINES: Castlewood Avenue: Wednesday (Half-day) closes at 1 o'clock. 'Phone 91951. BELFAST: 58 Donegall Street. 'Phone 21787. CORK: 15 Cook Street. 'Phone 1506. LIMERICK: 6 William Street. 'Phone 472. LONDON: 59 Fleet Street, E.C.4. Central 4350. MANCHESTER: Winter's Buildings, 30 Ann Street, Blackfriars 6343.—(30/9/'40.)

LOST AND FOUND.

LOST, liver and white Cocker Dog, vicinity Baldonnel. Finder notify Adjutant, Air Corps, Baldonnel. Reward. T

LOST, Monday last, Black Onoto Pen, gold band, initialled "H. O'Donel." Reward, 56 Ailesbury road.

MONEY, PARTNERSHIPS, INVESTMENTS, ETC.

£20 to £10,000 Loans granted daily in any part of Eire in sums of £20 upwards, With or Without Security. NATIONAL FINANCE CO., LTD., 83 Middle Abbey street, Dublin. 'Phone: Dublin 43780. 'Grams: 43780 Dublin.

CASH Advances, £25 to £5,000, with or without security.—The Dublin Finance Corporation, Ltd., 6 Westmoreland street, Dublin. 'Phone, 21287. T

CASH Advanced, £10 and upwards, with or without security.—S. Mofsovitz, 34 Exchequer street, Dublin. T

PARTNER with capital Wanted to Market new American Beauty Product.—P 983, this office.

£20 AND upwards Advanced without security.—Central Trust, Ltd., 17 Clare street, Dublin. T

CASH ADVANCED FROM £20 UPWARDS, WITH OR WITHOUT SECURITY. — Y. ROLAND — 68 CHARLEMONT STREET, DUBLIN. 'Phone 51725. T

DRESS AND COSTUMES.

ABOUT Clothes—Mrs. Cusack, 65 Aungier street, Purchases Left-off Clothing, Furniture, etc. Highest prices given. 15 B

DON'T Miss this Sensational Fur Remodelling Offer! Fur Coats remodelled into latest styles, 45/-, relined, cleaned and de-mothed free; immediate attention to country orders.—Gall, 74 Grafton street (over Slowey's). 11 E

ELIZABETH'S, 51 Grafton street—Ladies' own material expertly made up; Coats, Costumes, Slacks, Jackets, Frocks; moderate. 'Phone 22954. 14 E

FUR Coats, any condition, remodelled latest styles. Repairs, Renovations. Established reputation and integrity. Reconditioned Fur Coat Bargains for Sale. Wanted, Discarded Fur Coats for cash.—Feldman, 29 Mary street (second floor).

FUR Coats Remodelled into latest Swing Back and Swagger Styles, 50/-; satisfaction guaranteed.—Cowan and Co., 57 Middle Abbey street, Dublin. 14 A

LADIES', Gent's, Children's Wardrobes; Gold, Silver Purchased; highest cash prices.—Mellon's, Patrick street, Kingstown. 76 23

WANTED, Gents' Suits, Shoes, Ladies' Clothes.—Mrs. Roberts, 13 Merrion Row (late Pembroke road). 13 O

FURS.

FUR Coats, Capes and Ties in Silver and Fine Fox. Deferred payments. Write, particulars, Taylor Yard, South Anne street, Dublin. T

POULTRY, FISH, CAGE BIRDS, DAIRY.

ALWAYS Satisfactory—Williamson's Poultry Foods; quotations free.—182 Pearse street; telephone, 72286. 78 15

APRIL Pullets, 12 Rhodes 70/-, Rhodes X Leghorns 65/-, Crossbreds 60/-, delivered.—Ballanagh Farm, Lucan.

BEST Roasting Chickens and Ducks, 6/- pair; fat Geese, 6/-, 7/- each; trussed, post paid.—A. Harris, Rock House, Rosscarbery, Cork. 15 D

BARRED Rock Chicks, hatching Saturday, 19th, very hardy 10/- per 15, carriage paid.—Leslie-Ellis, Magherymore, Wicklow. 15 D

NOTICE

IN addressing envelopes covering replies to advertisers in this Paper, great care should be taken to include the catch words, when same are given, after the Office Number, thus: "Z 20, Housemaid," should be carefully written upon the envelope. T

LARGE Roasting Chickens and Ducks, 6/- pair; fat Geese, 6/- each; trussed, post paid.—Miss Spillane, Poultry Stores, Rosscarbery, Cork.

NEW Sectional Poultry House, 22 x 8, nests, perches, etc.; £21; Floor, £4 extra.—Leslie-Ellis, Magherymore, Wicklow. 15 D

UNSATISFACTORY dealing by any Advertiser in these columns should be immediately reported to the Manager of the "Irish Times." X

ALL BEARING THE NAME OF MANLY SHOULD SEE THE IRISH FAMILY NAMES FEATURE IN THE "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES"

GARDEN, FARM, BEES, ETC.

ABOUT Wheats—We offer prime lots, home grown seed, thoroughly cleaned and screened by experts; quotations by return.—Drummonds, 57 and 58 Dawson street, Dublin also Pembroke, Carlow. T

AMATEUR Chrysanthemum Growers are reminded of our Show, twenty-first, twenty-second November. Intending Exhibitors please apply for Entry Form and particulars.—"Exhibition," Drummond's, Dawson street. 14 X

ABOUT Beautiful Gardens, consult E. G. White, F.R.H.S., Gold Medallist, and inspect White-church Nurseries, Rathfarnham. 'Phone 95197. T

A GIRL of much personal charm and refinement, with a love of music and beautiful things, has her Character Delineated in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 15 F

AURICULAS 3/-, Brompton Stock 1/6, Canterbury Bells 2/-, Delphiniums 5/-, Lupins 5/-, Sweet William 2/-, Wallflowers 1/-, all per dozen; splendid plants; part post 6d. List free.—Canon Patten, Fethard 3 X

BALLAWLEY Alpine Nursery, Dundrum, Dublin—Rock or Crazy Paving Plants, our selection; 5/6 dozen, 25 for 9/6, carriage paid. 12 B

BROMPTON Stock, 1/6 dozen; Wallflowers, 4/- 100.—Devereux, Cherry Orchard Gardens, Greystones. 15 E

"CERESAN" defends Seed Wheat from disease attacks. "Ceresan" is recommended by authorities in corn grown countries for the control of bunt in seed and protection of young cereal seedlings against Foot Rot. "Ceresan" is sold everywhere in Ireland, 2/10 per lb., sufficient to dress 2 brls. (40 stone, seed wheat. If any difficulty, write M. Rowan and Co., The Main Irish Distributors, 51/52 Capel street, Dublin. 11 E

DOUBLE Wallflowers, mixed 1/-, single mixed 6d. per dozen; Tripoli Onions, 3/- 100, free; Lonicera Hedging, 10/- 100—29 Eden quay. 8 11

DIG In "Double Ring" Brand Naphthalene, and Do It Now—a certain death to pests in all soils. Puts ground in good condition for plantings and sowings. Trial Tins, 1/11, post free 2/5; 7lbs. 5/-, post free 6/-—Rowan, 51/52 Capel street, 1/2 Westmoreland street, Dublin. 11 E

"DENSWARD" designates the Emerald Green Dwarf Growing Lawn Grass Seed, which has brought Lawn Comfort to many worried garden owners. "Densward" prescriptions are available for all types of Lawns, Sports Grounds, Fairways, Putting Greens, Landing Grounds, etc. "Densward" is sole distributed by M. Rowan and Co., Seed, Bulb and Plant Merchants, 51/52 Capel street, 1/2 and 2 Westmoreland street, Dublin. Particulars free. 11 E

GENERATE Greenhouse Geniality with an Oil Burning Greenhouse Heater. A necessary plant and seedling safeguard against winter's unwelcome weather risks. Models at all prices. Particulars from M. Rowan and Co., 51/52 Capel street, Dublin. 11 E

LIMITED Stocks of High Quality Flowering Bulbs are available presently. Early application for details invited.—M. Rowan and Co., Seed, Bulb and Plant Merchants, 51/52 Capel street, 1/2 Westmoreland street, Dublin. 11 E

LILY of Valley, strong crowns, 1/6 dozen.—Johnston, Owendoon, Bawnboy, Co. Cavan. 15 E

LARCH Poles for rustic work, fences, garden screens, arches, seats, etc. Clean stuff in all sizes, average lengths 12 feet. Reasonable prices.—M. Rowan and Co., 51/52 Capel street, 1/2 Westmoreland street, Dublin. 11 E

MUSHROOMS in plenty easily grown if 100 per week. Productive Spawn is used; trial packets 2/-, post free 2/6: No. 2, to spawn 25 square feet, 3/6, post free 4/-; No. 1, The Growers' Size, to spawn 50 square feet, 6/9, post free 7/3.—Rowan's, Seed, Bulb and Plant Merchants 51/52 Capel street, 1/2 Westmoreland street, Dublin. 11 E

ONIONS for Sale, about two tons, Bedfordshire Champion, well saved. What offer per ton?—Michael Fenlon, Ballycumber, Offaly. 14 C

OPEN TILL 5.30 p.m. NEXT SATURDAY. Come and see far and away the largest, best stocked, best equipped and best kept nursery in Ireland.—Watsons, Nurseries, Killiney. 12 D

ROCK and Herbaceous Plants in great variety, from 5/- dozen; list free.—Canon Patten, Fethard. 19 X

SELECTED Seed Wheat, double screened and prime quality, Queen Wilhelmina, Square Heads Master, Pajbjerg, Despres, Steele, Iron Master, Fenland Wonder; quotations free.—M. Rowan and Co., Seed Grain Department, 51/52 Capel street, Dublin. 11 E

STRAWBERRY Plants, Royal Sovereign, virus free, Department stock, fruit next season, 7/- 100.—Kelly, "Vegetable Gardens," Bonniconlon, Mayo. 15 E

SUTTON'S (Reading) Seeds—Special Irish Catalogue now available from Findlater's, Findlater's Corner, Dublin. No duty need be added to prices in this catalogue. X

TREES Lopped, Taken Down; experienced.—L. McDonald, 1 Crosthwaite terrace, Dun Laoghaire. 14 C

WALLFLOWERS, strong, transplanted, to colour or mixed, 1/ doz., 6/6 100, free.—None-so-Hardy Nurseries, Shillelagh. 11 E

OPTICIANS.

AXPEL Spectacles Preserve the sight—Dixon and Hempenstall, Sight Testing Rooms, 111 Grafton street, Lower Consultant daily, 9 to 6. 29 X

SPECTACLES scientifically adapted to relieve defective eyesight. Moderate charges.—Williams, Qualified Optician (Chancellor's Successor), 10 Lower Abbey street. 14 E

DANCING.

GRAHAM School, 110 St. Stephen's Green—Private Lessons any time; classes nightly. Telephone, 51256. T

MOROSINI-WHELAN School, 6a Henry street (near Arnott's)—Private Lessons, Classes. 'Phone 43219. 78 1

TRAINOR School of Dancing—Improvers' Ballroom Class to-night (Wednesday), 8.30. Private Lessons daily. Apply 144 Lower Baggot street. 'Phone 62572.

FURNITURE, CARPETS, ETC.

CARPETS—1,000 Carpets always in stock to choose from. Save 33 1-3 on your purchases. We have no expensive shop windows; only entrance to Showrooms through halldoor.—Cable Mills, 25 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin 'Phone, 44915. X

LAWLOR, Briscoe will Buy and Sell your Surplus Furniture. Auctions every Thursday.—35 Ormond quay. T

SPLENDID Collection of Furniture, Curaheen, Greystones, Co. Wicklow. Auction, Wednesday, 23rd October, 1940.—Edward F. Harris, Auctioneer, etc., Delgany, Co. Wicklow. 'Phone: Greystones 43. 14 X

MACHINERY.

STEEL Roof Principals, from 25 ft. to 53' 6" span, large number available; also about 50 tons Rolled Steel Joists; all in good second-hand condition.—Hammond Lane Metal Co., Ltd., 111 Pearse street, Dublin. 9 C

DOGS.

AT Pyrecot Dog Shop, South King street, Dublin—Dog requisites. Trimming, Boarding. Telephone 51613. T

FOR Sale, pedigreed Golden Cocker Dog, 16 months old trained. Address "Z 3278, Cocker," this office

SPILLER'S Dog Foods are stocked and recommended by Hely's, Dame street, Dublin. 10 D

WANTED, Blue Scottie Pup, Male; state price and when seen.—P 1018, this office.

CATTLE, LIVE STOCK.

BLACK Polly Heifer for Sale, also 8 months old calf.—Coubrough, Templeogue Lodge, County Dublin.

WANTED, few good Sows, due to farrow October/November. Address "Z 3267, Sows," this office. 15 D

HORSES, HARNESS, VEHICLES.

THREE Horses for Sale; Inside Round Trap, fit 15 hands; Lorry, Harness. Apply Stables, 18-19 Golden lane (off South Great George's street). 14 E

BUSINESS, BUSINESS PREMISES, LANDS, ETC.

A NUMBER of Offices and Stockrooms to Let at very moderate inclusive rents, all conveniences, including lift; no more central position.—Central Hotel, Exchequer street and Dame Court, Dublin. 2 X

BUSINESS Interest in Lease of Bachelor's Walk for Sale, spacious ground floor Premises, suitable for office, shop, etc.—P 981, this office.

CENTRALLY situated, large Rooms, 40 x 20 and 16 x 20, first floor, w.c., to be Let, with or without shop beneath; reasonable rents.—Jackson Stops and McCabe, 35 Kildare street. 15 F

GOOD Investment—Freehold Shop Premises and Offices, centre of city; price £3,400; over 10 per cent.—Hamilton and Hamilton. 14 D

GUEST House as a Going Concern, 12 miles from Dublin; most attractive surroundings, nicely situated, with splendid views; audited accounts.—Hamilton and Hamilton. 14 D

OFFICES to Let, first floor, 37 Nassau street, 30/- per week. 'Phone, 91677. 15 E

STUDIO and Office Required, Clare street district; state address, terms.—P 1019, this office. 15 X

TO Let, compact Shop and House, main thoroughfare, Rialto.—P 1028, this office. 15 E

TO Let, Shop, in best part of Wexford street; modern front just installed; splendid position.—N 1939, this office. 27 X

WANTED, Yard, 100 square feet; Rathmines, or situation convenient to city.—Arthur Jones and Son, Stephen's Green 14 C

2 NICE Offices to Let in Dawson House; central heating; moderate rents. Apply to Maguire and Gatchell, Ltd.

HOUSES AND LANDS FOR SALE.

ABANDON House-Hunting—Consult Garvey and Good, Auctioneers, Lincoln place. 'Phone 62468. T

ALBERT MacARTHUR, The Housefinder, MacArthur House, D'Olier street. Telephone 76754 (2 lines).

ALONG Sea Coast, Blackrock, Kingstown to Killiney, Le Clerc and Donovan, Sandycove, have attractive detached Houses, Bungalows and Cottages for Sale. T

AT Killiney—Charming, detached, modern 5-bedroomed House, magnificent situation; good gardens, garage; reasonable price. Recommended by Garvey and Good, 20 Lincoln place. 14 D

AT Dalkey—Detached Bungalow, £950; Glenageary, detached Residence, £2,000; Cottage, £750.—Megahey, Sandycove. 14 D

A DETACHED pre 1914 House, Sutton, 3 reception, 5 bedrooms, garage, perfect order; bargain, £1,100.—Etchingham and Co., 11 Lower Baggot street.

A GIRL of much personal charm and refinement, with a love of music and beautiful things, has her Character Delineated in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 15 F

BOAG, Blackrock (over Monument Creamery)—Large selection Houses for Sale 13 C

BALLSBRIDGE—Compact, medium, modern House, 31 Wilfield road, adjacent Merrion road. Auction next Tuesday. Open daily.—Albert MacArthur, The Housefinder 14 E

BLACKROCK—Double-fronted cottage style, 2 reception, 3 bedrooms, new plumbing, redecorated, electricity; £550.—Allen, Townsend, 11 Stephen's Green. 15 F

BARGAIN, £750. Harold's Cross, red brick, 3 reception, 3 bedrooms; garage space.—Arthur Jones, Stephen's Green. 15 D

BELFAST, 9 Ava avenue—Private Sale, good terrace House, kitchenette, sitting 4 bedrooms, bath, etc.; possession. Inspection.—Owners, W. Geary, Cloughfern, Whiteabbey, Belfast.

COLEBROOKE, Co. Fermanagh, is the Historic Irish Mansion featured in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day 15 F

CLONSKEAGH Castle Estate—Houses for Sale from £900 to £1,220; free lease for 500 years; ground rent from £8 per annum; one road reserved for bonnes built to order for £2,500 and over. Representative on the site during working hours, also at week-ends and evenings; or apply G. and T. Crampton, Ltd., Building Contractors, Ballsbridge. X

FINE Residence, £1,250. Howth road, city end; three reception, five bedrooms, spacious gardens, garage.—Albert MacArthur, The Housefinder. 11 C

FOR Sale, two storey, slated House; four apartments, garden; country town, Leix; £60. Address "Z 3223, House," this office. 12 C

FOR Sale, nice Residence; 8 apartments, kitchen, pantry, bathroom and w.c., with about 40 acres land attached; near good towns and colleges, Midlands. Address "Z 3224, Residence," this office.

FOR Sale in Northern Ireland, vicinity Strabane, County Tyrone, Mixed Tillage Farm, about 100 acres; comfortable farmhouse, good office houses; threshing mill, with oil engine; small rent, and as land derated very small rates. Address "Z 3269, Farm," this office.

HOUSES AND LANDS CONTINUED

FOR Auction—441 North Circular road, at our Property Salerooms, South Great George's street, at 1.15 o'clock, on Thursday next, 17th October. Compact House, newly decorated throughout. Keys and full particulars of this house, which will be sold at a very reasonable reserve, from Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Auctioneers. 12 C

GLENART avenue (No. 12), Blackrock, attractive, non-basement, semi-detached Residence, in perfect order; long lease, rent £6. Auction, Thursday, October 24th.—Hanley and Co., Blackrock 8 9

HARCOURT street—Splendid city Residence; 12 rooms, bath, electric, garden; ground rent £10; suit flats, nursing home, private hotel, etc.; remarkably moderate price, immediate Sale. Apply Adam, Merrion Row. 15 F

INVESTMENT, Terenure—Compact, red brick House to Let on lease, at £96 p.a.; P.L.V. £27, freehold; price £900 or offer.—Jackson, Stops and McCabe, 35 Kildare street. 15 F

INCOME over £700—Big block city Shop Property; price £5,750.—Albert MacArthur, The Housefinder. 11 C

INVESTMENT—Three Houses, Annaville Park, Dundrum, let at £84 per annum to good tenants; price £795 each. Apply 30 Annaville Park. 16 X

LEESON street (adjoining)—Three-storey House for Sale; £900.—Allen, Townsend, 11 Stephen's Green. 14 C

MALAHIDE.—For Sale or Let, modern, 6 roomed House, with garage and garden; on 'bus route. Particulars, F 984, this office. 15 F

MONKSTOWN—Modern, semi-detached House, 7 apartments, h. and c. in bedrooms; garage, etc., gardens, greenhouse.—P 1005, this office. 15 E

NORTHUMBERLAND road—Superior, spacious Residence (occupied), Selling favourably.—Arthur Jones, Stephen's Green. 15 D

ORWELL, road (vicinity)—Exceptionally attractive, red brick Residence, every convenience and extra, 3 reception rooms, 5 bedrooms, etc.; very small outgoings; confidently recommended at £1,950.—Jackson Stops and McCabe, 35 Kildare street. 15 F

PROFITABLE Investments—Mary street area, almost £180 profit for £800; North city, Ground Rents and Property showing over £165 profit for £1,000.—Albert MacArthur, The Housefinder. 11 C

RATHMINES road—Commodious Dwelling-house, alongside Portobello Bridge, £1,000; Baggot Street Bridge, £1,300. Keys, Albert MacArthur, The Housefinder. 11 C

"ST. Findas," detached, non-basement, red-brick Residence, 84 Sandford road. Open daily. 14 E

"ST. Findas" contains drawingroom, diningroom, study, four bedrooms, bathroom, kitchenette, etc., spacious garden, garage; price £1,400. Offers invited. Sole Agent, Albert MacArthur, The Housefinder. 14 E

WATERLOO road—£1,150: Comfortable Residence, garage.—Albert MacArthur, The Housefinder, D'Olier street. 11 C

WELLINGTON road, Ballsbridge—Four-storey House: suit flats, guest house; £975.—Allen, Townsend, Sole Agents, 11 Stephen's Green. 14 C

65 LEESON Park; electricity, gas, garage; would Let. Inquire 15 Clyde road. 15 F

HOUSES TO LET.

AT Ballsbridge—Non-basement, pre-war House; rent £104 (inclusive), 2 reception, 5 bedrooms.—McMahon, 82 Dame street.

BUTTERFIELD Avenue, Rathfarnham—House to Let, 6 rooms, bathroom; garage, front and back garden; modern conveniences; £90, free. Also four-roomed House, garage, bathroom, 25/- weekly. 'Phone 95271, or P 999, this office.

CLONSKEAGH, Whitebeam road—Well built, conveniently planned, new Houses, in excellent position, 4 bedrooms, 2 reception rooms, kitchen, etc., garage; rent £120, free. Address "Z 3240, House," this office. 14 D

CLONSKEAGH—Newly decorated, diningroom, drawingroom, 4 bedrooms, kitchen, bathroom, pantries; electricity; by appointment.—P 1013, this office. 15 E

DUN Laoghaire, 14 Royal terrace, E.—Seven apartments, bathroom, etc.; to be Let, Unfurnished, at moderate rent.—Whyte, 3 Molesworth street. Telephone 22663. 14 E

GREYSTONES—Unfurnished, detached House, 2 reception, 4 bedrooms, garage, garden, greenhouse; modern conveniences; £90 (free).—P 1006, this office.

HOUSES for Letting, Furnished and Unfurnished. Apply Prim Bros., 21 Dawson street. X

HOUSE to Let, £9 monthly—3 Gilford Drive. Apply 47 Merrion square. 15 D

LARGE House, non-basement, modern conveniences; near Ballsbridge; rent £106, free. Address "Z 3265, House," this office.

MONKSTOWN—Subst

THE NEW Chrysler

SEE IT AT OUR SHOWROOMS

F. M. SUMMERFIELD LTD., 138 LR. BAGGOT ST.

Motor Vehicles and Cycles

MOTOR CARS.

AUSTIN 3-Ton Lorries, long wheelbase; prompt delivery.—Lincoln and Nolan, Ltd., 57-58 Lower Baggot street, Dublin. 'Phone, 61943-4-5. T

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MORRIS 1935 15/6 h.p. Saloon de Luxe, in excellent condition, colour green with leather upholstery, good tyres, comfortable seating for five persons; written guarantee; £85.—Huet Motors, Ltd., Lower Mount street, Dublin.

USED FORD CARS FOR SALE.

1937 Ford Eight 2-Door Fixed Head Saloon £60
1939 Ford Ten 2-Door Fixed Head Saloon £125
"Prefect" .....

G. A. BRITTAIN (SALES AND SERVICE), LTD., PORTOBELLO, DUBLIN.

VAUXHALL 14 h.p., 1938, owner driven; small mileage.—P 925, this office. 14 E

LORRIES, VANS, MOTOR AND STEAM HAULAGE.

FOR Sale, Bread Van, Ford, 1935, 30 cwt., p.m.o. Seen Ballybag Bakery. 14 C

AUTO-CYCLES.

CATALOGUES free. Easy Payments. Spares. Repairs. Insurance.—Erne Co., 17 Lower Baggot street. 13 X

BICYCLES.

CHILDREN'S Wheel Fare—Chain Driven Tricycles, from 50/-; Air Tyre Models, 84/-; Cycle Built Minor Cycles, 75/-; Youths', from 85/-.—McHugh Himself, 38 and 39 Talbot street, Nationally Known for 40 Years 9 C

"SUNBEAM" Cycles—Dignied, distinctive models, from £7 3s. 6d. Sole Dublin Distributor.—McHugh Himself, 38 and 39 Talbot street. 9 C

Employment

SITUATIONS VACANT.

APPOINTMENTS WITH GOOD SALARIES as Accountants, Secretaries, Cost Accountants, Office Managers, Works Managers, Chief Clerks and Cashiers are the normal attainments of School of Accountancy trained men. Many former students earn £500 to £1,000 p.a. Training and Qualification by postal tuition will create your opportunity. Send for Free 180p. Book, "The Direct Way to Success."—The School of Accountancy, 31 Regent House, Glasgow, C.2. X

ARCHITECT'S ASSISTANT WANTED for Dublin Office. Reply, stating qualifications and experience, to P 943, this office. 14 D

ACTIVE SALESMAN NEEDED immediately; experience of Cardboard Boxes or Printing preferred; excellent opportunity, both town and country; give all particulars in letter for appointment.—James Magee and Sons, Parker Hill, Rathmines. T

A GIRL of much personal charm and refinement, with a love of music and beautiful things, has her Character Delineated in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 15 F

COMPANION HELP, all duties, REQUIRED for Greystones; adult family, comfortable home. Applications to state age, religion, experience, salary.—P 939, this office. 14 C

COLEBROOKE, Co. Fermanagh, is the Historic Irish Mansion featured in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day 15 F

DISENGAGED SHORTHAND TYPIST REQUIRED. Must be well educated, intelligent and able to interview clients. Reply, giving age, experience and salary, to P 812, this office. 11 C

ELECTRICAL Contractor REQUIRES intelligent Youth as APPRENTICE. Fee £30. Full indentures, wages, etc.—P 1016, this office.

FOOTMAN, singlehanded, under butler; experienced; usual duties; £40; copies of references. Address "Z 3251, Footman," this office. T

GROOM REQUIRED; live in; light weight; able to ride and make, get horses ready for hunt races; state lowest wages; send copies references. Address "Z 3239, Groom," this office. 14 C

GENERAL HOUSEMAN WANTED; state age and wages required.—91, Irish Times Branch Office, Baggot Street Bridge. 15 E

HOTEL.—Young GENERAL ASSISTANT or smart LEARNER REQUIRED. Apply fully, P 1029, this office. 15 D

MILLINER.—Experienced COPYIST WANTED at once; preferably with London experience, for high-class city House.—P 927, this office. 14 C

METAL TURNER WANTED; good prospects for right man; only first-class men need apply.—Weather-well, Limited, Phibsborough. T

RABBIT Trapping to Let, 900 acres, near Portumna. Address "Z 3282, Rabbit Trapping," this office. 15 F

WANTED, a thoroughly capable and efficient MAID or HELP for the work of country rectory; must be willing and obliging and able to help anywhere in repairing; must have good references. Address "Z 3247, Help," this office. 14 D

WANTED, HANDYMAN and HERD for 45 acres, Co. Dublin; knowledge of horses desirable; lodge available; state wages required and send copies references.—P 879, this office. 14 C

WANTED, HOTEL LEARNER. Apply, in writing, to Proprietor, Claremont Hotel, Howth. 14 D

WANTED for small Club in Southern city, PERSON capable of Managing same, including Catering and Bar; Husband and Wife (good Cook) considered; live on premises. Address, giving references, experience and terms, "Z 3254, Manager," this office.

WANTED, FITTER and TURNER; good wages, cost of living bonus; only first class man need apply. Address "Z 3263, Fitter," this office. 15 E

WANTED, smart, energetic, single, young MAN, 20-25, to learn Cinema management as Trainee to large concern; must be quick at figures; small cash security will be required, which will be returnable; reply in own handwriting, enclosing copies references; exceptional opportunity for right man; no previous experience required, as business will be fully taught.—P 986, this office.

WANTED for high class Victualling Business, 12 miles from city, LADY BOOKKEEPER-CASHIER; must have good appearance and previous experience preferred. Apply, by letter only, P 1028, this office. 14 D

WANTED, YARDMAN; milk, help in garden, general; rally useful; near Dublin; references necessary.—139, Irish Times Branch Office, Baggot Street Bridge. 14 C

YOUNG GIRL, highly experienced in Shorthand, Typewriting, Bookkeeping, capable of taking charge of Office; state age, experience, and salary required.—P 937, this office.

GENERAL SERVANTS.

CAN any lady recommend reliable GENERAL MAID for elderly, simple gentleman; good plain cook. Reply, by letter, to 113 Anglesea road, Ballsbridge. 15 E

EXPERIENCED, country GENERAL REQUIRED at Rathgar, Dublin; private house; good cooking and absolute cleanliness essential; salary £24 to start. Send copies references to P 1025, this office.

EXPERIENCED GENERAL WANTED immediately, all duties, two children; good wages; copies references.—McNulty, Woodview, Mountbellew. 15 E

GENERAL; two in family; must be good cook, experienced all household duties; well recommended. Call 40 Wellington road, 2-4 p.m. 12 D

GENERAL WANTED, good cook, clean, washing; well recommended; 2 adults; kitchenmaid might suit.—R O 318, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines.

NOTICE

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RELIABLE GENERAL WANTED; small family. Apply 9 Idrone terrace, Blackrock. T

WANTED for Greystones, experienced GENERAL, good cook, laundress, early riser; two in family; labour-saving house; state age, experience, salary.—P 929, this office. 14 C

WANTED immediately, GENERAL, Co. Dublin; state salary, copies references.—P 1032, this office.

WANTED, DAILY GENERAL, good worker; Ballsbridge.—P 989 this office.

WANTED, young GENERAL, knowledge of cooking; good references.—Alexandra House, Greystones. 15 D

EMPLOYMENT WANTED.

A YOUNG Man seeks employment as Help in Store, Yardman or Hotel or House Porter; references of last employment may be obtained on inquiry.—P 1030, this office.

A MOTHER'S Help, good knowledge duties.—P 967, this office.

A WAITRESS or Cook, experienced; good references.—P 969, this office.

A RESPECTABLE Protestant Chauffeur, Mechanic, electric light, oil engines; highly recommended.—P 1022, this office. 15 F

BARMAN or Nurse Attendant, experienced, or Caretaker; well recommended. 2 P 890, this office.

COMPANION Help, domesticated; town or country, highest references. Address "Z 3241, Help," this office. 14 D

COCKTAIL Bar Attendant, back from Bundoran, open for position; parties or permanency.—P 962, this office. 15 E

COOK General, hotel or private, experienced; good references.—P 977, this office.

CONSCIENTIOUS young Man urgently requires Spare time Clerical or similar work. Address "Z 3279, Man," this office.

GENTLEWOMAN, Companion Housekeeper, semi-invalid, otherwise; excellent cook, needlewoman; understands Aga, experienced.—P 938, this office. 14 E

GENTLEWOMAN wishes post, Companion Help; Dublin or near; experienced, adaptable; cooking, etc.; interview.—P 997, this office.

GENERAL Help, boarding house; country; good worker; well recommended.—P 976, this office.

GARDENER seeks work, would go daily, 6/-; excellent references. Address "Z 3268, Gardener," this office.

GIRL, 19, seeks position as Shorthand Typist.—P 1020, this office.

GROOM, single, disengaged, thoroughly experienced all duties, no break.—P 1023, this office.

GENERAL Man wants job; understands plain gardening, vegetables, tomatoes, good milker; early riser; single; R.C. Address "Z 3250, Man," this office.

HOUSEKEEPER, most reliable, good cook, to one or two gentlemen; disengaged now.—P 1001, this office. 15 E

HOUSEKEEPER, thoroughly experienced; one, two gentlemen; Dublin or near.—P 1007, this office.

HAIRDRESSING.—Fully qualified Lady Hairdresser and Beauty Culturist desires position in high class Salon; Southern town preferable. Address "Z 3253, Hairdresser," this office. 14 E

HOUSE Parlourmaid or Waitress, experienced; city, suburbs; recommended. Address "Z 3256, Maid," this office.

HOUSEKEEPER, Cook General; English and Irish experience; good references.—P 955, this office.

HIGHLY respectable Girl, seven years' experience of high class confectionery, fancy goods and hotel routine, desires position in same; would go as Assistant Manageress, Receptionist; can do books for audit; excellent references. Address "Z 3283, Girl," this office.

LADY, 10 years' Dairy, Poultry and Housekeeping experience, would like post.—P 1011, this office.

LADY seeks post, Companion or Housekeeper; Protestant; state salary; good reference. Address "Z 3268, Lady," this office. 15 D

MANLY.—All bearing this name should see the Irish Family Names Page in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. 15 F

PARLOURMAN Valet desires change, age 27, good appearance; good references; Dublin preferred.—P 1031, this office.

RESPECTABLE farmer's Daughter wishes situation, Help, do plain cooking; Protestant. Address "Z 3259, Help," this office.

RESPECTABLE, healthy Man, 24, seeks situation as Plain Gardener or Dairy Milker, knowledge hotel work, oil engines, petrol pumps; will give hand at anything; wages 18/- (indoor); go anywhere; presently employed; excellent references.—P 1034, this office.

SETTLED, Protestant Woman would take post Companion Help; home preferable to wages; good needlewoman; recommended.—P 921, this office.

WELL educated Girl, 10 years' clerical experience, shorthand typist, desires post as Secretary to elderly lady or professional gentleman; highest reference.—P 992, this office.

WANTED, position as Companion Help or Housekeeper; gentlewoman, domesticated, fond of country.—P 1033, this office. 15 D

WINTER post desired by gentlewoman, institutional or otherwise; exceptional administrative abilities and experience, trained cook and housekeeper, qualified nurse. Address "Z 3276, Gentlewoman," this office. 15 X

WAITRESS, Housemaid General; good references.—P 964, this office.

YOUNG Man wants work; good knowledge of house and garden work; willing and obliging; strict T.T.—P 936, this office. 14 D

YOUNG Woman, Protestant, wishes employment as Housekeeper; good experience; fond of children.—Box No. 205, Irish Times Branch Office, 6 William street, Limerick. 14 D

YOUNG Man seeks job, Housework; good references.—Stephen Donnelly, Ashbourne, Co. Meath. 15 D

YOUTH, 18 years, would like to assist and learn Poultry Farming. Address "Z 3285, Youth," this office.

MEDICAL, NURSING AND APPOINTMENTS.

A GIRL of much personal charm and refinement, with a love of music and beautiful things, has her Character Delineated in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 15 F

CHEMIST'S Apprentice, Lady, served three years, wishes to complete Apprenticeship, Dublin, view lectures.—P 915, this office. 14 C

NURSE Attendant disengaged; do housekeeping; excellent references.—P 926, this office. 14 D

S.R. Nurse (own income) desires permanent post, Companion to invalid; 1 guinea per week; R.C.—P 1021, this office.

TRAINED Nurse Attendant disengaged; hospital experience; doctors' testimonials; care invalid lady, gentleman.—P 859, this office. 13 E

UNQUALIFIED Assistant seeks position; long experience; highest references; salesman, window dresser, veterinary and photographic experience. Address "Z 3236, Assistant," this office. 14 D

WANTED, position, Nurse Companion or Attendant; experienced housekeeping, cooking; C.I.—P 900, this office.

YOUNG, thoroughly experienced Nurse Attendant, help light housework; recommended.—P 959, this office.

EDUCATION, TUITIONS, ETC.

ALL Professional and University Preliminaries, Oral and Correspondence.—McGuire's College, Gardiner's Row, Dublin. T

A VERY experienced Children's Nurse-Governess (lady, young) just available; infant or schoolroom age; gentlewoman's employment.—Miss Moynihan's Nurses' Bureau, 55 Lower O'Connell street.

Coláiste Laisean: Clár na bPort-Cúrsaí agus na mDuaisean i scoth Sgrúdúcáin na Roinne, Márta, 1941, le fágáil ó'n Rúnaróir, 80 Ceannós Parnell, Baile Átha Cliath.

FRENCH Grinds, all examinations, private Lessons and Conversation Classes.—Mlle. Giudicelli, 18 St. Stephen's Green. 2 X

Specific Articles

FOR SALE.

ALL Waterproof Covers for carts, vans, threshers, lorries; Rick Covers, Sacks, Bags; best terms.—Coleman, 21 25 Chancery street, Dublin. T

ALL Makes of Rebuilt and Secondhand Typewriters Guaranteed Repairs and Overhauls.—Flood, 205 Pearse street. 'Phone 72703 X

BUY Your 1941 Diary Now!—Magnificent selection of all popular Pocket and Desk Diaries at Hely's, Dame street, Dublin. 10 D

BRIDGE—Scoring Cards, 1/- for 50; Scoring Blocks, 4½d. each, 4/3 dozen.—Hely's, Dame street, Dublin. 10 D

COVERS for ricks, carts, threshers, lorries; Tarpaulins, Sacks.—Petrie Brothers, 36 Usher's Quay, Dublin. T

CATARRHAL Deafness.—Many using hearing aids are not really deaf. Catarrh chokes the eustachian tubes and impairs hearing. "Nostroline" removes the cause of this trouble. Opens air passages. Banishes mucous. Removes congestion. Stops Catarrhal Deafness, Head Noises. 'Nostroline." Chemists, 1/9.

FIREWOOD Logs, 1/3 bag, 35/ ton, delivered.—Sheridan 310 Harold's Cross road. 14 C

HOCKEY—Splendid stock of Sticks, Balls, Goalkeeper's Pads, Boots, etc., at Hely's, Dame street, Dublin. Ask for catalogue 10 D

MECCANO—Hely's have enormous stocks of latest Meccano, Hornby, Dinky Toys, Tricks and Jokes.—Hely's, Dame street, Dublin. 10 D

PLASTERING Sand in abundance of finest quality, roadside pit, near Carbury, County Kildare. Apply to D. Brennan and Son, Auctioneers, Kilcullen, Co. Kildare. 14 D

SINGER Foot Machine, £4; Hand Model, 45/-; Typewriter £2.—Bankrupt Sales Depot, 29 South Frederick street.

TYPEWRITERS, all makes, from £4; fully guaranteed.—Norman Engineering Works, Trinity street. Established 1897. 32 16

WASTE Paper Baler for Sale, all metal, perfect condition; £12; semi-city. Address "Z 3252, Baler," this office 14 E

ZEISS Binoculars, D.F. 6 x 30 Telescope, Trougton and Simms, London.—P 1015, this office.

YACHTS, BOATS, ETC.

4 H.P. Britannia Outboard, almost as new; about £16.—P 993, this office.

PHOTOGRAPHY.

WEDDING Groups, Photographs, copies, enlarged and coloured; films finished. Commercial and Legal Photography.—Sackville Portrait Studios, 15 Lower O'Connell street, Dublin. 30 X

WIRELESS, BROADCASTING, ETC.

"SEE McHugh" and Hear the World! Radio by all makers at pleasing prices, or on tempting terms.—McHugh Himself, 38 and 39 Talbot street, Nationally Known for 40 years. 9 C

WANTED.

ALL classes of Ladies' and Gent.'s Cast-off Clothes and Footwear.—Kay, 38 Golden lane. 'Phone 51998 23 X

BREEZE required; must be clean. Apply on site, Fearon, Cabra West Housing Area. 15 E

DRY Filling required. Apply on site, Fearon, Cabra West Housing Area. 15 E

GOLD, Sovereigns, Dental Gold, Gold Teeth, Old Gold, Jewellery, Antique and Modern Silver. Articles returned post free if offer is unacceptable.—Dublin Smelting Company, 21 Wellington Quay, Dublin. Enquiries invited. 40 1

GENTLEMAN'S Hunting Breeches and Boots (size 8), good condition.—P 942, this office. 14 C

WANTED, Set standard size Golf Clubs and Bag; reasonable.—P 947, this office.

PRAMS.

ALL cash and easy payment orders for Prams, Folders, Sun Cars, etc.; sent carriage paid.—Stevens (est. 1896), 8 Aston's Quay, 244 Rathmines road, 171 North Strand. T

A GOOD Pram is essential for your baby. Write for our Illustrated Catalogue T., including Moses Baskets, Cots, Bedding, High Chairs, Playpens, etc.; keen cash prices or easy payments.—The Baby Carriage Co., 129 Stephen's Green, Dublin. T

BARRON'S Prams are cheaper on easy terms. Write for catalogue.—1 North Earl street, Dublin. T

REPAIRS a Speciality—Prams for cash or easy payments.—Dublin Pram Depot, 10 Upper Abbey street. 'Phone 22876. 15 X

SHOOTING, SPORTING, GAMES.

GARNETT'S will Purchase your old Gun or Rifle if you have no further use for it.—Parliament street, Dublin. T

GUNS, Secondhand, Wanted to Buy, hammerless and hammer.—Keegan Inns quay, Dublin. 10 D

SPORTING Rights to Let near Carbury, County Kildare, on 500 acres, comprising pheasants, partridge, snipe, woodcock and duck. Rent for season, £25. Apply to D. Brennan and Son, Auctioneers, Kilcullen, Co. Kildare. 14 D

MUSIC, PIANOS, ETC.

GRAND Pianos Wanted, Baby or Boudoir.—P 922, this office. 14 F

PIANOS! Pianos! Pianos!—Bargains for cash, from £10; easy terms to suit; all guaranteed 10 years.—Gerard's, 159 Parnell street, Dublin. Open till 8 p.m. 14 F

PRACTICALLY new 8-Guinea Decca De Luxe Portable Gramophone and 42 worth new Records, 45/.—William Cassidy, 39 Temple Bar.

WANTED, Piano Music, Operas, Oratorios, Theory, Harmony Books, etc.—P 672, this office. 11 E

DOMESTICS.

DAILY Girl seeks place; good references.—P 973, this office.

EXPERIENCED Girl, 14 months' reference, wants Domestic Work. Address "Z 3261, Girl," this office.

HIGHLY recommended Working Housekeeper, excellent cook, first class manager.—P 841, this office. 13 C

RESPECTABLE, settled Person, light housework; small salary.—P 1003, this office.

"IRISH TIMES"

EMPLOYMENT REGISTRY.

NO FEES CHARGED.

HOURS ..... 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.
Saturdays ..... 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.

Matron can supply well recommended Domestics, experienced and untrained, in all capacities.

31 Westmoreland Street, Dublin.
'Phone: 76555

COOKS AND DAIRYMAIDS.

A COOK General or Working Housekeeper.—P 966, this office.

AN experienced Cook General; understands all duties; settled; or would go as Housekeeper.—76 Neagh road, Terenure, Dublin.

COOK General or General; excellent references; good cook; South side.—P 970, this office.

COOK or Cook General, experienced; city or suburbs; recommended.—P 960, this office.

LADY recommends most respectable young Cook, very clean, disengaged second week November; town; R.C.—P 920, this office.

LADY recommends Cook General, city or near, indoor, outdoor.—P 948, this office.

RESPECTABLE, trustworthy Cook or Cook General free; suburbs preferred.—P 980, this office.

SUPERIOR, capable, settled Cook, House Parlourmaid (sisters); highest references. Address "Z 3271, Maid," this office.

SECOND Cook or Chef's Assistant; good references. Address "Z 3257, Cook," this office.

YOUNG Cook or General, experienced, would like to go as Cook General, city or suburbs.—P 1014, this office.

NURSES.

CHILDREN'S Maid or General; Bray preferred.—P 965, this office.

MRS. Darley, Burleigh House, Burlington road, highly recommends experienced Nurse; take baby from month; absolutely trustworthy, sews, knits and launders well. 14 D

TRAINED Children's Nurse disengaged; excellent references; interview Dublin.—P 987, this office. 15 D

YOUNG, experienced Children's Nurse (R.C.) seeks post; needlewoman. Address "Z 3225, Nurse," this office. 12 D

YOUNG Girl, Care Children or Invalid; nursing experience, help housework.—P 971, this office.

GENERAL SERVANTS.

EXPERIENCED Protestant General, good references; Ballsbridge or Donnybrook; wages £26.—138, Irish Times Branch Office, Baggot Street Bridge. 14 C

EXPERIENCED General disengaged; small, adult family; good reference. Address "Z 3260, General," this office.

EXPERIENCED General; small, adult family; city or suburbs; recommended.—P 956, this office.

GENERAL disengaged, plain cook; small adult family.—Anderson, Conard, Tallaght, Co. Dublin.

GENERAL. Seen to-day. 11, Registry, over Monument Creamery, Blackrock.

GENERAL, experienced, suburbs preferred; good references.—P 952, this office.

GENERAL, experienced, Ballsbridge district; good references.—P 951, this office.

GENERAL or House Parlourmaid, experienced; city or near; recommended.—P 961, this office.

GENERAL, thoroughly experienced; Blackrock, Monkstown, Dunleary; adult family; recommended.—P 975, this office.

GENERAL Help seeks place; good papers.—P 963, this office.

GOOD GENERAL, experienced, city or near; good references.—P 949, this office.

RESPECTABLE country Girl, aged 30, experienced General, disengaged November.—P 838, this office.

THOROUGHLY experienced General (Protestant); small, adult family; city, suburbs.—P 958, this office.

YOUNG, experienced General; very good references; Ballsbridge district preferred.—P 950, this office.

YOUNG country Girl, partly trained General; North side; recommended.—P 978, this office.

YOUNG Daily General, partly trained; good references; South side.—P 957, this office.

YOUNG, experienced General or Cook General; 4 years' good reference. Address "Z 3264, General," this office.

YOUNG General, partly trained; city or suburbs; wages £20.—P 954, this office.

YOUNG Girl, understands all duties, good reference, would go as General; good wages. Apply Kathleen McGrath, Killina, Carbury, Co. Kildare.

HOUSE AND PARLOURMAIDS.

A HOUSE Parlourmaid wants situation; good references.—P 968, this office.

A HOUSEMAID seeks work.—P 972, this office.

LADY recommends well trained Housemaid; town or country; good references.—Mrs. Thorp, Kilgreaney, Bagenalstown.

YOUNG Housemaid Waitress; good papers.—P 974, this office.

KITCHEN, LAUNDRY, ETC.

YOUNG Laundress, assist light housework; experienced; good references.—P 953, this office.

MISCELLANEOUS.

AT Reasonable Prices—Pictures Artistically Framed; Pictures and Mirrors.—Waddington Galleries, 28 South Anne street and 19 Nassau street. T

AMAZING Value—Chinese Hand-embroidered Tray-cloths, gay appliqué designs on grass linen, sizes 14" x 20", 9d. and 16" x 24" 1/-; postage 2d.—Nicholl's, Exchequer street, Dublin.

ANTISEPTIC Electrolysis Removes Hair permanently without mark. Consultations free.—Miss Read, Certified Specialist, Second Floor, 4 Dawson street. Hours: 10-5. Telephone 43833. X

A GIRL of much personal charm and refinement, with a love of music and beautiful things, has her Character Delineated in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 15 F

COLEBROOKE, Co. Fermanagh, is the Historic Irish Mansion featured in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day 15 F

"EXCHEQUER" Pillows ensure deep, dreamless sleep. White drill covers and soft purified feather down filling; keenly priced, 6/6 each.—Nicholl's, Exchequer street, Dublin.

FOR Hire, 2½ Ton power driven Roller, with driver. 'Phone, 95197. T

GENTLEMAN, invalid, in reduced circumstances, would welcome gifts of knitted wear. Particulars from "Z 3270, Gifts," this office.

HAND Sewn Shoe Repairs.—O'Donoghue, 112 Lower Baggot street, Dublin. telephone, 62681. 11 C

SUPERIOR Curried Dishes; expert Indian Chef.—"Mahomets" Indian Restaurant, 50 Lower Baggot street (no other branch). 9 C

FOR FURTHER SMALL ADVTS. SEE PAGE 1.

LICENSED PREMISES SOLD

Messrs. Allen and Townsend announce that, subsequent to the auction, they have disposed of the valuable licensed premises and farm, Colclough's, Hazlehatch, at a very satisfactory figure. Recent sales also include:—25 Pembroke Park, 9 Eglinton Park, Dun Laoghaire; 39 Upper Beechwood avenue and 92 Tyrconnell road.

FOOD AND PRODUCE MARKETS

CATTLE.

MANCHESTER.—Increased supplies of fat cattle were received at Mode Wheel, the collecting centre under the Government control scheme. There was a higher percentage of bullocks and heifers available. A fair number of sheep and lambs were also received. After grading the stock was allocated to Government slaughter-houses.

MANCHESTER PIG.—Arrivals of pigs to Water street, the collecting centre under the Government scheme, were again light, and the standard of quality continues very good. Virtually the whole of the supply has been allocated for bacon.

GRAIN.

DUBLIN GRAIN.—Wheat sales and prices continue steady. Oats a moderate trade, and barley idle. Wheat 34/- to 35/- ex-farm; and oats 12/- to 13/6 per barrel, delivered.

THE BALTIC.—Wheat extremely quiet on former terms. The following are f.o.b. quotations:—No. 1 Northern Manitoba (St. John) first half March 32/9, last half March 32/10½, ditto Baltimore December 31/3, Australian bulk October-November 26/3, bags October-November 27/9, Rosafe (63½lb.) new crop January-February 20/- per 480lb. MAIZE slow, but steadily held. Plate December 12/3, No. 2 white flat, African bulk October-November 17/-, No. 3 ditto also No. 5 ditto 16/9, No. 4 yellow round ditto 17/3 per 480lb. BARLEY idle, but holders adhered to recent levels. No. 1 Australian Chevalier October-November 29/6, No. 2 ditto 28/- per 448lb.

PROVISIONS.

DUBLIN FRUIT AND VEGETABLE.—Home-grown arrivals under average, without any corresponding increase in values, at—York cabbage, ponding increase in values, at—York cabbage, pudding 10/- to 25/-, small 3/- to 8/- load; cauliflowers 1/9 to 3/-, seconds 6d. to 9d.; lettuce 10d. to 1/-, marrows 1/6 to 3/-, red cabbage 2/- to 4/-, cucumbers 2/- to 5/- dozen; Swedes 1/9 to 4/-, onions 30/- to 35/- per cwt.; beet 1/- to 1/6, 2/4, onions 30/- to 35/- per cwt.; beet 1/- to 1/6, 2/4, onions 30/- to 35/- per cwt.; beet 1/- to 1/6, kale 2/- to 6/-, carrots 1/3 to 1/9 dozen bunches, 5/- to 10/- bag; parsnips 5/- to 6/-, turnips 4d. to 6d., celery 4/- to 6/-, scallions 10d. to 1/-, horse radish 1/- to 1/6 bunch, parsley 6d. chip, 1/6 to 2/- bag; mushrooms, indoor 2/6 per lb., others 8d. to 1/2 punnet; sprouts 3/- to 4/-, artichokes 2/- to 2/6, tomatoes 12/- to 14/-, blackberries 1/6 to 2/- chip; pears 1/6 to 3/- tray, 5/6 to 8/- box; grapes, 2/6 to 3/6 per lb.; apples, dessert (Department fruits continue in short supply, and dear, at-Apples, Australian 20/- to 26/-, English 20/- to 25/-; Californian pears, 35/- box; English, 16/- to 17/- half box; oranges 22/- to 24/-, Californian to 140/-, grapefruit 22/- to 24/-, Californian grapes 45/- case. Nuts—Brazilian 80/- to 85/-, Pecan 112/-, Barcelona 85/- to 90/-, almonds 72/- to 75/- per cwt., and peanuts 45/- bag.

DUBLIN POULTRY.—Supplies well up to average, but with weather conditions unfavourable fewer buyers put in an appearance, which resulted in a slow clearance inside the following prices:—Chickens, best 10d. to 1/- per lb., smalls 1/6 to 2/- each; fat ducks 10d. to 1/-, turkeys 1/3, fat

TO AVOID Flatulence & PAIN AFTER MEALS

The reason why you get that burning pain and distressing wind after meals is because your stomach is always too acid. It sours everything you eat. Food simply can't digest and your stomach is tortured in the attempt.

Why endure this mealtime misery when 'Milk of Magnesia' Tablets will stop it this very day? They relieve acidity and sweeten a sour stomach at once. The stomach starts digesting your food right away and finishes its work with perfect ease. You feel nothing—no heartburn, no flatulence, not a twinge of your old stomach pain. If you suffer from acute attacks of gastric pain 'Milk of Magnesia' Tablets will stop them in five minutes. Try them today!

Neat flat boxes for the pocket, 6d. and 1/-. Also family sizes, 2/- and 3/6 everywhere.

'Milk of Magnesia' is the trade mark of Phillips' preparation of Magnesia.

SLIP A 6d. BOX IN YOUR POCKET OR BAG

LATE RALLY ON WALL STREET

CLOSING TONE FIRM

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

NEW YORK, Tuesday.

The Stock Market to-day was colourless, with the attitude of traders on the side lines and awaiting events abroad. Meanwhile many operators closed off awaiting the outcome of the election. The turnover of 550,000 shares comprised issues, of which 279 were higher, 259 were lower and 194 were unchanged.

Republic Steel Corporation reports for the quarter a net profit of 6,184,000 dollars, compared with 2,813,000 dollars for the third quarter of last year. Motors were irregular and generally lower on heavy orders for current models.

There was nothing particular in the news to account for the late rally, but the market finished on a cheerful note with the strength of Steels generally influencing the remainder. However, the volume of business was mostly fractions either way.

The London bour was firm.

Sterling exchange again opened unchanged at 4.03½ dollars, and closed ⅛c lower at 4.03¼ dollars. Canadian dollars was unchanged at 7.42⅝.

	Tue.	Mon.
Call Money	1%	1⅛
London Cables	4.03½	—
Montreal Cables	4.64⅜	—

Day's Range	Stocks	Closing Bid Tue.	Mon.
5⅛-5⅛	Baltimore and Ohio	4⅛	4
4-4⅛	Canadian Pacific	3½	3½
58¾-59	Louisville and Nashville	59	58
14⅞-15⅛	N.Y. Central	14½	14½
217½-219	Norfolk and W. Common	218½	218
22⅞-23⅛	Pennsylvania	22½	22½
13⅞-14⅛	Reading	14½	14¼
8⅛-8⅜	Southern Pacific	8⅞	8⅜
12⅞-13⅛	Southern Railway	13	12⅜
80¾-81¾	Union Pacific	80½	81
	INDUSTRIALS.		
205¾-208¼	Allied Chemical	166½	165
—	American Locomotive	—	—
—	American Metal	—	—
94⅛-95⅛	American Canning	94½	95½
41⅛-41⅝	American Smelting	41½	40⅞
159⅛-161⅛	American Tel. and Tel.	160¼	160¼
23⅛-23⅝	Anaconda Copper	23⅛	22½
80⅜-81⅛	Bethlehem Steel	81	80
—	Case (J. I.)	—	—
79⅛-80⅝	Chrysler Corp.	80½	78½
130⅝-132⅛	Eastman Kodak	131½	131
33⅝-34⅜	General Electric	34⅜	33⅞
49⅛-49⅝	General Motors	49½	49⅜
26⅝-27⅛	International Nickel	27	26⅞
2-2⅛	Do. Tel. and Tel.	2	2
30⅛-30⅝	Kennecott Corp.	30½	30
4⅜-4⅝	Radio Corporation	4¾	4¾
8⅛-8⅜	Shell Union	8⅜	8½
20⅝-20⅞	U.S. Rubber	20⅝	20½
59⅝-60⅜	U.S. Steel Common	60⅜	59½
153-154	Do. Preferred	123½	123⅜
33-33⅜	Woolworth	33	33
34⅛-34⅝	Silver Com. Bars	34¾	34¾
3⅛-3⅜	Brazilian Traction	3½	3½
7⅛-7⅜	B.A. Tobacco Coupon	7	7
	BONDS.		
—	U.S. Treasury 3¼% '46-56	—	—
18⅞-19⅛	7% German External Loan	18	19½

MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE

Day's Range		Closing Bid Tue.	Sat.
4¾-4¾	Bell Tel. (Canada)	156	155
4⅝-4⅝	Brazilian T.L. and P.	4¾	4¾
29¼-29¼	B.C. Power "A"	26	26
1.25-1.25	Do. "B"	1.25	1.25
8⅜-8⅜	Canadian Car and F.	7¾	7⅞
20-20	Do. Preferred	18	18
—	Canadian Celanese Com.	—	—
—	Do. Pref.	—	—
5-5	Canadian Cement	5½	5⅛
107¾-107¾	Do. Preferred	96	96
1.75-1.75	Can. Indus. Alc. "B"	1.75	—
5-5	Canadian Pacific	5	5
5⅛-5⅛	Cockshutt Plow	5⅛	5⅛
42-42	Con. M. and Smelt.	38	—
23-23	Distillers' Seagrams	23	23
30-30	Dom. Bridge	27	—
80-80	Dom. Textiles	80	80
10½-10½	Imperial Oil	10½	—
14-14	Imperial Tobacco (Canada)	14	14
36½-36½	International Nickel of Canada	36½	36½
15-15	International Petroleum	15	15¾
3¼-3¼	Massey Harris	3¼	3¼
29⅛-29⅛	Montreal Light and Heat	29⅛	29½
49⅜-49⅜	Do. Notes and Certs.	49⅜	49⅜
29½-29½	National Breweries	29½	29½
43⅛-43⅛	National Steel Car	43⅛	43
7-7	Power Corp. (Canada)	7	—
14¾-14¾	Quebec Power	14¾	14¾
18-18	Shawinigan Water	18	18
10¾-10¾	Southern Canadian Power	10¾	10¾
75-75	Steel Co. of Canada	75	76
12⅝-12⅝	Hollinger Mines	12⅝	12⅝
58-58	Noranda Mines	58	58
185-185	Bank of Montreal	185	185
—	Bank of Nova Scotia	—	—
153-153	Canadian Bank of Commerce	153	157
162-162	Royal Bank of Canada	162	160
	CURB PRICES.		
39¾-39¾	Hiram Walker	39¾	39
20½-20½	Lake Shore Mines	20½	20½
5¼-5¼	McIntyre Porcupine	5¼	—

† Ex dividend.

NEW YORK PRODUCE MARKETS

Wheat steady, ½c. up to ⅛c. down. No. 1 Manitoba, spot c.i.f. New York, 82⅞; Manitoba, spot, c.i.f. New York, 80¾; No. 2 under spot c.i.f. New York, 104⅞; No. 2 under spot 105¼. **Maize** steady, ⅛c. down. No. 2 mixed spot, 81. **Oats** steady, ⅛c. No. 2 white, per 36lb. c.i.f. New York, **Rye** steady, ⅛c. up. No. 2, spot, f.o.b. New York, **Barley** steady, ½c up. No. 2 New York all growths, Federal inspected, 61½. **Flour** quiet and unchanged. **Lard** steady, 5 points up. Prime Western steam loose, spot, 5.45; Middle West cents per lb., 5.40 to 5.50. **Petroleum Barlaps** steady. Hessian cloth, light weight 5.55 heavy 7.25. **Tallow** strong, ¼c. up. Spot extra loose 4, spot special extra 5¼, spot in tierces 4. **Cottonseed Oil**—Futures closed firm, 5 points higher. **Shellac**—T.N. 13. **Turpentine** (bulk spot 39½ (barrels). **Tin** barely steady, 25 points down. Closing options—Straits December 51.00; Straits March 51.15, standard May 51.00. **Copper** quiet. **American Standard Copper** irregular. Closing options—October 11.40, December 11.40, March 11.30 to 11.35, May 11.20 to 11.25, July 11.15 to 11.20. **Coffee** on spot closed quiet. Rio 7s. 3¼d. Santos No. 4, 7. Futures prices declined under trade and commission house selling, with the market closed barely steady, with Rio generally unchanged and Santos 7 to 8 points down. **Cocoa**—Spot 4.9. Futures closed steady, 1 point up. **Sugar** on spot closed steady and unchanged at 2.46. Both futures contracts advanced on trade and commission house buying, and the close was steady, with the old contract unchanged to 1 point lower, and the new contract a half point up to a half point down. **Cotton** on spot (15/16") closed 4 points higher at 9.72 (nominal). Futures opened steady at 2 points up to unchanged. The market finished steady at 5 to 2 points higher. A New Orleans spot (15/16") closed 4 points higher. Futures opened 2 points down to 1 point up and closed 7 to 4 points higher. **Rubber Futures** (No. 1 contract), closing options—October 20.50, December 20.40, January 20.20, March 19.90, May 19.74, July 19.59, September 19.54. Outside prices—First latex thin crepe, spot, 20¼ buyers; smoked ribbed sheets, spot, 20¼ buyers, 20½ sellers; ditto November-December 20¼ buyers; ditto, January-March 20½ buyers, 20¾ sellers.

WINNIPEG GRAINS

Wheat closed steady at 1¼c. up to unchanged. Oct. 70⅝. Dec. 71⅝. May 75⅞. **Oats** very steady, ½c. to 3c. up. Oct. 32¼, Dec. 29⅞, May 30⅛. **Rye** steady, ⅜c. to 1c. higher. Oct. 43⅛, Dec. 44¼, May 47⅜. **Barley** steady, ¼c. to ⅜c. advance. Oct. 38½, Dec. 38⅜, May 38⅞. **Linseed** steady, unchanged to 1c. gain. Oct. 117, Dec. 116⅜, May 119⅛.

ARGENTINE GRAINS

Buenos Aires.—Wheat weak, 45 to 40 points down. Maize quiet, 38 to 31 points lower. Oats barely steady, 5 points down. Linseed easy, 15 to 13 points lower.

Rosario.—Wheat quiet, 30 to 35 points down. Maize easy, 15 to 22 points lower. Linseed easy, 15 points down.

KEATING'S KILLS BEETLES MOTHS FLEAS

A SUCCESSFUL SCHOOL

WESLEY COLLEGE PRIZE DAY

SIR THOMAS MOLONY ON EDUCATION

THE annual distribution of prizes at Wesley College, St. Stephen's Green, Dublin, took place yesterday, when the Right Hon. Sir Thomas Molony, Bart., Vice-Chancellor of Dublin University, presided, and performed the ceremony.

The Principal, the Rev. Thomas J. Irwin, D.Litt., in his report, referred to the great loss which the governing body had sustained in the death of two governors—Mr. Alfred Fannin and Mr. R. F. T. Crook. Both had been governors for a great number of years, and Mr. Crook was a member of the college staff for over fifty years, and was senior classical master for the greater part of his time. He was, indeed, the "Mr. Chips" of Wesley, said Dr. Irwin.

During the period of the first fifty years of its history the school had been awarded a number of exhibitions, which placed it among the leading schools of Ireland. In the arena of athletics the successes were as notable, and in the domain of letters. Comparing the situation to-day with that of fifty years ago, they had not only maintained the tradition, but added to the splendid achievements of the earlier years. In numbers the school had more than doubled. They had had co-education for the last twenty years. The college possessed two splendid girls' hostels—Epworth Hall and Tullamaine—accommodating over seventy boarders, and a week after the re-opening in September this year there were no vacant places.

UNIVERSITY RECORD

Their pupils had been going to the university in larger numbers than ever. In the Sizarship examinations this year first places were obtained in Mathematics, in Modern Languages and in Hebrew. Their University successes in the last ten years had broken all previous records, and included twenty-five sizarships, the £200 entrance scholarship four times, mathematical studentships, classical studentships, and hosts of scholarships and other prizes.

He regretted that for the last five or six years they had not secured any of the scholarships given by the Intermediate Board. Previously they won at least their share of these, but under the new conditions of awarding them it was virtually impossible for a school like theirs to gain any of them. It was obvious that students who could take first places in such difficult examinations as sizarships should have little difficulty in winning these scholarships were it not for the fact that Irish was so splashed over every subject of the examination as to create a preserve for students who answered through that language.

CHAIRMAN'S ADDRESS

The Chairman, the Right Hon. Sir Thomas Molony, Bart., thanked them for inviting him to preside, and said that it was a great pleasure to have the opportunity of visiting the school. The school, he said, had now entered on the ninety-fifth year of its existence. Founded in 1845, it had during all its years faithfully carried out the objects of its founders in promoting a sound literary, scientific and commercial education, and always regarding as a primary consideration the religious life and training of the pupils. As a Catholic, he believed in Catholic schools for Catholic children and Protestant schools for Protestant children, but he agreed that the religious life and training of the pupils should be the primary consideration for both. In five years the College would celebrate its centenary. It had gathered strength from decade to decade, and it was gratifying to note that the last decade had been the most prosperous in its history.

He paid a tribute to Mr. Alfred Fannin and Mr. William Crook, the latter of whom he had known as a student in Trinity College.

In addressing those who were about to leave the school, Sir Thomas Molony quoted lines from a little-known poem recited by the King in his Empire broadcast:—"I said to the man who stood at the gate of the year, 'Give me a light that I may tread safely into the Unknown.' And he replied, 'Go out into the darkness and put your hand into the hand of God. That shall be to you better than light and safer than a known way.'" The quotation, he said, summed up the religious training they had received, which, he was sure, they would treasure all their lives.

Sir Thomas spoke of the trials that many were experiencing in the war, through losing their homes and having their friends and relations killed or injured. He paid a tribute to the courage and hope that were being displayed by lowly folk in the face of desolation and death at present in England.

The vote of thanks to the Chairman was moved by the Rev. Hugh A. Watson, M.A., seconded by Dr. Walton, F.T.C.D., and passed.

During the afternoon musical interludes were provided by the girls' choir and by a pipe and string orchestra.

SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' HELP SOCIETY

The Soldiers' and Sailors' Help Society, 26 South Frederick street, Dublin, are holding their annual country produce sale at the Mansion House on to-morrow and Friday.

The sale is being organised by Mrs. Bramston-Newman, and she is having the valuable help of Mrs. Morrogh Ryan, Lady Carew, the Hon Mrs. Corbally Stourton, Mrs. Cecil Hodson, Miss Maxwell and others.

There will be luncheon and teas under the supervision of Miss Jackson, and the Tombolo, which Mrs. Gaisford organised, will be drawn for on Friday at 3 o'clock.

It is hoped that all friends of the Society will attend the sale. This old Society deals exclusively with men serving prior to 1914.

CHICAGO MARKETS

Wheat closed steady at ⅛c. lower to unchanged Closing options—Dec. 84⅛-84¼, May 83⅛-83½, July 79¼-79⅜. **Maize** closed barely steady at ⅛c. lower to unchanged Dec. 59¼, May 60¾, July 61¼. **Oats** closed steady and unchanged at ⅛c. advance. Dec. 32⅛, May 32⅜, July 30⅝. **Rye** closed steady at ¼c up to ¼c down. Dec. 45¼, May 48¼, July 49¼. **Lard** closed steady. Prime Western steam loose spot 4.85. Closing options—Oct. 4.70, Dec. 4.85, Jan. 5.00. **Bacon**—Fat backs 6.87½ (6.87½); dry-salted bellies, spot 9.50 (9.00), Oct. 9.25 (8.50). **Hogs** steady. Light-weight 5.85 to 6.60. (Previous prices in parentheses.)

STANDISH HAYES O'GRADY

By Flann O'Brien.

STANDISH H. O'GRADY died on this day 25 years ago. Most people, if asked what they knew of him, would mention "The Flight of the Eagle" or "The Coming of Cuchulainn." This however, would have annoyed the great man. "Let me intimate," he once wrote, "since I am often tantalised by having a kinsman's good work attributed to myself, that my trade mark (without which no goods are genuine) is either as on the title-page of this book, or thus in full—STANDISH HAYES O'GRADY."

Standish Hayes plied a much more difficult craft than did Standish James, and the goods he left behind were more laboriously produced. He was a worker in the field of Irish studies, but one of an unusual kind. He combined with profound learning other qualities of humour and imagination which enabled him to deal with early texts in a lively creative way that lifted his work far out of the repellant rut traversed by most philologists. Whether his head was smooth or hairy, he had no place among the fogeys—

"Bald heads, forgetful of their sins,
Old learned, respectable bald heads
Edit and annotate the lines
That young men, tossing on their beds,
Rhymed out in love's despair. . ."

Curious English

His originality and agility of mind bubble up in the prefaces to his works and are reflected in the curious and charming English which he devised in an effort to render to the student the last glint of colour in any Irish word. Dr. Hyde has described it as "half Latin, half early English phraseology, subtly inverted and highly Romanised; as 'he was a covetous and unconscionable man who, though it were but a solitary scruple whether of gold or of silver that he heard of as possessed by any in his country, would by force of arms make his own of it' (fer senntach dichuibsech atacomnaieside. ocus cin co cluined acht mad aenscrupal óir no airgit oc duine ina thir dobeired ar éicin chuice fein)." Occasionally the queer English seems to acquire a peculiar luminance of its own, casting a ghostly charm over passages which read pedestrian enough in the Irish. In "The Little Brawl At Allen" (which seems to have been a sizeable affair); after "a fermentation of anger took Goll" and "the parties fell unrelentingly to bone-splitting each other," we read that "an ill place had it been for feeble invalid, or delicate taper-fingered woman, or aged senior of long date." Usually, however, he gets not only the exact meaning of the Irish but the atmosphere and emotional content. Translating O'Hussey's well-known Ode to Maguire, he writes: "To me it is an ache that Hugh to-night is in a stranger land—by operation of the armed vociferous clouds' displeasure lies under lurid glow of bolt-fraught lightnings flashing thickly. We hold it a calamity that in the province of Clann Daire our well-beloved is couched betwixt a coarse cold-wet and grass-clad ditch and the imperious fury of heaven.'

O'Grady's best-known work was "Silva Gadelica," published in 1892, a miscellany of medieval Irish texts, with an accompanying volume containing a translation, notes and a breezy preface in English. The Irish volume has another preface couched in the old Irish of the texts and embodying the editor's own genealogy; he laments the apathy of the Irish people in relation to their literary heritage and urges the necessity of making an effort to see whether there is yet time for them "some fragment or particle of the knowledge and culture of the ancients to preserve henceforth free from extinction and unending loss, with the day now in its lategoing and the melodious mother-tongue all but ebbed away . . . (blogh ná bhúire éigin d'ealadhain agus d'ollamnacht na sean do thárrtháil feasda gan bádhadh gan buanchailleamain ós anois as dol i ndéidenaighe do'n ló agus an teanga bhinn mhátharrdha beag nach tráighte)."

Catalogue of Irish MSS.

O'Grady's next most important work was his Catalogue of the Irish MSS. in the British Museum. This work was never finished, but 672 pages of it have been printed. The first 327 pages are devoted to History, Law, Lexicography and Medicine, and the rest to Poetry. The Catalogue contains extracts from the more important manuscripts, and with O'Grady's unrivalled knowledge of all relevant historical records and traditional lore, teems with information on words, events and customs. The whole work is highly readable and diverting and has been described as being in itself a most valuable introduction to Irish literature.

His first publication appeared in 1853 when he was twenty-one, and affords interesting evidence of the degree of erudition he had attained even at that age. It consists of passages from a poem dealing with the travels of Donnchadh Ruadh Mac Conmara, the poet, with examples of the poet's own work, and with translation and notes. It contains the text of a letter of introduction, or "pass," given by the poet to Richard Fitzgerald the Brave in 1759. Such documents were common among the educated classes, being used as "passports" in regions where the writer was known and had influence with the natives; they were frequently availed of for displays of fine language. There is probably no printed record of such a document outside O'Grady's work.

In 1857 he published the text, translation and notes bearing on "The Pursuit of Diarmuid and Grainne" (with a zestful preface) and "The Lamentation of Oisin." Then, after a gap of thirty years, he published a commentary on Kuno Meyer's edition of "The Battle of Ventry," doing sundry violences to that savant's reputation as a scholar. This may be found in the Anecdota Oxoniensia. In 1888 he edited "King David and the Beggar" and an interesting narrative poem, "The O'Dobharchon," dealing with a man who was turned into an otter and had to dwell at the bottom of a lake. His next work was "Silva Gadelica." Besides the Catalogue, he left another unfinished and partly printed work—text, translation and notes of "Caithréim Thoirdhealbhaigh," a history of the Norman wars in Munster.

Love of Language

O'Grady was born on the 19th May, 1832. His father was Admiral O'Grady, brother of the first Viscount Guillamore. He spent his youth in the colourful Shannon country. The country people in the barony spoke Irish in those days, and it was in his wanderings among them that he contracted his admiration for the beauty and precision of the language, and the beginnings of a vast knowledge of traditional data bearing on place-names, local monuments, folk customs and tales current among the people on historical cataclysms like the siege of Limerick. As a youth and already an accomplished and correct speaker of Irish, he was sent to Rugby to receive the education deemed essential to his class, and came back from there in due course to Trinity College, where he went to work at once on the manuscript collections. He came to know John O'Donovan and Eugene O'Curry, and also Joseph O'Longan, the last of the old-time scribes. At Trinity he tutored James Godman, of Skibbereen, who subsequently became Professor of Irish in the University. After the appearance of "Silva Gadelica," he received the honorary degree of D.Litt. from Cambridge. There his extraordinary range of knowledge enabled him to hobnob on equal terms with scholars who had devoted their lives to other studies. He was at home with the obscurest Orientalist. He died at Hale in England, and was buried at Altrincham Churchyard.

In "Silva Gadelica" he delivers himself of several characteristic thrusts at self-righteous people who have at one time or another expressed their distaste for the Irishry. "Silva Gadelica," he writes, modestly, "is far from being exclusively, or even primarily, designed for the omniscient impeccable leviathans of science that headlong sound the linguistic ocean to its most horrid depths, and (in the intervals of ramming each other) ply their flukes on such audacious small fry as even on the mere surface will venture within their danger." To this he adds a footnote: "Thackeray warns Bob Brown the younger that, since the days of Æsop, a desire to cope with bulls is known to be fatal to frogs. As yet no Gadelic batrachian has sought thus to burst himself; *per contra* it were no less instructive than easy to point out how and where lordly cetaceans of philology, enviously invading shallows in which the humble Celtic whitebait sports at ease, lie stranded (as Milton has it) 'many a rood in length.'"

"Sound Rubs"

Talking of a piece which contained peculiar constructions more readily renderable in Latin, he remarks: "The style is not Ciceronian, it is true; but there is no knowing what Tully might have written had he translated literally from Irish. He would have been none the worse for being able to do so." That is a sentiment that can be echoed in respect of more than old Tully. Many sound rubs of this kind are to be found in O'Grady's footnotes. He quotes J. Stanihurst's account of the characteristics of the native Irish—

"The people are thus inclined: Religious, frank, amorous, irefull, sufferable of paines infinite, very glorieux, many sorcerers, excellent horsemen, delighted with wars, great almsgivers, passing in hospitalitie; the lewder sort (both clarkes and laymen) are sensuall and loose above measure. They are sharpe witted, lovers of learning, capable of any studie whereunto they bend themselves, constant in travaile, adventurous, intractable, kinde-hearted, secret in displeasure. . . . They exchange by commutation of wares for the most part, and have utterly no coin stirring in any great lords' houses. . . ."

Apropos of the last sentence he adds this delightfully irrelevant footnote:—

"Writers are foud of remarking either that history repeats itself, or does not repeat itself, according to their exigency. It is safe to affirm that here the former aphorism is the one in point."

He then castigates Stanihurst for his rancorous attitude to the Irish:—

"Better for him he had tarried with the wild men that never harmed him, or in some of the lands which he visited after them; when he returned, his own highly civilised countrymen rewarded his John-Bullism with a degree higher than any he had taken at Oxford: in fact, on the 1st of December, 1581, they hanged and quartered him."

His gift of combining the real stuff of scholarship with his own irrepressible breeziness is shown well in the following footnote on the levying of tribute:—

"From the most remote times collection of any kind of dues has in Ireland been a ticklish business; the extraordinary tale called 'The Siege of Cnoc Damhgaire,' near Knocklong (county Limerick), is based on king Cormac's attempt forcibly to exact his revenue from Munster, a province which appears to have habitually and successfully been refractory to the monarchs, i.e., kings of all Ireland as distinguished from the five provincial kings. As for the *cios* 'rent' (so Elizabethans rendered it, and such it means to-day) or tribute which the *urradha* 'subordinate chiefs' paid to their chief paramount, it had to be taken. In English a chief's *urradha* were called his 'gentlemen': thus O'Conor-Sligo was O'Donnell's gentleman, and continually it needed hundreds of swords and axes (many of whom never saw Tirconall again) to persuade him to his duty. The following again were O'Conor-Sligo's gentlemen: O'Dowda, O'Gara, O'Hara Buie, O'Hara-Riach, O'Hart, MacDonough of the Corann and MacDonough of Tirerrill, who all were just as reluctant to part. The whole theory is summed up in a still lively tradition of the following correspondence (incorrectly given in the Abbé Mageoghegan's Histoire d'Irlande): *Cuir chugam mo chios nó mara gcuirir——mise O DOMHNAILL*, i.e., "Send me my rent, or if not——O'Donnell." Answer: *Ní fhuil cios agat orm agus dá mbiadh——mise O NEILL*, i.e., "I owe you no rent, and if I did——O'NEILL." Fictitious if you will, but typical.

Personal Dignity

For all his light heart, however, O'Grady does not appear to have been entirely wanting in ideas of personal dignity. His unfinished Catalogue breaks off in the middle of a sentence because he fell out with the Museum authorities and declined to have anything more to do with them. He seems to have had brushes with the staider savants of his day owing to his weakness for erudite multilingual puns and jokes, which were rarely construed in the manner intended by those to whom they were addressed. It is said that he had a violent quarrel with Kuno Meyer over the construction of a few lines of Irish for the *Athenaeum* magazine, and thereafter the two men never spoke.

It is gratifying to record that the Government Publication Office has recently re-issued, by some reproductive process, the Irish text, notes and English preface of "Silva Gadelica"; and the price to-day is seven-and-sixpence, compared with two guineas forty years ago.

METHODIST CHURCH

ANONYMOUS GIFT OF £2,000

The stated monthly meeting of the Standing Committee of the Church was held in the Centenary Church, St. Stephen's Green, Dublin, on Friday, the President, the Rev. H. M. Watson, M.A., presiding. The minutes of the Northern Ireland Interim Committee, which dealt with a number of applications by the British military authorities for the use of Church halls in Northern Ireland, were submitted by the Secretary of the Conference, the Rev. J. N. Spence, and approved. The question of repairs to Kilkee Church was considered, and authority given for an outlay not exceeding £150. A grant was given toward outlay on the premises at Tarbert, Co. Limerick; and permission was granted for expenditure on the Newcastle Church, Co. Down; Moneymore Church, Cookstown Circuit; and Ballydehob, Co. Cork. Applications for grants to meet outlay at Donacloney and Blackskull, on the Moira Circuit, were deferred until May. The plans for the erection of a new Church hall at Drimnagh, Dublin, were submitted by Mr. David Collen and Mr. R. C. Booth, B.A.I. They were prepared by Mr. S. J. Hurd, A.R.I.B.A. The Committee unanimously approved of them.

The Rev. John England reported concerning needed expenditure on the following Manses:—Richhill, Co Armagh; Dunkineely, Co. Donegal; Rathkeale, Co. Limerick; Dromore, Co. Down; and Monaghan. Conditional approval was given in most of the cases.

The following Sectional Committees, appointed by the Standing Committee, will meet in Belfast:—That dealing with the Constitution of the leaders' meeting, on Wednesday, 30th October, at 12 p.m.; the committee appointed to consider action to be taken when difficulties arise in Circuits, on Thursday, 31st October, at 11 a.m, and the special Bushmills Committee on that day at 3 p.m.

Duncairn Gardens Church, which was one of the first to be erected in Belfast under the then Forward Movement, led by the late Rev. R. Crawford Johnston, D.D., has just commemorated its jubilee. The Superintendent of the Circuit, the Rev. J. Wesley McKinney, and the Circuit Steward, Mr. C. E. White, spared no pains in making the necessary arrangements for the commemoration. Thanksgiving Services were conducted on Sunday, 6th inst., by former ministers of the church. A great family gathering of the congregation was held on the Tuesday evening, presided over by Major A. W. Johnson, M.B.E., and on Sunday last Dedication and Thanksgiving Services were conducted by the Rev. James M. Alley. As the result of these Services a trust debt of £600 has been wiped out, and the Church enters upon its second fifty years in new heart and hope.

The late Miss Young, of Bangor, who was for many years a deeply interested member of Donegall square Church, Belfast, left the entire residue of her property to be divided in equal shares between the Home Mission Fund, the Supernumerary Ministers' and Ministers' Widows' Fund and the Chapel Fund of the Methodist Church in Ireland. Already each of these funds has received from the executors £1,000, with the promise of more to follow.

Mr. T. L. Wallace, Aughadarra, Dromore, Co. Tyrone, has handed to the Trustees of the Methodist Church in Ireland £100, to be invested and the proceeds to go annually to the funds of the Irvinestown Circuit, through the Togherdoo division, in memory of his wife, who so recently passed away.

The officers of the Chapel Fund have no reason, in view of the special difficulties of the times, to be discouraged at the result of their special appeal to meet the generous offer of an anonymous donor who has promised to double any amount up to £10,000 that will be contributed as new money to add to the capital of the Chapel Department. Already £2,000 has been secured, and the anonymous donor has paid his £2,000 in fulfilment of his promise. The District Committees are only now getting to work. The Treasurers of the Department are the Rev. F. E. Harte, M.A., and Mr. Fred Thompson, M.P., and the Secretary the Rev. Frank Bennett, B.A., Bangor, Co. Down.

Two other Dublin ministers were also preaching in Belfast on Sunday—the Rev. T. J. Irwin, D.Litt., having charge of the Harvest Thanksgiving Services in Carlisle Memorial Church, and the Rev. John England of similar Services in University Road Church. The President gave the week-end to Tullamore and the Rev. R. A. Lockhart, B.A., of Sandymount, conducted similar Services in Cloughjordan.

It's the sensible thing to do!

In view of present conditions generally the Government has advised every housewife to lay in at least a week's supply of foodstuffs. Crosse & Blackwell's latest lines enable you to carry out this good advice with the minimum of expense and trouble.

These delicious dishes, prepared in our own kitchens under the eyes of expert chefs, are not merely ready to serve at a moment's notice; they will keep for years if necessary, unchanged in quality and flavour. You have a very wide range of foods from which to choose, so that a larder well stocked with C. & B. products means a constant variety of meals for all the family, at all times, no matter how difficult conditions may be.

C and B Canned Foods

CROSSE & BLACKWELL (IRELAND) LTD. DUBLIN

DUBLIN DISTRICT COURT

TICKETS FOR ARTS BALL

CHARGE OF CONVERTING £25 10/-

(BEFORE MR. HANNAN.)

Joseph W. Stapleton, accountant, 8 Coastguard Station, Sandymount, was charged with converting to his own use £25 10s., the proceeds of the sale of tickets for the Nine Arts Ball, entrusted to him by Mr. George Atkinson, Director, National College of Art. Stapleton was hon. secretary of the Students' Union.

Mr. J. H. Geary, Chief State Solicitor's Office, prosecuted, and Mr. E. H. Burne appeared for defendant.

Guard Gilbourne said that the defendant had made a statement, in which he said that Mr. Atkinson had asked him to take the tickets for sale. After he had sold two of the tickets he gave 17s. to Mr. Atkinson, who told him that he could not take the money in small amounts like that, and that he was not to call until he had something decent to hand in. On May 10th he gave Mr. Atkinson £11, but got no receipt. On the night of the dance he offered Mr. Atkinson £14 7s., which included a cheque drawn in favour of another person. Mr. Atkinson took the cash, but told him he could cash the cheque himself; and gave him £1 later on. He got no receipt for the £13 10s. The statement referred to a number of times that Stapleton alleged he had called on Mr. Atkinson for the receipts which he had never got. He then went to his solicitors, and subsequently made a further demand for the inconvenience to which he had been put, but Mr. Atkinson sneered at him and said he had no time.

Miss Sheila Golden, 29 Belgrave road, Rathmines, student in the National College of Art, said that she purchased two tickets for 17s. from Mr. Stapleton in the College before the dance.

Miss Noelle Stringer, 68 Terenure road, East, also gave evidence of purchasing one ticket from Stapleton in the College.

Mr. George Denis Land, 122 Rathgar road, also gave evidence of having purchased a ticket from Stapleton in the College.

In cross-examination by Mr. Burne, witness said that he did not know whether Mr. Atkinson was at the ball, because nearly everybody was wearing a mask.

George Atkinson said that he had known the defendant since 1933 as a student of the National College of Art. His interest in the Nine Arts Ball was to facilitate students of the College in obtaining tickets at the reduced price of 8s. 6d. instead of 15s., and he got 60 tickets. On the suggestion of the defendant, witness entrusted the 60 tickets to the defendant, as he was in a position to distribute them, being secretary of the Students' Union. Witness handed the tickets to the defendant and got a receipt.

On the night of the ball witness was in conversation with the defendant at the College, but nothing was said about the tickets. Witness was not at the Gresham that night. Witness did not see the defendant until about the 24th May. On that occasion the defendant said to him: "I hear you have the Fire Brigade, the police and the students out after me for the money, but, of course, it will be all right." The defendant added that he would pay the money on the 31st May.

He next saw him on Sunday, 2nd June. He had called to his house the previous evening, but the defendant was not in. On Sunday he asked him had he brought the money. He replied: "No; I am the victim of a swindle," and produced a number of cancelled cheques and stated that he had lent the money to a student to help him, as he was hard up. The defendant then undertook to find the money through fees that were due to him and promised to pay it on the Monday week—10th June. On Tuesday, 4th, witness saw the defendant at his office. Defendant adopted a truculent attitude and said: "A nice mess you have made of this business." Witness asked him to explain what he meant and he replied: "With your inquiries after I promised to settle it." Witness told him that defendant had told him lies and refused to discuss the matter with him. He did not see the defendant again until he saw him in Court at the previous hearing.

The hearing was adjourned until next Tuesday.

Thomas Heaney (40), Iris Drive, Belfast, was admitted to the Mater Hospital yesterday suffering from a fracture of the base of the skull. How he received the injury is not yet known.

DUBLIN DOCKYARD

NEW COMPANY TO TAKE OVER IMMEDIATELY

Final arrangements were made yesterday for the taking over of the Dublin Dockyard at Alexandra Wharf by the new Irish company formed for the purpose, which was registered on Monday.

The company, Liffey Dockyard, Ltd., has a capital of £75,000, divided into £1 Ordinary shares. The Chairman is Captain Alan S. Gordon, Chairman and Managing Director of Messrs. Palgrave Murphy, Ltd., and the other directors are:—Mr. W. R. Murdock, formerly of the firm of Messrs. Murdock and Guthrie shipbuilders, Antwerp; Mr. J. J. Stafford, of Messrs. J. J. Stafford and Sons, Wexford, and Mr. R. A. Burke, of Messrs. R. A. Burke, shipbrokers, Dublin.

The memorandum and articles of association were signed by Mr. John N. Duff, 10 Waterloo road, Dublin, solicitor, and Mr. Charles Hyland, Ardcairn, Sandyford, Co. Dublin, solicitor.

The principal work of the new company will be ship repairing and the fabrication of steel for building purposes. It may be necessary later, as a means of providing steady employment, to undertake the construction of ships.

The registry shows that the objects of the company are to carry on the business of shipbuilders, shipwrights, proprietors of docks, wharves, jetties, piers, warehouses and stores, and as engineers, wood-workers, metal-workers, electricians, plumbers, ship repairers.

VETERINARY SUNDRIES

REGISTRATION OF TRADE MARK REFUSED

The Controller of Commercial and Industrial Property, sitting at 45 Merrion square, Dublin, yesterday, refused an application by Mr. Frank O'Reilly, trading as Healox Chemical Products, 264 Sundrive road, Dublin, to have the word "healox" registered in respect of certain veterinary sundries.

The Controller (Mr. E.

PUBLIC AMUSEMENTS.

GAIETY THEATRE.
NIGHTLY at 8 MATINEE SATURDAY, 2.30.
"NO TRAVELLER RETURNS."
By BERTHA SELOUS.
"Is my choice of the season's best play."
—Hilton Edwards.
MICHEAL MacLIAMMOIR, MERIEL MOORE, SHELAH RICHARDS, CORALIE CARMICHAEL.
BOOKING DAILY, 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.

OLYMPIA.
THE NEW REVUE,
'LAUGHTER ON PARADE."
JOCK ELMORE AND CO
In 10 Scenes of Frolic!

ABBEY THEATRE AT 8.15.
SECOND LAST WEEK OF
"THE RUGGED PATH,"
By GEORGE SHIELS.
Box Office 10.30 to 6. 'Phone 43505.

THE GATE THEATRE.
8.15— THE SECOND MRS. TANQUERAY."
"Magnificent dramatic writing . . . splendid acting."—D.N.S., the daily *Independent*. "Seldom, if ever, have we seen better acting."—The *Herald*.
Matinee Saturday at 2.30.

METROPOLE TO-DAY AT 2.0, 4.30, 7.0, 9.45.
VIRGINIA BRUCE, DENNIS MORGAN, WAYNE MORRIS, in
"FLIGHT ANGELS."
Also MAY ROBSON and HARRY DAVENPORT, in
"GRANNY, GET YOUR GUN."
Showing at 3.10, 5.50, 8.25.

METROPOLE BALLROOM,
SATURDAY NEXT (19th OCTOBER), 1940.
8-12 ..... Tickets 5/-.
Afternoon Dance 4-6 Tickets (including Tea), 2/6.

GRAFTON Continuous from 2 to 11. To-day at 2.0, 4.20, 6.45, 9.10.
ANNA NEAGLE—RAY MILLAND, in
"IRENE."
The Girl in the 'Alice Blue Gown."

CORINTHIAN 2.30 to 11 p.m.
Chester Morris and Buck Jones, "WAGONS WESTWARD" at 2.45, 5.7, 7.27, 9.49. Also The Higgins Family in "GRANDPA GOES TO TOWN," at 3.51, 6.13, 8.35.

THEATRE DE LUXE.
Dublin's Super-Cinema...3.30-11.0...Camden street.
DEANNA DURBIN, WALTER KAY, PIDGEON, FRANCIS, in
"IT'S A DATE."
Showing at 4.20, 6.44, 9.8.

QUEEN'S. MUSICAL ATTRACTION!
W. J. HOBBS, JOSEPHINE O'HAGAN, in
Excerpts from "LILY OF KILLARNEY,"
AND FULL VARIETY, at 3.45, 6.5, 8.20.
Screen: "Gangs of Chicago," at 2.40, 5, 7.15, 9.35.

ASTORIA.
DUN LAOGHAIRE (GLASTHULE).
CONTINUOUS ..... 3 TO 10.30 P.M.
"AT THE VILLA ROSE." Also GENE AUTRY in "MAN FROM MUSIC MOUNTAIN."

COUNTRY PRODUCE SALE,
In aid of the
SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' HELP SOCIETY,
Will be Held at the
MANSION HOUSE
TO-MORROW (THURSDAY), 17th, and FRIDAY, 18th OCTOBER.
Open at 11 o'clock.
PLEASE COME AND BUY.

THEATRE ROYAL.
THE COMEDY CHILL DRAMA!
BOB HOPE, PAULETTE GODDARD, in
"THE GHOST BREAKERS."
At 2 o'c., 4.35, 7.10, 9.40.
7 MAGNIFICENT STAR ACTS 7
And the MIRTHFUL STAGE PRESENTATION,
"TURN BACK THE PAGES,"
At 3.25, 5.55, 8.25.
Look Out for Our All-laughter Week Next Week, With AKIM TAMIROFF, BRIAN DONLEVY, in "DOWN WENT McGINTY."
The Film that Set the World Laughing; also "BARRACK VARIETY."
The Stage Version of Your Favourite Radio Programme.

REGAL ROOMS CINEMA. At 2.32, 4.47, 7.2, 9.17.
DEANNA DURBIN, in
"IT'S A DATE."
With KAY FRANCIS and WALTER PIDGEON.

SAVOY At 2 o'c., 4.25, 6.55, 9.35.
LINDA DARNELL in "STAR DUST."
Also THE JONES FAMILY in
"ON THEIR OWN."
FRIDAY—Book Now for 8.30 Sunday Show.
A NEW AND GREATER
EDDIE CANTOR in
"FORTY LITTLE MOTHERS,"
With JUDITH ANDERSON, RITA JOHNSON, BONITA GRANVILLE.

CAPITOL.
IRENE DUNNE, CARY GRANT, in
"MY FAVOURITE WIFE."
SHOWING at 2.46, 4.59, 7.12, 9.25.
FRIDAY NEXT:
LEW AYRES and LIONEL BARRYMORE in
"DR. KILDARE'S STRANGE CASE."

ASTOR.
DAILY 2 o'c. to 11 o'c. CONTINUOUS.
FRED ASTAIRE and GINGER ROGERS in
"TOP HAT."
Matinee Prices, 1/4 and 2/-.

CARLTON SHOWING AT 2.35, 4.50, 7.5 and 9.20.
Last Two Days—"JOHNNY APOLLO."
With TYRONE POWER & DOROTHY LAMOUR.
Coming Friday—"GREEN HELL."
With DOUG. FAIRBANKS, Jnr.; JOAN BENNETT.

THE GREEN TO-DAY: 2.10, 4.20, 6.35, 8.45.
PAUL MUNI and LOUISE RAINER,
"THE GOOD EARTH."
Mats. till 5. 8d.. 1/4. Evgs., 9d., 1/., 1/4, 1/9.

PAVILION Dun Laoghaire.
Con. 3.0 to 10.30 p.m.
DOROTHY LAMOUR,
In "TYPHOON," in Technicolour.
Showing at 4.5, 6.40, 9.20 p.m.

REGENT Richard Greene, Brenda Joyce, in "HERE I AM A STRANGER."
BLACKROCK. Also "ESCAPE."

ADELPHI.
"CHOOSE YOUR PARTNER," With George Murphy, Lana Turner, Joan Blondell. Showing at 3.46 6.45, 9.44.
TWO BIG FEATURES: JACK BUCHANAN in "THE MIDDLE WATCH," With GRETA GYNT, FRED EMNEY. Showing at 2.11 5.10, 8.09.

PUBLIC NOTICES.

COUNTY TIPPERARY, N.R., COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE.

APPOINTMENT OF TEMPORARY INSTRUCTOR IN AGRICULTURE.

The above-named Committee require the services of a fully-qualified Instructor in Agriculture for a period not exceeding four months as from 1st November, 1940.
Preference will be given to candidates with a knowledge of Irish.
Salary at rate of £130 per annum, with appropriate cost-of-living bonus thereon; in addition, a maintenance allowance will be payable at the rate of £50 per annum; expenses of locomotion also allowed at the rates fixed by the Committee.
Applications, stating age, training, native county, etc., should be lodged with the undersigned not later than the 21st October, 1940.
The appointment will be made at a Meeting of the Committee to be held on the 22nd October, and will be subject to confirmation by the Minister for Agriculture.
By Order,
J. McNAMARA,
Secretary of Committee.
Courthouse, Nenagh.

COUNTY WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE.

APPOINTMENT OF TEMPORARY INSTRUCTOR IN AGRICULTURE.

The above-named Committee require the services of a fully-qualified Instructor in Agriculture for a period not exceeding four months, as from the 1st November, 1940.
Preference will be given to candidates with a knowledge of Irish.
Salary at rate of £130 per annum, together with a bonus, related to cost of living, which will be payable at rates determined from time to time; a maintenance allowance will be payable at the rate of £50 per annum; expenses of locomotion also allowed at the rates fixed by the Committee.
Applications, stating age, training, native county, etc., should be lodged with the undersigned not later than the 19th OCTOBER, 1940.
The appointment will be made at a Meeting of the Committee to be held on the 26th OCTOBER, 1940, and will be subject to confirmation by the Minister for Agriculture.
By Order,
J. O'DWYER,
Secretary of Committee.
Courthouse, Dungarvan.

BRITISH-ISRAEL WORLD FEDERATION,
DAWSON HALL,
42 DAWSON STREET.
MR. H. S. LITTLE.
TO-DAY AT 5 P.M.,
"ARE THE JEWS THE WHOLE OF ISRAEL?"
AT 8 P.M.,
"PARABLE OF THE HIGH CEDAR."
TO-MORROW (THURSDAY), 17th AT 8 P.M., PROPHECY OF 70 WEEKS, WITH CHART.
FRIDAY 18th, AT 8 P.M.,
"HITLER'S PLAN OR GOD'S PURPOSE."
SATURDAY, 19th, AT 8 P.M.
LANTERN LECTURE ON BOOK OF DANIEL
ADMISSION FREE.

THE MAGDALEN CHURCH, LOWER LEESON STREET.
A SERVICE OF HEALING
Will be held This (Wednesday) Afternoon at 3 o'clock.

DOCK MILLING COMPANY, LIMITED.
Notice is hereby given that the Transfer Registers of the Company will be CLOSED from WEDNESDAY, 23rd OCTOBER, 1940, to MONDAY, 4th NOVEMBER, 1940, both days inclusive.
By Order of the Board,
J. F. CROWLEY,
Secretary.
38-39 Barrow street, Dublin.
16th October, 1940.

(FOR CONTRACTS SEE PAGE 3.)

GOVERNMENT NOTICES

DEPARTMENT OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC HEALTH.
LOCAL AUTHORITIES (COMBINED PURCHASING) ACT, 1925.
SUPPLIES OF TEA TO LOCAL AUTHORITIES

The Minister for Local Government and Public Health hereby gives public notice that he will receive applications at or before 12 o'clock noon on the 6th day of November, 1940, from persons desirous of being appointed under the above-mentioned Act, as amended by the Emergency Powers (No. 18) Order, 1939, to be official contractors for a period of twelve months beginning the 1st day of January, 1941, for the supply to local authorities of TEA, particulars of which may be obtained from the offices of the Department of Local Government and Public Health (COMBINED PURCHASING SECTION), 73 Merrion Square, South, Dublin, and should be forwarded to this address enclosed and sealed in the OFFICIAL ENVELOPE which is issued for the purpose with the prescribed form.
Particulars and specifications of each of the commodities set forth in the Schedule hereunder may also be obtained from the above address.
The commodities are to be supplied in accordance with conditions set forth in the Local Authorities (Combined Purchasing) Regulations, 1926 to 1933, and in particular in accordance with the Local Authorities (Combined Purchasing) (Supply in Bulk) Regulations, 1933.
Where an applicant proposes to supply a proprietary preparation as a substitute for, or form of the commodity in respect of which he is desirous of appointment, he must state so in his application. He must also give particulars of the composition of such preparation. Expert opinion will be taken as to the relative value of any such preparation.
The Minister will require every person appointed, as a condition of his appointment, to enter into the following undertaking (included in the Application Form):—That in the manufacture of the commodity to be supplied he will comply with any provisions in relation to the process of manufacture set out in the specification of such commodity.
Before making an appointment the Minister will take into consideration not only the price for which the commodity is offered by each applicant, but also the quality of the goods manufactured or supplied by him, the period from the date of each order within which the applicant undertakes to make delivery, the stocks proposed to be held in this country, the records of the applicant, and any other such relevant matter. Further, special consideration will be given to applicants who are prepared to pack in containers of Irish manufacture the commodities set forth in the Schedule hereunder.

SCHEDULE.

1 (i) Bitumen for Surface Dressing.
2 (i) Bitumen for Asphalt Macadam.
3 (i) Tar No. 1.
4 (i) Tar No. 2.
5 (i) Tar No. 3.
7 (i) Tar Bitumen (90/10) Mixture.
8 (i) Emulsion of Bitumen and Water.
9 (i) Cut-Back Bitumen No. 1 (Mixing).
10 (i) Cut-Back Bitumen No. 2 (Spraying).
11 (i) Sulphate of Alumina.

By Order of the Minister for Local Government and Public Health.
J. HURSON, Secretary.
16th October, 1940.
6 B 577. W.H.Co.

DEPARTMENT OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC HEALTH.
LOCAL AUTHORITIES (COMBINED PURCHASING) ACT, 1925.
SUPPLIES OF TEA TO LOCAL AUTHORITIES

The Minister for Local Government and Public Health hereby gives public notice that he is prepared to receive applications at or before 12 o'clock noon on the 6th day of November, 1940, from persons desirous of being appointed under the above-mentioned Act as amended by the Emergency Powers (No. 18) Order, 1939, to be official contractors for a period of twelve months beginning the 1st day of January, 1941, for the supply to local authorities of TEA, particulars of which may be obtained from the offices of the Department of Local Government and Public Health (COMBINED PURCHASING SECTION), 73 Merrion Square, South, Dublin. The tea is to be supplied in accordance with the conditions set out in the Local Authorities (Combined Purchasing) Regulations, 1926 to 1933.
Application for appointment as official contractor must be made on the prescribed form.
The forms when completed should be returned to above address sealed in the OFFICIAL ENVELOPE provided for the purpose.
By Order of the Minister for Local Government and Public Health.
J. HURSON, Secretary.
16th October, 1940.
6 B 577 W.H.Co.

LEGAL NOTICES.

Notice of Audit and Dividend.—23.
EIRE.
HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE.
IN BANKRUPTCY.
In the Matter of
JOHN MORLEY, of Knox street, Ballyhaunis, in the County of Mayo, General Merchant, a Bankrupt.
A Public Sitting will be held before the Court, at the Law Courts, The Castle, Dublin, on Friday, the 1st day of November, 1940, at the hour of 11 o'clock in the forenoon to audit the Assignees' Account and make a dividend in this matter.
Dated this 14th day of October, 1940.
W. CONNELL, Bankruptcy Clerk.
JAMES J. DOYLE, Official Assignee, Law Courts, Dublin.
WM. FINDLATER & CO., Solicitors for the Assignees, Chambers, 53 Dame street, Dublin.

THE BEST WEEK-END PAPER FOR DUBLIN
People—The "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES."
Last Edition on Sale every Saturday Morning.
Price Twopence.

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Telephone No. 76555

The Irish Times

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1940.

Teuton and Slav

We have warned our readers on more than one occasion recently against unconditional acceptance of reports from South-Eastern Europe. Direct information from trustworthy sources is exceedingly rare, and the tendencious stories that are being circulated by the various propaganda departments merely serve to bedevil an already confused situation. It would be most unwise, for example, to draw premature conclusions from current events in the Balkans. Representatives of the school of "wishful thinking" are proclaiming aloud that Germany and Russia are on the brink of war—that Comrade Stalin has decided that the moment has arrived when conclusions must be tried with Herr Hitler, and that he has chosen the Balkan Peninsula as his most suitable theatre of war. So far as we can see, there is no immediate justification for these beliefs. We are sure that the Russians would not hesitate to make war against the Germans if they should see an opportunity of rapid victory, because they know that, in the long run, their alliance with the National-Socialists will prove to have been a matter of sheer expediency; but there is no particular reason to suppose that they will challenge the German army at present, particularly in the Balkans, where it could be reinforced so easily by the Italians. All the talk about an imminent breach between Moscow and Berlin is speculative. Nobody outside the charmed circle of Bolshevist and Nazi chiefs knows what is happening; and nobody is likely to know so long as the Kremlin and the Wilhelmstrasse continue to keep their own counsel. The whole story is based on last week's military moves in the Balkans. The Germans sent a "Military Mission" to Rumania, headed by two general officers of high standing, and composed of a fairly large number of men. This movement of troops was made with the full approval of the Rumanian Government. The Germans were welcomed officially by the Rumanian authorities, and it was announced that they not only would act as instructors for the national army, but also would protect Rumania's valuable oil fields against possible attack—presumably by the British Air Force. The fact that these German troops must have passed through Hungarian territory, thereby violating Hungary's technical neutrality, seems to have been overlooked in Berlin and Bucharest alike; but nobody nowadays pays much attention to details of this kind, and the fact is that the Germans at present are in virtual control of King Michael's realm. Nobody in the outside world knows for certain how many Germans have accompanied Generals Hansen and Spiedel to Rumania. Estimates differ widely, but there seems to be small doubt that not only infantry, but mechanised units, anti-aircraft detachments and batteries of heavy artillery, have found their way down the Danube. It is too soon yet to speak of a military occupation, if, indeed, any such plan is in Herr Hitler's mind. Yet it would be foolish to minimise the significance of the fact that Germany now has a footing on the shores of the Black Sea.

On last Thursday the German Government announced that it had informed "all Powers friendly to the 'Axis'" of its intentions regarding Rumania. The world at large naturally assumed that these Powers included Soviet Russia; and the Danish newspaper, *Politiken*, which is published in a country under German control, stated specifically that Moscow had been taken into Herr Hitler's confidence. The semi-official "Tass" Agency, which represents the views of the Soviet Government, has issued a formal denial of this statement, which, it declares, is "not in accordance with the facts." Apparently, Dr. Goebbels neglected to include Moscow in his list of addresses, with the result that the Soviet leaders were piqued, and decided to remind their German friends that two could play at the Balkan game. For some time past—indeed, ever since the seizure of Bessarabia and the Northern Bukovina—the Russians have been strengthening their military position at the mouth of the Danube, and have been improving their official relations with Turkey. Now they have gone much farther. It seems that they have massed at least a dozen divisions of the Red Army near the Rumanian frontier, ostensibly for purposes of manœuvres. They also are reported to have penetrated into Rumanian territory, to have crossed the mouth of the Danube at Chilea, and to be advancing towards Sulina, on the middle arm of the delta. The suggestion is that they propose now to take control of the Gheorghe Channel, between the middle and the southern arms, in which case Russia would be in absolute command of the entrance of the Danube to the Black Sea. It is impossible at the moment to say how much of this story is accurate; but nobody who knows anything about European affairs can doubt that the presence of German troops in Rumania must be a source of grave concern to the Russians. They may not care much about the Rumanians, but they care a great deal about Turkey, whose control of the Dardanelles is essential to Russia's foreign policy. They also have an intimate interest in the fate of the Bulgars, their fellow-Slavs, whose attachment to "Uncle Ivan" is traditional. While, therefore, there is little or no ground for the belief that Russia and Germany are on the verge of an open clash in the Balkans, the Soviets manifestly are not regarding Herr Hitler's *Drang nach Osten* with much favour. They have established five new military aerodromes in Bessarabia, and, if the occasion should arise, they would be able to put a formidable force in the field. Of course, Soviet Russia cannot embark upon any military enterprise without careful consideration of the attitude of Japan, who has pledged herself to intervention on Germany's side if any fresh Power should attack the "Axis." In view of this fact the frequent talks between Monsieur Oumansky, Russian Ambassador in Washington, and Mr. Sumner Welles, President Roosevelt's Assistant Secretary of State, may be not without significance. As matters stand at present, however, one only can speculate on the future course of Balkan events. In an uncertain world the Balkan Peninsula continues to defy all attempts to unravel its complexities.

The Nobel Prize

1940, this year of disgrace, has brought dire changes to Europe. We have seen civilisation stand still and tremble: we have seen its footsteps halt as they have not halted since the darkness of the Middle Ages, its being tremble as it has not trembled for more than a hundred years. All human progress, indeed, seems to have come to an end. War is again the cry. The wolves stalk once more across the lands of Europe, and quiet is shattered by the din of war. We are accustomed to the sound of bugles—bugles that announce defeat and victory—but no bugle sound so far in this war has contained a more tragic inference than the brief statement, made in Stockholm during last week-end, that no awards of the Nobel Prize will be made this year. The giving of a number of prizes may not seem to matter a great deal, one way or the other, to the world in its state of present affliction; but the Nobel Prizes are more than ordinary awards. They record from year to year man's little steps in the long march towards perfection; they mark year by year every major advancement. Yet 1940, if we are to regard the decision of the Nobel Foundation through the Swedish Government as a judgment, produced nothing that in the light of true progress could be called a fresh advance. Civilisation, in other words, really has halted; and whether it will continue up the hill towards the light, or turn, disheartened, back again towards the darkness of the valley is a question to which all humanity waits anxiously for an answer. On his death in 1896 Alfred Bernhard Nobel left a fund from the interest of which annual prizes were to be awarded for the best work in the fields of physics, science, chemistry, medicine and literature, and in the cause of peace. For obvious reasons the Peace Prize cannot be conferred. The prize for medicine has been reserved, and the conferment of the other awards—if they are to be conferred at all—has been postponed until 1941. Strangely enough, almost simultaneously with this announcement came a letter over the signatures of three such distinguished writers as Padraic Colum, M. Eugène Jolas and Thornton Wilder recommending the bestowal of the Nobel Prize for Literature this year upon an Irishman, James Joyce, whose works, "Ulysses" and "Finnegan's Wake," they describe as "the most influential novels of the epoch." There are only three signatures to the recommendation, but the signatories express the opinion that, if times were different and opinion in the world more easily accessible, there would be many hundreds to support their claim for Joyce. We do not doubt the value of their speculation. Joyce's contribution to literature is great beyond question, and, while the supporters and antagonists of his new styles of expression may be divided as fiercely as any bands of religious fanatics, Joyce undoubtedly, as the recommendation says, has brought a new range of human experience into literature, and in presenting that range has created a new technique for the novel. It is to be hoped ardently that a 1940 Prize for Literature will be awarded, and we need not say how much we hope that, in these barren days of European culture, the winner will be an Irishman. There are thousands of people of sincere literary taste who regard Joyce as one of the greatest expressive writers of all time, who believe that his work is the first fruit of a new rich harvest in the world's literature; and, if the Nobel Prize for Literature should be awarded to James Joyce, his honour will be shared alike by all his countrymen. Would it not be significant, too, if this honour should come to Ireland in a year when she happens to be one of the last and very few free countries remaining in Europe? The Nobel Prizes represent the works of peace; for only in peace and freedom's hallowed shade do such works flourish.

The Feis Ceoil

In music, as well as in literature and art, Ireland has a fine tradition, but a tradition differing in many respects from that of other countries. The thing that strikes one about Irish music in the past is the lack of great names. There have been a few men such as Balfe and Arthur Sullivan, whose names are as well known abroad as here, but not many. In Ireland music was in the hands of the common people rather than entrusted to a few composers, and Irish traditional airs are known and loved in many countries. Among our contemporaries, however, there is a larger number of great names. Two, at least, of these—Sir Hamilton Harty and Count John McCormack—took part in the Feis Ceoil here in Dublin. In later years Robert Irwin, Michael O'Higgins, Havelock Nelson and countless other excellent musicians who are not yet as well known began their musical careers in the same way. It is almost forty years since Count John McCormack first sang at the Feis; forty-four since the festival was inaugurated. In all this time it has done much to give Dublin the reputation of a musical centre and to make the population of the city music-conscious. It is with surprise, therefore, that we read the report of the annual meeting of the Feis Ceoil Association on Monday last, when a balance-sheet was issued showing so small a profit as £12 7s. 11d. for the year. The committee was satisfied that the year should have closed with a credit balance. The committee, it seems, is easily satisfied. It is true, of course, that the Feis is not run as a business concern, and that expenses are undoubtedly high; but it cannot be getting all the support from the public that it deserves. Apparently it is only the public that is lacking in interest; the number of entries for the past year is higher than ever before. The Feis Ceoil has had forty-four years' excellent record behind it, and it would be, indeed, a pity if anything should hinder its progress now. This year there is a number of additional obstacles to overcome: expenses will be higher, and the gaps in the ranks caused by the possible absence of many Northern entrants may have to be filled by the South. Mr. Derrig, Minister for Education, who presided at the general meeting, said that it was only necessary to acquaint the citizens of Dublin of the need for co-operation to ensure that there would be a substantial improvement during the year. We hope that the Dublin people will react as Mr. Derrig expects, and, perhaps, next year the National Musical Festival will be able to show a financial profit more in keeping with its artistic standard.

ON THE WIRELESS

IRISH PROGRAMME

6.30—Light Music. **6.40**—Stock Exchange, Sports Results, Official Announcements. **6.45**—News. **7.0**—Cinema Organ Music. **7.30**—"Lucas Wadding": Clar ag Commoradh la a bhais, Piaras Beaslaoi. **8.0**—Duets for two Pianos: Lyle Dawson and Harry Siberry. **8.20**—Water for Dublin. A documentary feature, compiled by Patricia Hutchins. **8.55**—Scoiriocht: Andrew Keane (Pipes), Cait Ni Chonchubhair (Amhrain), Tadhg Small (Violin). **9.30**—For Farmers: "Liver Fluke as it affects our business. A farmer and a butcher discuss it with A. G. Doherty. **10.0**—Nuacht (News). **10.10**—English. **10.30**—Colmcille Ceilidhe Band.

B.B.C. PROGRAMME

7.0—Time, News. **7.15**—Records (Rina Ketty). **7.30**—Exercises for Men and Women. **7.50**—Interlude. **7.55**—"Lift Up Your Hearts!" **8.0**—Time, News. **8.15**—"The Kitchen Front." **8.20**—Lockier Grosvenor Octet. **8.50**—Piano Music (Vera Towsey). **9.10**—Records. **9.45**—"At Home To-day." **10.5**—Schools. **10.15**—Time, Daily Service. **10.30**—Falkman and his Apache Band **11.0**—Schools. **12.0**—Reginald New (Theatre Organ). **12.30**—"Carry On"—No. 1. **1.0**—Time, News. **1.15**—B.B.C. Theatre Orchestra. **1.50**—Schools. **3.0**—Entr'acte Players. **3.30**—"What I'm Reading Now." **3.45**—B.B.C. Scottish Orchestra **4.15**—"Hi, Gang!" (a recording).
5.0—News and Studio Service in Welsh. **5.20**—Children's Hour. **6.0**—Time, News and Announcements. **6.30**—News (Norwegian). **6.45**—"The World Goes By." **7.15**—Henry Hall's Guest Night. **7.40**—"The Hope of a New World."
8.0—A Concert. **9.0**—Time, News. **9.20**—"The Hairless Mexican." **10.0**—Beethoven. Eda Kersey (violin) and Kathleen Long (piano). **10.30**—Gaelic Concert. **11.0**—Jack Jackson and his Band. **12.0**—Time, News, and News in Norwegian

FORCES' PROGRAMME

6.30—Cheerful Records. **7.0**—Time, News. **7.15**—"Morning Star" Records (Rina Ketty). **7.30**—**8.0**—Records. **10.30**—Falkman and his Apache Band. **11.0**—Time and Programme Summary, followed by American college football songs. **11.25**—Claydon Quintet. **11.45**—The B.B.C. Men's Chorus. **12.15**—News (French). **12.30**—B.B.C. **1.0**—News (Dutch). **1.15**—B.B.C. Theatre Orchestra. **1.50**—Irish Songs, sung by Sam Carson and James Johnston. **2.15**—Henry Hall and his Dance Orchestra. **3.0**—Entr'acte Players. **3.30**—Piano (Hetty Bolton). **3.45**—The Band of His Majesty's Grenadier Guards. **4.15**—"Hi, Gang" (a recording). **5.0**—Time, B.B.C. Salon Orchestra **5.40**—"Parish Mag." **6.0**—News (Dutch and French). **6.30**—Variety programme. **7.0**—"On the Road to Tin Pan Alley" (records). **7.30**—Sports News from Canada. **7.40**—Meet the Empire. **8.0**—"Have You Met Annette?" **8.15**—"Up In the Clouds."
9.0—News (German). **9.10**—Eddie Carroll and his Orchestra. **10.0**—Time. Epilogue. **10.15**—Dudley Beaven (theatre organ). **10.35**—Norris Stanley Sextet. **11.0**—Close down.

LONDON LETTER

MONDAY NIGHT'S FIERCE AIR FIGHTS

59 FLEET STREET, LONDON,
TUESDAY NIGHT.

THE air raid on London last night was marked by a shower of many fire bombs, causing many fires; but these were soon under control. There were more raiders than usual, and the struggle in the air between the raiders and the barrage was, perhaps, the fiercest yet experienced. Many buildings were hit, including a famous church, a convent, a cinema, two restaurants and many dwelling-houses. A famous music-hall suffered from a high explosive bomb, but all the members of the staff escaped injury, and there was no performance taking place at the time. Other places affected were three hospitals, a cripples' home, three clubs, an hotel and several shops. It is feared that the casualty list will be rather longer than usual. The Germans now threaten attacks on the quarter occupied by the newspapers and agencies with a view to the further disintegration of London.

Work as Usual

London appeared to be quite undisturbed this morning following upon a somewhat hectic night, even though bombs were dropping on the metropolis during the "rush" hours. This semed to have little effect on the people, and there was the usual rush to work. It is really extraordinary how the ordinary life is carried on in the most extraordinary circumstances. It is becoming increasingly apparent, however, that there is a very real need for more deep shelters in almost every district.

Evacuation from London

Mr. Malcolm Macdonald, the Minister of Health, is pleased with the progress of the evacuation from London of mothers and children together. The daily registration is now at the rate of 8,000 a day, and is expected soon to reach 10,000. A total of 43,280 mothers and children have now been evacuated under the new scheme since the raids on London became more intense, while some 32,000 school children have been sent away under the schools' scheme. It is thought that the number of children left in the London area will shortly drop to the 100,000 mark. There are still many mothers who will not leave London because of their husbands' work, but efforts are being made continuously to induce them to go to comparative safety. It is understood that the number of evacuation areas is to be increased.

Iceland and Britain

Iceland and the Faroe Islands have never had such a good trade as they are now doing with Britain in the export of fish and fish products, and it is notable that the catches of the former this year have been enormous. The troops in the islands are very happy and at home with the islanders, who are freely opening their homes to men who otherwise would have to be billeted. Not long since a statement was broadcast abroad telling of violent dissension between the islanders and the "invaders," but it was nothing more than a particularly friendly game of football between the soldiers and a local XI. in Thorshaven, the capital. The seventeen Faroe Islands inhabited have one cinema and one dance hall between them.

British Embassy in Moscow

The British Embassy in Moscow is to be strengthened by the addition of Mr. Lacy Baggallay, until recently acting head of the Eastern Department of the Foreign Office, who has been appointed Councillor of the Embassy. Mr. Baggallay has had great experience, and has included in his appointments posts at Tokyo and Teheran. He will have as colleagues Mr. D. W. Lascelles and Mr. John Russell, son of Russell Pasha. Little news reached the public as to the work of Sir Stafford Cripps in Moscow, but there can be little doubt as to the growth of a better understanding between the Soviet Government and Britain.

COURT AND PERSONAL

FROM THE *COURT CIRCULAR*.
BUCKINGHAM PALACE, Tuesday.

The Right Hon. Winston Spencer-Churchill, M.P. (Prime Minister and First Lord of the Treasury and Minister of Defence); the Viscount Stonehaven, and the Right Hon. Sir Archibald Sinclair, Bart., M.P. (Secretary of State for Air), had audiences of the King this morning.

The Right Hon. A. V. Alexander, M.P. (First Lord of the Admiralty), had an audience of His Majesty this afternoon.

The Duchess of Marlborough was present at the marriage last week at All Saints', Spelsbury, Oxon., of Mr. Peter Lindsay, the Irish Guards, and Miss Ursula Kenyon Slaney, grand-daughter of the Duke and Duchess of Abercorn.

Viscountess Carlow has given birth to a son at Earlywood, Ascot.

Lady Dunn, who also represented Lady Hutchison of Montrose, attended the funeral of Mrs. Boyce Combe, which took place last week at Frensham Church, Surrey.

Lady Agnes Evston is in residence at Hendred House, Wantage, Berks.

Viscountess Powerscourt and Lady Carew are patrons of a bridge tournament to be held in Dublin early next month. Lady Maffey will distribute the prizes.

Mr. William Teeling, who spent the week-end in Dublin, has returned to Northern Ireland.

S. Beppu San and Beppu Fujin will go to Galway to await the arrival of the Japanese Hishimin Maru at the end of the month.

The marriage arranged between Rev. J. L. Owen McKeown, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. J. B. McKeown, "Elstow," Knockbreda road, Belfast, and Curate of St. Nicholas' Union of Parishes, Galway, and Lilian Irene Hurst, only daughter of the late George Hurst, C.I., R.I.C., and of the late Mrs. Hurst, "Fisher Hill," Newcastle, Galway, will take place quietly in Sandford Church on October 31st at 2.30 p.m.

The marriage arranged between Denis, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Greene, The Bawn, Foxrock, and Kathleen, youngest daughter of Christopher and the late Mrs. Alice O'Shea, 5 Seville place, will take place in November.

The marriage took place last Thursday at St. John's Parish Church, Malone road, Belfast, of Mr. Robert M. W. Maguire, of the National Bank, Kilkenny, elder son of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Maguire, Bolarney, Wicklow, and Miss Violet Officer, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Officer, 22 College Park avenue, Belfast. The ceremony was performed by Rev. F. H. P. L'Estrange, M.A. The bride's sister, Mrs H. Simms, was matron of honour, and the best man was Mr. Samuel Lowry.

Mr. Barry O'Donoghue has returned to 73 Lower Baggot street.

Dr. S. Barry Hooper has returned to 16 Northumberland road.

Miss Stanton, C.S.M.M.G., has returned to Alexandra place, Cork.

MR. F. H. FFRENCH DAVIS AND MISS INGRID MACDERMOT.

The marriage took place quietly at St. Andrew's, Westland row, at 9.30, October 15, between Francis H. ffrench Davis, eldest son of Captain and Mrs. ffrench Davis, of Bodenham Manor, Hereford, and Ingrid MacDermot, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry MacDermot, Merlin Park, Galway.

"From Dawn to Dusk in Switzer Clothes" is the theme of a beautiful Autumn Fashion Presentation occupying the entire 30 windows at Switzers this week. This is a display well worth seeing.

Madame Lanceley-Moore, of the Innoxa Salon, London, in addition to her interesting Tea-time Talks on "Health and Beauty" every afternoon in Switzers Restaurant (for which only a limited number of tickets are now available), is also giving the new Innoxa "White Mask" Treatment at the special introductory price of 5s. 6d. The charge is 10s. 6d. in London Phone: 76821.

Leaders of Fashion in all Spectacle Wear.—Dixon and Hempenstall, Grafton street.

New Town-Country Clothes, Suits, Coats, Ensembles; Dinner and Evening Wear. New Models arriving daily. Exclusive Garments at moderate prices. — Margaret Watson, 17A Dawson street.

Fashionable Spectacles at Moderate Prices. Pollock and Co., Ltd., 50 Grafton street.

A further delivery of Smart Hats.—Tanner and Shire, 11 Wicklow street.

New long-sleeved dinner gown in petunia crêpe, with becoming heart-shaped corsage, 6 gns., at Slyne's Ltd.

Smartly sprung Iris coat, buttoned to throat, with cartridge pockets, 6½ gns., at Slyne's Ltd., 71 Grafton street.

At her wedding Miss Peggy Darley wore a smart frock in royal blue peau-de-pêche with insets of fuchsia colouring. The going away ensemble was of aqua blue wool romain with matching frock. (Slyne and Co., Ltd., 71 Grafton street.)

Miss Evelyn Kelly wore at her wedding a faint rose frock with silver embroidered ceinture and shoulder-length veil with rose and silver headdress. (Slyne and Co., Ltd., 71 Grafton street.)

PASSENGERS BY B. AND I. LINE.
Among the arrivals were:—Mr. G. A. Coles, Mr. W. H. Jolham, Miss Kavanagh, Mr. Cook, Mr. Foley, Miss Clarke, Mrs. Killeen.

Charming Evening Shoes in the new Autumn styles.—Stephens and Bourke, Ltd., 26 Stephen's Green, and Branches.

Wanted to Purchase, Diamond Ornaments, Gold Jewellery, Antique Silver, Sheffield and Electro Plate, Coloured Glass Paper Weights. Highest prices given. Will be pleased to visit any residence. No charges made. Apply, by letter only, Wine, Cherryfield House, Cherryfield avenue, Clonskeagh, Dublin.

Maguire and Gatchell are displaying Table Glass of Fashion and Exquisite China, most acceptable and useful Presents, at 10 Dawson street, Dublin.

TO LADIES.—Medical Appliances, Belts, etc.; artificial Silk Elastic Stockings which defy detection or Lastex and Lastestar Stockings which need no covering hose and wash well.

RUSSO-TURKISH PACT TO HALT AXIS?

Plan to Protect the Dardanelles

MOSCOW NOT TOLD OF BALKANS MOVE

SOVIET RUSSIA and Turkey are negotiating a pact of military assistance, according to an Associated Press report from Sofia, quoting Bulgarian circles which are friendly to Russia.

Moscow, according to these sources, is willing to promise Turkey armed support if Germany and Italy develop any plan to seize the Dardanelles.

The negotiations have every chance of success, adds the message.

A Russian official statement yesterday, that Russia had not known of the German troop movements in Rumania, startled neutral diplomatic circles around the world. The American Press used large headlines to tell the story, while in the Balkans the feeling was that Russia was making certain military moves as "encouragement" to Turkey, and, possibly, Greece.

Most observers, however, doubted whether Turkey and Greece, in tightening their own relations, were seeking to bring Yugoslavia into some form of alliance.

BULGARS RELY ON RUSSIA

Observers thought it obvious that the mounting signs of Soviet strength in this area were having a strong effect on the Bulgarian public, with its deep-rooted faith in Russia as a protector.

One estimate yesterday was that the Soviets have ten to twelve divisions on the Rumanian frontier, while the Germans were said to have over 4,000 men, with additional troops arriving daily. There was no reliable confirmation, however, of either figure.

SUSPECTED REPORTS

Reports from Bucharest yesterday that Russian troops had moved from Bessarabia into the Danube delta—presumably to head off Germany from a foothold on the Black Sea—brought neither confirmation nor denial from the Kremlin.

In diplomatic quarters there was no confirmation in London of Russian troop movements, burning of oil wells, or of conversations which the Turkish Ambassador is alleged to have had with the United States and Soviet Ambassadors, and such reports should be treated with reserve.

Some 300 German Army tanks and several squadrons of fighter and bomber 'planes have arrived at Galatz, Rumania's important harbour on the Danube, opposite the Russian frontier.

The Rumanian Government deny the report that Soviet troops have entered Rumania.

PROBLEM FOR BULGARIA

The official denial by Russia that she had informed that German troops intended to Rumania was issued by the Tass ...ncy, reads:—

The Danish newspaper, *Politiken*, publ... report that the Soviet Government ...ously informed that German troops ... sent to Rumania, and that the ... was informed of the aims and the ... of troops sent to Rumania.' Tass ...osed to state that this report of the ..., *Politiken*, does not correspond to ...

The journal, says Associated Press, deepened ...stery of Stalin's Black Sea *Lebensraum* ... on special significance in view of ...'s declaration of Thursday last that ... Powers friendly to the Axis" had been ...ed of the move.

ALLIANCE STRAINED?

Whether this meant that Russia was no ...friendly to the Axis was not clear from ...

The possibly momentous step came as a ... shock to the strained nerves of the ... anxious Balkans, who, with the ... of Axis pressure ever increasing, had ... for some word from Moscow, as ... grew of Red Army concentrations on ... Rumanian frontier in Bessarabia and ...

It was the second time that Russia had ... according to the Associated Press, to ... German high-handedness in recent ... The first occasion was a similar ... complaining that Russia had not ... invited to the Axis-organised conference ... International Danube control, and em... that Russia as a Danubian Power ... to be informed of the result of the ...

To balance the picture, however, it must ... noted that the Tass Agency termed as ...tastic invention" reports that Russia ... negotiation with Britain, Yugo-Slavia, ... and Turkey on Germany's invasion of ...

... Greece somewhat comforted by ... that she had not been the main topic ... conversation at the Brenner meeting ... Mussolini and Hitler, the focus ... interest has swung over to Bulgaria, torn ... a Slavonic race ties with the Russians ... reported demands from the Axis that ... should mobilise her tiny army on the ... frontiers of Turkey and Greece.

ADVICE TO SOFIA

It was said by some diplomatic sources ... Germany and Italy were seeking to have ... go on a war footing coincident with ... pressure on the rest of the peninsula; ... at the same time, the reported move... of Soviet troops had enhanced Russian ... throughout those parts of the ... which are Slav in origin, and the ... were reported to be finding them... faced with the puzzle of deciding ... Russia was now assenting to or ... Germany's expanding foothold along ... Black Sea.

What information there was available ... that Russia had advised the Sofia ... to give the Axis "everything ... mobilisation," and official Bulgarian ... vigorously denied that any steps had ... taken towards mobilisation during the ... critical period.

Although they had not been confirmed from ... the circumstantial reports of the ... strengthening of Soviet fortification of ... new bases in the Danube delta and along ... Black Sea continue to flow in. The ... are estimated to have forces vastly ... in number to the Germans in ..., in positions less than 500 miles ... the Dandanelles.

Picked Russian troops are said to have ... stationed in the region between Galatz ... the Black Sea, and five new military ... were reported as under con... in Bessarabia, while heavy gun ... were being completed at the ... of the Danube.

Foreign military observers were confident ... the Russians were thoroughly in earnest ... their apparent plans to build up ... military strength all along the ... frontier.

In Yugoslavia no activity was noted to ... the rumour that Germany had ... a passage to the Greek frontier for ... troops. Yugoslav officials had already ... during the week-end their de... to maintain their country's ... threatened.

Yugoslav officials denied that there was ... basis to reports that their country was ... for an alliance with Greece.

OIL WELL FIRES

Meanwhile, as German and Rumanian officials investigated the possibility that sabotage might be responsible for the oil well fires in the Ploesti area, nearly all the remaining Britons in Rumania planned to leave on Thursday, leaving only Sir Reginald Hoare, the British Minister, and a skeleton Legation Staff to look after the interests of those Britons still under arrest on charges of sabotage.

At least three, and, possibly, four, wells were damaged by the fire which destroyed equipment, both below and above ground, and was said to have caused about £4,000 worth of damage.

A German radio report said that Mr. Alexander Miller, manager of the Astra-Romano Company, and five other Britons "expelled" by Rumania, had arrived at the Bulgarian port of Ruschuk, and continued their journey to Istanbul.

SOVIET WARNING

The Soviet Army publication, *Red Star*, yesterday declared that Soviet Armies must be kept in constant mobilised preparedness because of the "tense international situation."

The statement was made in connection with the announcement of new rigid regulations to assure descipline.

Dewitt Mackenzie, Associated Press military observer, commenting on the Balkan position, writes:—"It is easy to take to-day's development as strengthening the possibility of war between the Soviet Union and Nazidom. . . . .

"There is little doubt, in my view, that Stalin's whole inclination must be to have it out with Hitler now, since a clash seems inevitable in the long run.

"If Stalin feels he has the military strength to match Hitler, it is not unlikely a break may come in the near future."

Count von Schulenburg, the German Ambassador to Moscow, arrived back in the Soviet capital yesterday after having spent several weeks in Berlin, the German radio announced last night.

Almost daily conferences are taking place in Washington between Mr. Sumner Welles, Assistant Secretary of State, and M. Oumansky, the Soviet Ambassador. Officials emphasise that the talks have been confined to economic and commercial questions, but authoritative sources disclose that agreement has been reached on several basic principles which provide a formula for the settlement of some irritating and tension-creating questions.

The fact that a new Japanese Ambassador has arrived in Moscow, with hopes of bringing about a *rapprochement* with the Soviet, is not regarded, says the Press Association, as a disquieting one. Information reaching Washington forecasts the probability of a non-aggression pact between Russia and Japan soon, and officials emphasise that the talks in Washington do not attempt to prevent it.

INTO RUMANIA

The Bucharest report of Russian troop movements quoted Bessarabian sources in stating that Soviet troops had penetrated southward into Rumania, crossing the Chilea mouth of the Danube—the most northerly arm of the Delta—and advancing as far as Sulina, on the mouth of the central arm. From there, it was said, they were likely to extend their hold to the Gheorghe Channel—the most southerly arm.

Military circles in Bucharest were quoted as saying that there were now movements of Soviet motorised, aviation and naval units all along the eastern coast of Bessarabia.

The Russians were also said to have added four monitors to their fleet on the Danube.

Reports circulating in Budapest that German troops had been sent to Albania were described as "false" in informed circles in Rome yesterday.

A despatch from Skoplje, Southern Yugoslavia, yesterday had said that reports from across the Albania frontier indicated that several shiploads of German troops had arrived at Durazzo, in Albania. These troops were said to be part of two complete German divisions now waiting at Bari for transportation to Albania.

GREECE CALL-UP

The War Ministry in Athens called to the Colours certain engineering and communications specialists of the 1936 class.

The Turkish Government was reported last night to have chartered steamers to assist in evacuating Turkish nationals from Rumania.

The Turkish Press continued to attack German military operations in the neighbourhood of the Black Sea, and one newspaper, *Yeni Sabah*, gave Germany a blunt warning.

"The Axis," stated this journal, "may have been intending to intimidate Turkey and Greece. The strong pride in independence of the Turkish and Greek peoples make this threat feasible. Germany should not think she can frighten two such closely allied friends."

(Reports from Associated Press and Press Association.)

HITLER'S "CONFIDENCE IN VICTORY"

PRESS ASSOCIATION WAR SPECIAL.

"Absolute confidence in a German victory" was expressed by Adolf Hitler yesterday, in an address to a delegation of German farmers, which he received at the new Chancellery in Berlin, according to the German radio.

"Victory is safe," Hitler said, "if every German does his best at his post—the farmer on his fields, the worker in his factory and the soldier at the front."

BRITAIN'S WAR AIMS

MR. DUFF COOPER ON WHAT SHE IS FIGHTING FOR

Members expressed a diversity of views during a debate in the House of Commons yesterday on the desirability of stating Britain's war aims.

Mr. Duff Cooper, Minister of Information, replying, said that it was clear what they were fighting for. They had seen the hand of tyranny gradually extending over Europe, seen one free nation after another, one small Power after another fall victim to this hideous tyranny, this vile domination; saw the lights put out, culture extinguished, citizens reduced to slavery.

The world was now being destroyed by the present war, which Britain did everything in its power to avoid. It would be their duty to think how they could rebuild a better, safer and more beautiful fabric.

Mr. Duff Cooper said he knew the desirability of issuing as soon as possible a definite statement on war aims, but that did not mean issuing it with undue haste.

During the debate Mr. Graham White (L., Birkenhead, E.) said it was of great importance that the work of educating the country should continue, and he suggested lectures in air raid shelters.

THEIR ONLY INTENTION

Mr. Woodburn (Labour, Clackmannan and Easter) thought that asking for a Government statement of war aims implied that they were going to assume the same task as Hitler, dictating to the rest of the world. They went to war to prevent Hitler imposing a new order for Europe, and that was their only intention.

Mr. Stokes (Labour, Ipswich) believed that a positive declaration by the Government would have a profound effect on the working people of Germany. He suggested that British propaganda against Hitler was largely responsible for Hitler's popularity in Germany, just as Dr. Goebbels had increased the popularity of the British Prime Minister by representing him as the one man Germany feared.

He called for a change in propaganda methods. They had to tell the German people, and all the peoples of Europe, that they did not seek to reconstruct Europe as it existed prior to September 3 last year, and that they intended to do their utmost to bring economic security to all peoples of Europe.

MR. CHURCHILL'S STATEMENT

Mr. Churchill, Prime Minister, replying to a suggestion that an early opportunity be taken to state their war aims in general terms, said: "The time has not yet come when any official declaration can be made on war aims beyond the very careful general statements that have already been published."

Replying to further questions, the Prime Minister said that he did not think anyone thought that the country was fighting merely to maintain the *status quo*, but they were, among other things, fighting it in order to survive.

"When our capacity to do that is more generally recognised throughout the world, then we shall be in a position to take a further view of what we shall do when victory has been won."

MR. KENNEDY TO GO TO WASHINGTON

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

WASHINGTON, Tuesday.

Mr. Joseph Kennedy, United States Ambassador to Britain, is to return to Washington for consultation within a week or ten days.

This was stated to-day by Mr. Cordell Hull, Secretary of State, who added that so far as he knew the Ambassador would afterwards return to his post.

There have been rumours that he intended to resign.

President Roosevelt, at his Press Conference to-day, stated that reports that Mr. Kennedy must resign were not true.

DEATH PENALTY IN FRANCE FOR SHELTERING BRITONS

PRESS ASSOCIATION WAR SPECIAL.

A decree imposing the death penalty for sheltering British subjects in German-occupied France was broadcast by Paris Radio last night.

All persons who are sheltering Britons in their houses must report their presence to the local German District Command before October 20 on pain of death.

If there are extenuating circumstances, solitary confinement or ordinary imprisonment may be imposed

Britons, within the meaning of the decree, are subjects of fifteen years of age and over of the United Kingdom, the Dominions and Colonies, mandated territories and other overseas possessions and Northern Ireland, as well as all members of the British armed Forces, whatever their nationality.

Another decree of the German Military Administration imposes the death penalty for giving shelter to fugitive prisoners of war of French or other nationality, as well as to any persons of "enemy nationality."

R.A.F. BOMB BOULOGNE

Boulogne was heavily attacked by R.A.F. bombers last night, telephones a Press Association reporter from the coast.

Through mist over the moonlit sea watchers on the Kent coast saw huge flashes light up several miles of the French coast. Parachute flares and bursting A.-A. shells were also seen.

The bomb explosions shook the English side of the Channel.

CENTRE OF BERLIN BOMBED

TONS OF EXPLOSIVES DROPPED

FOR nearly one and a quarter hours on Monday night aircraft of the Bomber Command flew over Berlin, seeking out and attacking a number of military objectives, both in the suburbs and in the heart of the German capital, states the British Air Ministry News Service.

A slight haze lay over the city when shortly after 2 a.m. the first of the raiders penetrated the outer ring of Berlin's powerful defences and circled high over the capital.

The Hunter's Moon, which had helped the raiding force on their 600 mile flight from England, lit up the city.

GAS WORKS BLAZE

A large gas works in the Danzigerstrasse, two and three-quarter miles from the city centre, was quickly located, and a well aimed stick of heavy calibre bombs started several fires, which soon gained in intensity. A few minutes later the Tempelhof Railway yards, close to Berlin's main airport, had been identified and bombed by a second raider.

The crew of this aircraft reported that after their own attack they saw a great fire raging four or five miles to the north in the approximate positions of the Danzigerstrasse Gas Works.

Other sections of the raiding force concentrated their attack on military objectives in the centre of the city. Several tons of heavy calibre high explosive bombs and quantities of small fire-bombs were unloaded on these targets, and at one stage of the raid other explosions and fires could be seen simultaneously in several parts of the target area.

A direct hit with a heavy bomb was also scored on railway sidings near the Lehrter Station about a mile from the Brandenburger Tor.—(P.A. War Special.)

GERMAN REPORT

The German News Agency says that bombs dropped in Berlin damaged some dwelling-houses and hit a sanatorium without causing any casualties.

"The attacking 'planes were shot down in flames by night fighters without approaching Berlin."

GERMAN STATIONS OFF THE AIR

The German radio last night again had to fall back on the stations in Eastern Germany and in the Bohemian Protectorate for the broadcasting of its 9 o'clock news.

All stations in Western and Central Germany had gone off the air before 9 o'clock.—Press Association War Special.

Late News in Page 6.

R.A.F. IN MIDDLE EAST

BARRACKS AND SHIPS BOMBED

Ships, barracks and railway sidings have been attacked by the R.A.F. in operations in the Middle East.

The British Air Ministry News Service stated last night that a series of raids was carried out on October 13-14 on Benghazi by bombing aircraft. During the first raid the main railway sidings were attacked with great success and one ship moored at the Mole d'Italia received a direct hit.

During another raid the jetty and wharves were the main objectives. Bombs fell among buildings on the quay and started fires. Direct hits were also registered on the main mole, and a number of bombs fell on the barracks. The largest ship in the harbour was bombed and hit, and the resulting huge column of smoke could still be seen by later raiders.

Finally a very large fire was started near the seaplane hangar, and direct hits were registered by the last raiders on the buildings along the water front. A direct hit was scored on a medium-sized ship.

All the aircraft returned without loss.

Bardia and the encampment at Sofafi (Buq Buq) were raided during the evening of October 13, all the bombs falling in the target area, but it was not possible to ascertain the full extent of the damage

In Eritrea military objectives at Gura were again subjected to intense air attack. A direct hit on a large building started a series of explosions. Three hangars were bombed with success, and a subsequent low level dive attack resulted in six small and two large buildings being completely burned out. Fires were also started on the south side of the main road.

CAIRO REPORT

CAIRO, Tuesday.

To-day's G.H.Q *communiqué* reads: "All fronts quiet. Nothing of importance to report."—(Press Association War Special.)

"FLYING FORTRESSES" FOR BRITAIN?

PRESS ASSOCIATION WAR SPECIAL.

WASHINGTON, Tuesday.

The "flying fortresses" are coming — according to well-informed American quarters here.

Exactly when President Roosevelt will sign the necessary documents turning back these giant bombers to the makers for transfer to Britain is not known, but no one doubts that it will be soon.

One authoritative source said to-day that it would not surprise him if 30 "fortresses" were flown to Botwood Harbour (Newfoundland) this week.

EVELYN VISCOUNTESS CHARLEMONT KILLED

Evelyn, Viscountess Charlemont was killed in a recent air raid in England.

Evelyn, Lady Charlemont was the daughter of Mr. Edmund C. Pendleton Hull, of Park Gate House, Ham Common, Surrey. She was married to Viscount Charlemont in 1914. The marriage was dissolved early this year. There were no children.

V.C. BELIEVED KILLED IS A PRISONER

The British War Office has notified the parents of Lieutenant (Acting Captain) Eric Charles Twelves Wilson, East Surrey Regiment (attached Somaliland Camel Corps), who was awarded the V.C. after being reported killed in action, that he is a prisoner of war in the hands of the Italians.

THE BATTLE NEAR MALTA

BRITISH DENY THAT CRUISER WAS LOST

How Italian Destroyers Were Sunk

H.M.S. AJAX (6,985 tons), a light cruiser, which, with the Exeter and the Achilles, shared the victory of the River Plate over the Graf Spee, has, single-handed, sunk two Italian destroyers and crippled a third, which was subsequently sunk.

After having sunk two of a force of three destroyers, she attacked alone a heavy cruiser and four destroyers.

It was then that the Ajax crippled the third destroyer. She was the Artagliere (1,620 tons), one of the latest class of large Italian destroyers.

British ships dropped rafts to augment the crippled destroyer's boats. Before sinking her, and though to do so gave away their position, they wirelessed to Italy to make sure of speedy aid for the crew.

No sign of the Italian main forces was seen in a big sweep of the Eastern and Central Mediterranean.

AN EXTENSIVE SWEEP

"The Commander-in-Chief, Mediterranean, reports that His Majesty's ships under his command have carried out an extensive sweep in the Eastern and Central Mediterranean.

"No contact was made between our main forces and the main forces of the enemy, and there has been no indication that the enemy main force proceeded to sea.

"During these operations, however, H.M.S. Ajax (Captain McCarthy, R.N.) made contact with three Italian destroyers of the 679-ton Airone class about 80 miles south-east of Sicily at 2.30 a.m. on October 12th. H.M.S. Ajax at once engaged and two of the Italian destroyers were sunk outright.

"Shortly after this encounter H.M.S. Ajax sighted an enemy force composed of one heavy cruiser and four destroyers. H.M.S. Ajax again engaged and succeeded in crippling one of the enemy destroyers. The remainder of the force escaped in the darkness.

"Believing that H.M.S. Ajax was in touch with considerable enemy forces, H.M.S. York (Captain R. H. Portal, D.S.C., R.N.) came up in support, but no further contact was made with the enemy that night.

"With the assistance of aircraft of the Fleet air arm, the damaged enemy destroyer was located at dawn in tow of another Italian destroyer, which had gallantly come to her assistance. On the arrival of H.M.S. Ajax the towing destroyer slipped the tow and made off at high speed towards Sicily under cover of a smoke screen.

THIRD DESTROYER SUNK

"It was then ascertained that the damaged destroyer was the 1,620-ton Artagliere, of the latest class of large Italian destroyers.

"H.M.S. York soon came on the scene and the crew of the Artagliere at once began to abandon ship. Our forces allowed half-an-hour for the abandoning of the ship and then sank the enemy destroyer by gunfire. H.M.S. York dropped rafts to supplement the boats and rafts for the survivors of the Italian destroyer, and a wireless message was broadcast on the commercial wavelength to Italian stations giving the position of the survivors.

"This was done in spite of the fact that such a signal compromised the position of the British forces. Also, the weather was fine and Sicily at no great distance. Experience at the sinking of the Italian cruiser, Bartolomeo Colleoni, on July 19th, when our rescuing destroyers were bombed by Italian aircraft, made it impossible for our ships to take any further measures for the safety of the survivors of the Italian destroyer.

"It was known, moreover, that an Italian air concentration and an Italian submarine were in the vicinity.

"During these spirited and successful actions H.M.S. Ajax had only a few casualties, and the only damage suffered by H.M.S. Ajax was superficial and above the water-line—and in no way impaired her fighting efficiency.

"The next-of-kin of casualties will be informed as soon as possible.

"No casualties or damage were suffered by H.M.S. York.

"These are the actions in which the Italian High Command communiqué, while admitting the loss of two small and one large destroyers, claimed that a British cruiser, probably of the Neptune class, had been sunk.

"Following upon these contacts between our light forces and those of the enemy our Fleet was attacked by enemy aircraft over a period of four hours.

"The Italian High Command communiqué has claimed that one of our aircraft-carriers and one of our heavy cruisers suffered damage as a result of these attacks.

"In fact, none of our ships suffered either damage or casualties, whilst four enemy aircraft were certainly shot down by fighters of the Fleet air arm and the anti-aircraft gunfire of our ships, and two more probably destroyed. All our aircraft returned safely.

"On the night of October 13th aircraft of the Fleet Air Arm attacked the Port of Lago, in the Dodecanese Islands, achieving complete surprise. Barracks, workshops, hangars and a petrol tank were hit and set on fire. From this attack all our aircraft returned safely.

"Our submarines have also achieved success recently in the Mediterranean. One submarine successfully bombarded military objectives in the Port of Savona, sank a 5,000-ton armed merchant ship escorted by E-boats off Genoa, and also an armed merchant ship of 3,000 tons in Vado Roads.

"Another submarine sank an enemy supply ship of about 3,000 tons off Naples, and a third submarine sank an enemy supply ship of about 800 tons off Benghazi.

"On the night of the 12-13th October naval units, working in co-operation with the Royal Air Force, also successfully bombarded enemy troop concentrations at Sidi Barrani."

BATTLE OF THE RIVER PLATE

The Press Association adds:—Ajax (6,985 tons) was one of the light cruisers which left the Nazi pocket battleship Graf Spee battered and beaten in the memorable battle of the River Plate last December. She is of the Leander class, carried a normal complement of 550, and her armament is given as eight six-inch guns, eight four-inch anti-aircraft guns, four three-pounders and ten smaller guns and eight torpedo tubes, with two aircraft.

In August it was stated that she had returned to service with a new complement of officers and men, and that, in addition to remedying the scars she received in the battle, the naval constructors had also mended such minor defects of construction as were revealed in the action, to the advantage of her fighting efficiency.

Few of her former officers were with her on her return to service, it was stated at the time, but about half of the men of the lower deck who took part in the battle remained.

Her new commander, Captain E. D. B. McCarthy, has had a distinguished career in destroyers, and was serving at the Admiralty as Deputy Director of the Training and Staff Duties Division when war broke out.

ITALIAN STATEMENT

PRESS ASSOCIATION WAR SPECIAL.

ROME, Tuesday

To-day's Italian war *communiqué* states:—"The British ships which had already been badly damaged in the previous air and naval encounters were again overtaken in the Eastern Mediterranean by our air formations, which attacked them with notable results, in spite of violent anti-aircraft reaction and fighting with enemy fighters which took off from the aircraft-carrier.

"One of our torpedo-carrying machines torpedoed one of the British cruisers near the forward gun turret. A transport ship received a direct hit from a medium-size bomb.

"Additional severe damage was inflicted on the British units, and this will be verified by examination of the photographs taken."

LORD LOTHIAN'S TRIP CAUSES SURPRISE

RETURNING TO ENGLAND BY AIR

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

NEW YORK, Tuesday.

Lord Lothian, British Ambassador to the United States, left for Europe to-day in the Yankee Clipper. His departure aboard the flying-boat, which is bound for Lisbon, came as a surprise.

Considerable secrecy accompanied his presence on board. The Ambassador recently announced that he had cancelled his proposed trip to London because of the Far Eastern situation.

Lord Lothian went on board hurriedly with two companions, one of whom is believed to have been a member of the British Embassy staff. The party gave no opportunity for interviews.

Washington observers immediately deduced that the Far-Eastern situation is not now so critical in British eyes, although the opening of the Burma Road is imminent.

Lord Lothian is flying to London on the Government's instructions for consultations, it is stated in Washington. It is not known how long he will stay in London.

A spokesman at the British Embassy said that the Ambassador was going to London on a routine visit—his first since the outbreak of war. There was no special significance in the trip, and it did not involve any negotiations that were under way or projected with the United States.

Among nine other passengers in the Clipper are three United States Army officers—Major James G. Taylor, Major Robert B. Williams and Captain Reginald F. C. Vance—who are going abroad on confidential missions.

CREW OF INTERNED SHIP RELEASED

PRESS ASSOCIATION WAR SPECIAL.

PORT SAID, Tuesday.

Thirty-seven seamen from the British steamer Lesbian (2,370 tons), which has been interned at Beyrouth (Syria) by the French authorities, have arrived here. They were released eleven days ago, after negotiations with the British authorities. The vessel is still interned. The Lesbian is registered at Liverpool and is owned by Ellerman Lines, Ltd.

FROM "THE TIMES"

(BY SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT.)

MR. ROOSEVELT'S "NO"

The Times in a leading article to-day says: Over sixteen million young Americans registered to-day for National Service. Six months ago it would have been described as unthinkable that Congress would pass, or the American people accept, legislation applying in peace time the principle of the Compulsory Selective Draft, the United States form of conscription. The legislation was, in fact, forced upon Congress by public opinion, which has travelled very fast and very far since Northern and Western Europe were overrun by the Nazi Army, and which becomes more determined every day that nothing must be left undone to enable the United States to defend the cause of freedom. The adoption of compulsory service is only one indication among many. The agreement with Canada for a joint defence policy, the leasing of naval and air base sites on British territory, the friendly talks now in progress, not only with the South American countries, but also with Australia and New Zealand, in order to establish a more effective co-operation, the help, rapidly gaining in speed and volume, given to Great Britain, and the acceleration of the great progress of rearmament on land, at sea and in the air—all these developments show how swiftly Americans are coming to regard their position.

One of the objects of the Three Power Pact was to check this movement of American opinion and to frighten Americans into stopping the help which they are extending to Great Britain on one side of the world and to China on the other. How completely it has failed in this purpose has been shown by Mr. Roosevelt's noble Columbia Day broadcast to the peoples of North and South America, and by the applause with which it has been welcomed by all parties and sections in the United States.

BULGARIAN MINISTER IN ROME

The Bulgarian Minister of Agriculture has arrived in Rome by air from Berlin, says the German Radio, quoted by Reuter.

Before Judge Davison, at Coleraine Crown Sessions yesterday, James O'Kane, a sixty-year-old farmer of Pallymaconnelly, Rasharkin, was acquitted of the charge of having, between August 22 and 27, set fire to an unoccupied dwellinghouse, his property, at Ballygullib, Kilrea, with intent to defraud the Century Insurance Company, Ltd., in the sum of £200.

MANY AIR RAIDS

London Factories and Houses Damaged

GERMAN REPORT OF FIRES

WHILE German aircraft made numerous attacks on Southern England yesterday, comparatively few of them succeeded in penetrating the defences of London.

The few that did get through, however, dropped bombs, damaging property and causing casualties.

A British report claimed that by 5.30 p.m. nine German aircraft had been brought down, while ten British fighters were missing.

The German News Agency put the number of British aircraft "shot down" at thirty-one, and added that in Monday night's attacks 145 tons of bombs were dropped on London.

The following *communiqué* was issued last night by the British Air Ministry and Ministry of Home Security:—

"There has been a number of attacks on this country to-day by enemy aircraft, mostly fighters. In the first attack, at about 9 o'clock, some bombers also crossed the coast, and a few of these penetrated to London.

"In London a certain number of bombs has been dropepd in the South and East, but the damage does not appear to have been heavy. The number of casualties is few, but some persons have been killed.

"Elsewhere, few bombs have been dropped, and no serious damage is reported.

"During last night's raids a bomb pierced a roadway in a London suburb and fractured the roof of a shelter. Unfortunately, some water mains were broken by the bomb, and flooding resulted.

"In the hours of darkness it was feared that many people had lost their lives, but it is now learnt that, in spite of difficult conditions, the occupants of the shelter left in an orderly manner, with the result that the total casualties were not heavy.

"Reports up to 5.30 p.m. show that nine enemy aircraft had been shot down in to-day's actions.

"Ten of our fighters are missing."

GERMAN CLAIMS

AIR SUCCESSES OVER LONDON

PRESS ASSOCIATION WAR SPECIAL.

BERLIN, Tuesday.

The following claims are made by the German News Agency to-day:—

"Thirty-one British aircraft were brought down to-day in the course of air fights developing from raids on London.

"Only five German machines are missing.

"'Vast flames' were caused by the explosion of several Kensington gas works, bombed last night, and the effects were observed to-day.

"This morning, over London, Captain Wieck won his forty-second air victory.

"A few hundred German aircraft took part in last night's attack on London," stated another German News Agency report. "They dropped about 145 tons of bombs of various calibres.

"The fires caused by these bombs were most extensive. Their reflection over the ghostly light of the town could be seen from the Channel, and showed the way to fresh waves of bombers.

"During the last hours of the night a thick cloud of smoke and mist, coloured blood red by the flames, hung over London, presenting a terrible picture of extinction.

"Crews of the German bombers," says the Agency, "all agreed in their reports of this 'gruesome picture.'

"It is remarkable," it concludes, "that the German air attacks on Britain yesterday encountered no activity on the part of enemy night fighters."

DAYLIGHT BOMBING

FACTORY WORKERS KILLED

PRESS ASSOCIATION TELEGRAM.

LONDON, Tuesday.

Several workers were killed or injured to-day when three high explosives scored direct hits on a confectionery factory in the day's first "alert." Eight bodies were recovered from another district which was bombed, and it was feared that still more people had been trapped under wrecked buildings. Houses were demolished, the front of a public-house was blown in, an adjoining cinema damaged, and a baker's shop wrecked.

The confectionery factory was hit while the workpeople were going to the shelters.

One of the killed was a young man, and the managing director had to break the news to his fiancée, who also works in the factory.

Another factory was damaged, and houses in the vicinity were wrecked, but there were no casualties.

At the spot where the eight bodies were recovered rescue parties freed a twelve-year-old boy named John Crisp, who was trapped under a shop.

Two women and a man who had been given first aid while under the *débris* were also rescued.

A van driver told a reporter:—"I heard the whine of the first bomb, and thought it best to put down my foot on the accelerator. By doing this I saved my life. The bomb fell just behind, lifting the wheels of the van off the road."

NIGHT RAID

CASUALTIES FROM OIL AND BLAST BOMBS

An oil bomb and a high explosive bomb fell together in one London district after the beginning of to-night's raid. Some casualties were reported.

There were casualties when a bomb struck the lounge of a publichouse, and houses adjoining were damaged.

Another publichouse in the same district was hit, and along the street in which it lies a salvo of bombs had fallen in a straight line, damaging a number of shops and houses.

Two high explosive bombs and two oil bombs were dropped in the outskirts of London. Two houses were demolished, from the wreckage of one of which a man was rescued with only facial injuries. His wife and children, who were in their shelter, were uninjured.

Two persons were killed when a bomb destroyed two houses and damaged several others in a London area. Hours afterwards rescue parties were still digging for possible victims or survivors.

A motor-car in the street was lifted over the roofs of houses and hurled into back gardens.

THE PROVINCES

PRESS ASSOCIATION TELEGRAM.

LONDON, Tuesday.

Six German raiders were reported to have been destroyed to-day in a succession of attacks over the Kent coast, the Thames estuary and various places in the home counties. Repeated attempts to pierce the South-East coast and the Thames estuary defences were foiled by anti-aircraft fire and by the activities of British fighters, the German formations being forced to retreat. German 'planes were also over the Midlands, the North West coast and South Wales.

From a Kent cliff-top people saw a Messerschmitt rapidly losing height, after being hit by fire from a pursuing fighter's machine-guns. It is believed that it may have been brought down over the Kent coast.

A Messerschmitt was shot down on open country between Margate and Sandwich, and

the pilot of another machine baled out several miles away.

Two more German 'planes were seen to crash between Caterham and Bletchingley (Surrey), and a Messerschmitt crashed near a hop-garden at Lamberhurst, Kent.

The sixth German victim of the day was a Messerschmitt destroyed near Elham, Kent. It blew up in mid-air, and the pilot was found dead in the shattered cockpit.

Raiders were reported in the vicinity of Liverpool, a West Midland town, and another town on the South Wales coast.

MESSERSCHMITT BLOWN TO PIECES

A Messerschmitt 109 shot down during a spectacular fight between British and German fighters over the south coast crashed on a farm at Everton, near Lymington, and an explosion blew it to pieces. The pilot, a lad of about 18, who baled out when his machine was only a few hundred feet from the ground, landed about fifty feet from where it crashed. He escaped with minor injuries. Soldiers took charge of him. He was unable to speak any English, but indicated with a finger that he was the only occupant of the 'plane. Pieces of his 'plane were scattered over a distance of 200 yards.

One observer saw a large bomber approach a south coast town with a heavy fighter escort. Bomber and escort were engaged by British 'planes, and all were driven off before any bombs could be dropped.

The manager of an electric light company was killed in his home to-night when a high-explosive bomb was dropped in a residential part of a town in East Anglia. His wife, in another part of the house, was uninjured.

German 'planes were reported earlier over towns in South Wales and the South-West.

THE BRITISH PURCHASE TAX

DATE APPROVED BY COMMONS

DUBLIN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE REQUEST

THE Order fixing October 21 as the date on which the Purchase Tax would come into operation was approved in the House of Commons yesterday by 138 to 28.

Sir Kingsley Wood, Chancellor of the Exchequer, said consumers generally would not feel the effects of the tax at once. There was no justification for increasing prices of the fairly large stocks already in the retailers' hands. The Central Committee on Price Regulation and the Board of Trade would closely watch the action of retailers. A statement issued by the Committee for the guidance of retailers said that while the retailer would have to recover from his customers the amount of tax which he paid to the manufacturer or wholesaler he must not make any profit on the tax.

It also laid down that any writing up of the prices of goods which had not borne the tax would render the retailer liable to severe penalties.

Mr. Pethick Lawrence (Labour, Edinburgh E.), supporting the resolution for the Labour Party, said that, disagreeable as the tax was, it had been modified sufficiently to justify support. If there was to be a rise of prices he preferred that it should be a deliberate one of a moderate character rather than an indiscriminate rise pressing most hardly on those least able to bear it.

EIRE AS EXPORT MARKET

DUBLIN CHAMBER'S REQUEST

Attention was drawn to the British purchase tax at Monday's meeting of the Dublin Chamber of Commerce. No tax is payable on goods for export, and any tax charged on such goods may be recovered.

In order to prevent misunderstandings the Secretary was directed to request the Association of British Chambers of Commerce to impress upon traders in the United Kingdom that Eire is an export market.

LATE NEWS

U.S. NAMES RUSSIA A "FRIENDLY POWER"

WASHINGTON, Tuesday.

President Roosevelt specifically mentioned Russia as a "friendly Power," to whom surplus munitions would be made available under a new Executive order to-day.

The President ordered the Secretary for War and the Secretary for the Navy to investigate the need for requisitioning for defence purposes munitions which have been sold, but not yet exported, to foreign nations.

BERLIN RAID ALARM

BERLIN, Wednesday.

Berlin had an air raid alarm during the night. It was described as "uneventful."—(Associated Press.)

LOSSES IN YESTERDAY'S AIR RAIDS

A British official statement issued this morning says:—

"Later reports show that eighteen enemy aircraft were destroyed yesterday, seventeen during the day and one after darkness had fallen.

"Fifteen of our aircraft have been lost, but the pilots of nine are known to be safe."

CANADIAN SHIP TORPEDOED

NEW YORK, Wednesday.

Mackay Radio picked up an S.O.S. from the Canadian ship, Trevisa, last night stating that she had been torpedoed and was sinking.

NO U.S. SCRAP FOR JAPAN

The United States embargo stopping the export of iron and steel scrap to Japan became effective last night, says Reuter from New York.

20 RESCUED FROM CELLAR

Twenty people were rescued from a cellar when a bomb wrecked buildings in a square in the London area early to-day.

The bomb fell on buildings in a corner of the square, damaging several of them.

A.R.P. wardens and rescue parties extricated the people in the cellar from piles of debris. It is not thought that there were any serious casualties.

FLAX CONTROL BOARD

QUESTION OF PROFIT

The Rev. Dr. Little (Unionist, Co. Down) having asked the British Minister of Supply what average profit had been made by the Flax Control Board on the disposal of the flax it had purchased, and whether he will look into this matter of price, which is a serious handicap to the linen industry, and give orders that no more than a fair profit shall be taken on the turnover,

Mr. Harold Macmillan (Parliamentary Secretary to the Ministry of Supply) states, in a written reply:—The result of the Flax Control's operations cannot be stated definitely until the accounts have been made up, but it is unlikely that any material profit will be shown. The importance of keeping prices at a level which will not handicap the export trade has been fully kept in mind.

BELFAST PRISON SHIP EVACUATED

"FIRST ACQUIRED AT BRITISH REQUEST"

STATEMENT IN THE NORTHERN COMMONS

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

BELFAST, Tuesday.

IN the Northern Parliament to-day it was announced that the Government intended to discontinue the use of the prison ship, Al Rawdah, and that the removal of the internees to places on land had begun.

The Parliamentary Secretary to the Ministry of Home Affairs said that the same gentlemen who asked them to take the ship had now asked them to take the internees off the ship. It was all moonshine to suggest that the ship was used without the knowledge of the British Minister of Shipping.

Mr. T. J. Campbell, K.C., M.P., asked was it true that £10,000 had been spent on the chartering and victualling of the ship at a time when ships were being destroyed on an almost unprecedented rate. Could the ship not have been put to a better use? The constitution of the Advisory Committee to deal with the internees was a matter for public disquietude. The Chairman was a judge of integrity, but the other two members were said to be resolute liege-men of the Government. Some forty of the internees had appealed to this committee, but their appeals had been rejected. They had offered to give bail and find sureties for the peace, but notwithstanding this they were still held in bondage. This would strike the public, not as justice, but as political victimisation.

ON HUNGER STRIKE

He mentioned the case of one man, William Barratt, son of an ex-R.I.C. man, and with relations in the Army and the R.U.C., who, he said, had had his health impaired by prolonged imprisonment. The dossier in this case, he said, was as full of falsehoods as an affidavit in the Dreyfus or the Titus Oates case. He had stated that he was not, and never was, a member of an illegal organisation, and appealed twice, but in each case his appeal had been rejected. His wife had called on him in Belfast Jail, and he had informed her that he and others were going on hunger strike as a protest.

Mr. R. Byrne (Nationalist) said that the Government by interning innocent men were creating enemies for themselves.

A BRITISH ORDER

Mr. William Lowry, K.C., Parliamentary Secretary to the Ministry of Home Affairs, said that the prison ship, Alrawdah, had been secured at the request of the British military authorities. The decision had been taken following a consultation between the G.O.C. the Troops in Northern Ireland, the Prime Minister, the Minister of Public Security and the Minister of Home Affairs. Although the Minister of Home Affairs and himself did not agree with it, they had asquiesced. The idea that this was done without the knowledge of the British Minister of Shipping was absolute moonshine. When the rumour got round that the internees were to be removed from the ship they had petitioned the commander not to take them from the ship. "They are happy on the ship," Mr. Lowry added.

Mr. Campbell—Why are you giving it up?

Mr. Lowry said that the same gentleman who had asked them to take the ship had now asked them to take the men off the ship. The members of the Advisory Committee were fearless and just and impartial men.

Mr. Campbell—And strong Unionists?

Mr. Lowry—That will not prevent them being fearless, impartial and just.

RELEASE ORDERED

Regarding the Barrett case, Mr. Lowry said that the Advisory Committee had advised that certain inquiries should be made following the second appeal. As soon as these inquiries were completed he, in the absence of the Home Minister, had given directions that he should be released.

Mr. J. Beattie (Labour) said that the existing methods of gathering information by the police was not safe. Many of the complaints made against the men were the result of personal prejudice. Such evidence would not stand the light of day in an open court. No charge of a substantial kind could be made against at least fifty per cent. of the internees.

Mr. J. W. Nixon (Independent Unionist) said that Protestants, and even Orangemen, had been interned wrongfully under the Special Powers Act. He himself would not like to go before the Tribunal as at present constituted.

268 INTERNED

Mr. Lowry, replying to Mr. T. J. Campbell, K.C., said that the number of persons now interned was 268. Of these 62 appealed, and 25 were recommended for release. The two lay members of the committee were Justices of the Peace, who were fitted to give a fair and unbiassed opinion on appeals. Their total fees since appointment amounted to £111 6s.

At a later stage Mr. Beattie asked: Will the Minister take care that no duplicate keys will be in existence whereby warders or others can get into the prison during the night to ill-treat prisoners?

No reply was given.

Mr. Joseph Maguire (Nat.) asked in the Senate how many were held in Belfast Prison. He stated that a number of the internees in the prison had gone on hunger-strike.

Mr. J. H. Robb, K.C. (the Leader of the House), in reply, said that there were now seventy men interned in Belfast Prison.

"URGENT REQUEST" FROM BRITAIN

Mr. John McGovern (Labour), in the British House of Commons yesterday, asked the Minister of Shipping whether he could state the reason for placing the steamship Al Rawdah at the service of the Government of Northern Ireland as a sea prison for 216 internees in view of the need for conserving shipping, the cost of the ship, and the alterations made, and whether he had made inquiry as to the safety of the lives of the persons interned in this anchored prison-ship, in view of the chances of bombing or submarine attack.

Sir A. Salter (Parliamentary Secretary) replied: The Al Rawdah was placed at the disposal of the Government of Northern Ireland at their request and at their cost. It provided accommodation for internees, and at that time was the only accommodation available. As regards the policy of using shipping for internees, the question should be addressed to the Secretary of State for the Home Department.

Mr. McGovern—Can no action be taken to see that shipping is put to a proper use, and that the Government of Northern Ireland provide, on their own territory, some means of maintaining these prisoners?

Sir A. Salter replied that the Minister of Shipping would be happy if it were possible to make other arrangements. An urgent request had been sent to the Government of Northern Ireland which had stated that they had no alternative accommodation.

WEDDING

THE REV. R. B. POER AND MISS E. ALLEN

The wedding took place at Carrigrohane, County Cork, Church, yesterday, of the Rev. Raymond Beresford Poer, Rector, Kinsale, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. George Poer, of Ardmore, and Miss Evelyn Allen, only daughter of the Rev. F. H. Allen, Rector, Carrigrohane, and Mrs. Allen.

The bride's father, the Rev. F. H. Allen, who officiated, was assisted by the Rev. Canon Poer, M.A., and she was given away by her brother (the Rev. C. F. Allen, Rector of Kilbrogan).

The Rev. H. Hadden, Rector, Nohoval, acted as best man, and the bridesmaid was Miss Mary Webster, daughter of Archdeacon Webster.

DUBLIN CORPORATION (Male Clerks). Next Exam., Nov., 1940. Oral and Postal Classes.—SKERRY'S COLLEGE, Dublin. —(Advt.)

HUGE OIL FIRES IN GERMANY

Great Factories Destroyed by R.A.F.

FLAMES VISIBLE 20 MILES AWAY

THE synthetic oil plant at Politz, near Stettin, one of the most important in Germany, was so heavily attacked by R.A.F. bombers on Monday that the flames must have been visible from Berlin about eighty miles away, states the British Air Ministry News Service.

Heavy bomber squadrons attacked oil refineries and storage plants at Politz, Magdeburg and Bchien. The target at Politz has an annual output capacity of over 1,000,000 metric tons of motor fuel. To reach it the raiders had to fly 500 miles; yet within five minutes of the first attack, soon after ten o'clock, direct hits were obtained on large buildings near the boiler-house, and many heavy explosions were observed.

CHIMNEY STACKS COLLAPSE

Before the first half-hour of the bombardment had elapsed extensive fires had been started, some of them so large that it seemed that oil containers must have been cracked and set alight. The north-west corner of the target received a direct hit, and as the raid progressed there was an ever-increasing volume of fire and a mounting tally of vivid and violent explosions in every part of the area. Buildings here and there were completely demolished, and two of the six large chimney stacks collapsed. The remaining four stood out like gaunt fingers.

Bombs dropped in the centre of the target then caused a great explosion, and the oil tanks and reservoirs were thrown into sharp relief. Buildings were seen to be gutted, and a pall of smoke thousands of feet high shrouded the area. By now the fire was one huge red glare, with flames rising through the smoke to a height which must have made them visible from Berlin. At midnight other salvoes of bombs, released with great precision, enlarged the blazing area.

SIX MILES SMOKE STREAM

"The whole refinery stood out clearly," said one pilot; "it was a target we could not, and did not, miss."

Another pilot said: "We could see a fire that must have been half a mile wide, with clouds of smoke coming up thousands of feet. The stream of smoke appeared to be at least six miles long. Clouds were illuminated by a dull rusty glow. Then we went down to make our attack, and on the way we could see a block of buildings well alight, with flames coming like wicked tongues out of the empty frames. The roof had gone, and there were giant chimneys standing up in the glare of one of the biggest fires anybody could expect to see. Damage done to the plant must affect the output of the refinery for many months."

MILE SQUARE FIRE

Another pilot who arrived later said: "There was a lot of anti-aircraft fire over Stettin, but others had made it quite easy for us to tell where we were. The fire they had started made it uncomfortably warm in the aircraft. The fire must have been nearly a mile square. After our attack there were only two chimneys left. Our bombs must have hit very close to their base, because the smoke stacks went down like deflated concertinas."

A third pilot, almost the last to leave, said he saw only one chimney stack standing when he left.

BOHLEN REFINERY

For nearly an hour aircraft from two squadrons—one of them a New Zealand unit—kept up a constant bombardment with high explosive and incendiary bombs on the oil plant at Bohlen, south of Leipzig. Four large fires, visible from 20 miles away, started by the first aircraft, were still burning when a second bomber arrived. The bursting of the bombs was followed by violent explosions, and a great column of white smoke rose to 6,000 feet. In quick succession other bombers attacked. Six great explosions were followed by a blaze of fire, and dense clouds of smoke spread over the shattered oil plant.

Another raiding force then began the bombing of the oil plant at Magdeburg, where large quantities of synthetic benzine and aviation spirit are produced. Heavy bombs and incendiaries burst in the factory, one salvo causing 18 separate explosions.

At Hanover the Gewerkschaft Deutsche Erdol Refinery, heavily damaged in a raid last week, was again straddled by bombs, and fires were left burning in many parts of the target area.

DOCKS AND RAILWAYS

Other night raiders operating over Germany attacked the docks at Emden and Hamburg, started fires and explosions among railway sidings at Hanover and Lingen, and bombed a road and rail junction near Goettingen.

Hits were also registered on industrial targets at Neuhaldens Leben, north-west of Magdeburg, and near Wittenburt, where three large fires were started close to a factory building.

Another raider successfully attacked the harbour works at Alt Gaarz, on the Baltic coast, near Wismar, scoring hits on buildings and on a sea wall carrying a road and light railway.

In the night's attacks on German air bases bombs were dropped on the Dutch aerodromes of De Kooy and Sylt, and in Germany on Wesermunde, Magdeburg and Nordhausen aerodromes. At Nordhausen bombs fell across the landing ground, extinguished the flare path, and are believed to have damaged an enemy machine.

LE HAVRE AGAIN BATTERED

On the Channel coasts Le Havre was selected for the nightly bombardment, and for nearly four hours the docks and shipping were almost continuously battered by relays of heavy bombers, including units from one of the Czech bomber squadrons now operating with the R.A.F.

Attacking in bright moonlight, the raiders scored repeated hits on all parts of the dock area and around most of the principal shipping bases. One heavy stick which burst across the Bassin du Commerce was followed by an explosion which, according to one of the bomber's crews, "seemed to run along the ground, hurling *débris* into the air."

CLOSING OF PEAMOUNT INDUSTRIES

The Council of the National Agricultural and Industrial Development Association were surprised to see by a Press notice that the board of the sanatorium has decided to close down the Peamount Industries on December 31st next.

The N.A.I.D.A., which for the past thirty-five years has pleaded the cause of Irish industry, gave the Peamount Industries valuable assistance ten years ago which enabled it to engage in the glove and woodworking industries. Close contact has been maintained with the industries ever since, and the Council of the N.A.I.D.A. looked with pride to the ever-increasing popularity of Peamount Industries' wares during this period.

£100,000 worth of goods have been produced and sold, giving much needed employment to a most deserving section of our community. As many as 100 workers were engaged in this form of employment under the most hygienic surroundings.

From inquiries made, it is understood that there is no shortage of raw materials which would warrant the closing down of the industries, notwithstanding contrary statements published in the Press, and it is felt that this sudden decision should not be allowed to take effect without a full inquiry.

MUNSTER AND LEINSTER BANK. Pupils of ROSSE COLLEGE, 65 Stephen's Green, Dublin, gained 3 appts. at last exam. Class and Postal Tuition for next exam. —(Advt.)

IRISH NEWS IN BRIEF

District Probate Officer.—Mr. John Kelly, solicitor, has been appointed District Probate Officer at Ballina, County Mayo, in succession to Mr. John Garvey.

* * *

Galway Motorist Fined.—Kevin Dynan, St. Mary's road, Galway, was fined £5 at Headford District Court and his driving licence suspended for twelve months on the charge of driving in a manner dangerous to the public.

* * *

Woman's Death From Burns.—A verdict of accidental death was returned by Dr. D. A. MacErlean at an inquest yesterday on Mrs. Elizabeth Higgins (79), 26 Summerhill Bridge, Dublin, who died on Monday following burns which she received when a burning coal set her frock on fire.

* * *

Parish Council Officers.—Droichead Nua Parish Council elected the following officers: President, the Very Rev. L. Brophy, P.P., V.F.; vice-presidents, the Very Rev. N. Barry, O.P.; the Rev. C. P. Fisher, the Rev. T. Hughes, C.C., and the Rev. T. Ryan, C.C. Hon. secretary, Mr. Brendan Nolan.

* * *

Driving Charge.—At Cork District Court yesterday Patrick Hehir, of Mitchell street, Dungarvan, was charged with dangerous driving. The Justice altered the summons to "driving without due consideration," and fined defendant 40s. The case arose out of a collision

* * *

Successful Dance.—The dance at Tallaght, in aid of the Tallaght L.S.F., attracted a large number of dance patrons from the surrounding districts. Its success was a tribute to the organising abilities of an energetic and capable committee, under the direction of Sergeant J. Nyhan. The "Fortune Melody Makers" rendered the accompaniments.

* * *

Fatal Fall from Bicycle.—That death was due to a fractured skull and shock, caused by an accidental fall from his bicycle, was the verdict returned at an inquest on John Flynn (74), St. Mary street, Dungarvan, whose dead body was found on a steep incline on the Dungarvan-Ring road on Sunday evening.

* * *

£70 Damages.—Colonel D. Reynolds, 36 William street, Limerick, was awarded a decree for £70, with costs and £10 10s. expenses, against Michael McMahon, motor hackney driver, Tullassa, by Judge McElligott at the Clare Circuit Court. The action arose over a motor collision, in which plaintiff was injured.

* * *

Japanese Ship for Galway.—The probability of visits to Galway from the Japanese liner Fushimi Maru to take Japanese citizens from Britain and of another American liner to take home American citizens was discussed by Galway Harbour Commissioners yesterday, when it was decided to make all preparations and grant all possible facilities should the vessels arrive.

* * *

Drogheda Burglary Charge.—Patk. Mohan, 41 Congress avenue, Drogheda, and Joseph Seery, 4 Priests lane, were remanded at a special court in Drogheda, before Mr. S. P. Cullen, P.C., on a charge of breaking and entering the premises of Andrew Wilson, Millmount, and stealing cigarettes, sweets, hair oil, minerals, and other articles valued at £5 7s. 6d.

* * *

The Dog's Fault.—At Dundalk Circuit Court, Laurence McEntegart, of Killen, was awarded 11s. 11d. a week in a claim against Captain John d'A. Bell, Killen. It was stated that while McEntegart was exercising a horse a dog barked, and the horse becoming frightened, bolted, and with a sudden pluck of the reins dislocated one of McEntegart's fingers, which was now useless.

* * *

Belfast Motorist Fined.—At Belfast Custody Court yesterday, before Mr. J. H. Campbell, K.C., R.M., Desmond Herbert Robert Maxwell, commercial traveller, "Weymean," Priory Park, Balmoral, pleaded guilty to having been drunk in charge of a motor car. A fine of £5, with £1 1s. for the doctor, was imposed, together with licence suspension for twelve months.

* * *

Attempted Smuggling Charge.—At a special court in Dundalk, Francis Carragher, Tullyvallen, Newtownhamilton, was charged with having attempted to export one ton of sugar from Eire; or that he assisted or conspired to export the sugar. John Quinn, Newtownbalregan, County Louth, was similarly charged. Carragher was also charged with being concerned in attempted evasion of payment of Customs duty on a bicycle. Both defendants were remanded on bail.

* * *

Balbriggan Commercial Club.—Balbriggan Commercial Club elected the following officers and committee:—President, Mr. P. J. Curran, P.C.; Vice-President, Mr. J. C. Reynolds, T.C.; Hon. Secretary, Mr. Declan White; Treasurer, Mr. Thomas Murray; Trustees, Messrs. J. C. Reynolds and P. F. Curran; Committee, Messrs. C. Coyle, P.C., T.C.; J. Marry, J. Smith, M. Reid, J. C. Curran, and L. Donnelly; Amusements Committee, Messrs. P. Marry, P. Corcoran, and J. Canning.

* * *

Believers in Democracy.—The St. Michan and St. Paul's Literary and Debating Society's opening debate for the ninth session was held on Monday evening, the Rev. R. M. May, M.A., presiding. The motion—"That there is no future for Democracy"—which provided a very interesting discussion, was defeated by a majority of fifteen votes. Speakers for the motion were: Messrs. William Kennedy, J. O'Connor, E. Pearson and R. P. Fortune; against: Messrs. H. C. Jones, W. N. Pearson and W. Maslin.

* * *

Wholesale Tobacconists Meet. — Many matters affecting the tobacco trade were discussed at a meeting of the executive council of the National Union of Wholesale Tobacco Distributors. Mr. P. L. Burke, 59 Patrick street, Dublin, and Mr. J. P. Ansboro, Main street, Castlebar, were admitted members. Mr. A. L. Agnew, P.C., presided, and there were also present: Messrs. V. D. Carton, J. Colgan, M. Egan, T. J. Fennell, B. Fanning, R. J. Howard, J. M. Gargan, A. H. Kapp, J. Kinahan, P. Redmond and M. J. O'Connor (secretary).

* * *

£125 For Turf Board.—At Listowel Circuit Court yesterday, the Turf Development Board had a malicious injury claim for £125 for damages to a sod collector and engine at Lyreacrompane Turf Works on the night of July 18 last, against the Kerry County Council. Judge McElligott gave a decree for the amount, with £13 7s. expenses. Michael Coote, manager at the peat works, said that the men employed there at the time did not like the machine, and the company had to dismiss some of the workmen for refusing to work with it.

* * *

Sale of Doon House.—At the Clare Circuit Court, T. McInerney, O'Callaghan's Mills, sued Digby Bentley, Broadford, for specific performance of an agreement for the sale of property, and for compensation for material misrepresentation in the sale. Plaintiff stated that in the advertisement of the auction it was stated that Doon House could be knocked down and the material sold. Doon House could not be knocked down without the consent of the Land Commission. Judge McElligott held there was misrepresentation, and gave an order for specific performance. He stated he would fix compensation later.

* * *

Gift of Six Ambulances.—At least eight, and probably nine, new ambulances will shortly be placed at the disposal of the Cork branch of the Irish Red Cross Society. Six of them have been donated by an anonymous donor through Mr. Sean Moylan, Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister for Defence. One is being presented by Messrs. Dwyer and Co., Cork, and one of the six presented to the Society by the President, Dr. Hyde, has been allotted to Cork. In addition, Messrs. Dunlops, Cork, have been approached, and are considering a suggestion that they should present an ambulance.

* * *

Ballyvourney Irish College.—Remarking that there was already a building at Ballyvourney equal to a university that must have cost a hundred thousand pounds—the new Irish college—the Rev. Father McCarthy, P.P., Aughadour, Chairman, at Cork County Vocational Education Committee yesterday said that he would not be a party to building a new vocational school at Ballyvourney. They had asked the Department, he said, for a couple of rooms in that fine new building, but so far no reply had been received. Ballyvourney was not a large centre of population, and he did not think there was need for another new building there. It was decided again to request the Department for the use of rooms in the new Irish college at Ballyvourney.

BOGUS PETROL COUPONS

MONAGHAN MAN SENT TO JAIL

"GOT ONE THOUSAND PRINTED"

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

DUNDALK, Tuesday.

THAT thousands and thousands of forged Irish petrol coupons were circulated in Northern Ireland, and that this tended to sabotage the entire petrol supplies and reserves in Eire, was stated at a special sitting of Castleblayney District Court to-day, when Eugene Quinn (21) was charged with illegal possession of 400 bogus coupons. Quinn's address was given as Corrintra, Castleblayney.

Detective Sergeant Delaney stated that Quinn had made three contradictory statements. In earlier statements he had stated that he had got the coupons from a man in Newry. After his arrest he admitted that these statements were wrong, and he made a statement which said:—"I got a thousand petrol coupons printed in Armagh, and got other documents printed to throw off suspicion. I sold 150 of them in Keady. I then went to Newry, Newtownbutler and Lisnaskea where I sold more. I made about £10 on what I disposed of. I got a genuine coupon from a garage owner so that I could have them printed with serial numbers.

Witness made exhaustive inquiries, and, with the co-operation of the Royal Ulster Constabulary, he discovered that thousands of these coupons had been sold throughout Northern Ireland. More than two thousand bogus coupons had been discovered in the North. He went with Quinn to a disused house near Castleblayney, and there he found under hay a parcel containing 395 coupons.

SABOTAGE THE RESERVES

Superintendent Kenny said that the Department looked with the greatest seriousness on what had happened. The issuing of these bogus coupons tended to sabotage the entire petrol reserves and supply of the whole country.

Quinn, who pleaded guilty, said that he did not intend to do any harm to the country. He thought the coupons would be used in Northern Ireland.

District Justice O'Sullivan—You knew that the only person who would use them would be somebody crossing the border into Eire. He sentenced Quinn to two months' imprisonment.

James McBride, Annalitton, Castleblayney, was charged with being in possession of 39 and 40 bogus coupons.

An official of the Department of Supplies stated that the coupons were counterfeit. There was no serial number printed on them, otherwise they closely resembled the genuine article.

McBride pleaded guilty, and stated that the coupons were found in a parcel which had been dropped by Quinn, who had stayed for a time in McBride's house.

McBride was fined £5.

ADVANCED STUDIES INSTITUTE

NEW OFFICES IN MERRION SQUARE

At the first meeting of the Council of the new Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies held in the Council Chamber at Government Buildings yesterday Mr. de Valera and Mr. T. Derrig, Minister for Education, welcomed the members on behalf of the President and the Government.

The proceedings were private, but it was learned that among other things it was announced that the premises 64 and 65 Merrion square, Dublin, have been placed at the disposal of the Institute. These have hitherto been occupied by the Department of Lands and Gaelfacht Industries.

After the meeting the members visited the new offices.

Mr. Donal MacGrianna, editor of *An Gum*, of the Department of Education, has been appointed provisionally to act as Registrar.

Present at the meeting were:—The Rev. Patrick Browne, M.A., D.Sc. (Chairman); Richard Irvine Best, D.Litt.; Daniel Anthony Binchy, M.A., Ph.D., Barrister-at-Law; Felix Edward Walsh Hackett, M.A., M.Sc., Ph.D.; Erwin Schrödinger, M.A., D.Sc.

Ex-Officio Members—Dr. A. E. Conway, President, University College, Dublin; Professor W. E. Thrift, Provost, Trinity College, Dublin; Professor Eoin MacNeill, President, Royal Irish Academy.

THE BONUS ON BUTTER

CREAMERIES ASK FOR INCREASE

Representations that the proposed increase in the bonus of 6s. per cwt. on creamery butter is inadequate to repay cost of production were made to Dr. Ryan, Minister for Agriculture, yesterday by a deputation from the Irish Federated Creameries' Union.

The deputation was appointed following a meeting of dairy farmers held at Limerick on Saturday last, at which the Minister's proposal to grant the extra bonus was fully discussed.

At yesterday's meeting with the Minister the deputation put forward a number of reasons why the bonus should be increased. Other matters connected with the creamery industry were raised with the Minister also.

Dr. Ryan was accompanied by Mr. Maurice Foley, an officer of the Department.

The members of the deputation were:—Messrs. C. J. Ryan, Cappamore, chairman; D. Power, Kilmallock, vice-chairman; P. J. Cahill, Bunratty; John Kennedy, chairman of the Milk Producers' Association (Dublin District), and J. Lee, secretary.

MUINTIR NA TIRE

DUBLIN AUXILIARY GUILD MEETING

A meeting of the Dublin Auxiliary Guild of Muintir na Tire was held in the Country Shop, St. Stephen's Green, Dublin, last night, presided over by Mr. Sean O hUadhaigh. There was a fireside chat on the work of Parish Councils, a number of which had representatives present. Miss M. McDermott gave some details of recent work of the Guild, and Lord Ffrench was also present.

Mr. F. Ryan outlined the work carried out by Clontarf Parish Council saying that the parish had about 7,000 people. Arrangements had been made for storing food and distributing it in a time of crisis; the storage of coal, and the working of allotments. Air raid shelters had been also considered, and some consultation had taken place between representatives of the Council and the authorities on the matter.

Mr. A. Dempsey, of Donnybrook Parish Council, said that a river in their area had given rise to special problems of communications and the accessibility of food stores in a crisis. They had decided on establishing food dumps.

Mr. P. L. McEvoy, of Monkstown Parish Council, asked what was the position with regard to the Regional Commissioners which the Government had set up under a recent Order?

Mr. O hUadhaigh said that the Commissioners were men picked for their ability in administration, and that they would hardly be put there to undo the work which the Government had asked the people to undertake. He thought that the Commissioners would not interfere with existing arrangements, but would take over control where the people had not properly organised themselves.

Who could resist that intriguing flavour! Who wouldn't ask for more and more of this delightful spreadable cheese! Three Counties is a firm favourite in thousands of homes, its unvarying purity, handiness, and rich creamy flavour recommend themselves to every member of the family. Serve Three Counties often! You can afford to because it is highly economical.

Accent on Flavour
—and on economy too!

THREE COUNTIES
Spreadable CHEESE

TO-DAY'S BUSINESS IN THE DAIL

CASES OF HARDSHIP AMONG TEACHERS

BY OUR POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT.

A new bill will be introduced in the Dail to-day to enable the Government to extend by order the terms of office of members of the governing bodies of the University Colleges of Dublin, Cork and Galway.

There will also be a bill to amend the Widows and Orphans Pensions Acts. The Committee stage of the Unemployment (Relief Works) Bill will then be taken.

The Minister for Education has given notice of a motion to confirm a National Teachers Superannuation (Amendment) Scheme. The purpose of this, it is understood, is to provide for special cases of hardship which have arisen and which existing regulations do not meet

QUESTIONS BY DEPUTIES

At question time Mr. J. Hughes (F.G., Carlow-Kildare) will ask the Minister for Agriculture if he will state what precautions he has taken, or intends to take, to safeguard the interests of the producers of fat cattle, especially during the stall-feeding season, from undue advantage being taken by exporters, competition among whom is reduced by reason of the limited number of export licences available.

The same deputy will ask the Minister for Local Government if, in view of the substantial increase in the cost of building materials, and to encourage local authorities to initiate new building schemes, he is prepared to increase the subsidy payable to local authorities towards the cost of such schemes.

Mr. J. Hurley (Labour, Cork) will ask the Minister for Local Government if the tribunal appointed to inquire into the occupancy of the houses erected for British ex-Service men has presented its report, and, if so, will the report be made public.

Mr. J. Hurley will also ask the Minister for Industry and Commerce if representations have been made to him concerning the importation into Eire of foreign shirts, and what action, if any, has been taken in the matter, and if he will state the number of foreign shorts imported in the last nine months

Alderman A. Byrne (Independent, Dublin) will ask the Minister for the Co-ordination of Defensive Measures the reason for the delay in sanctioning proposals made by Dublin Corporation for the improvement of the fire-fighting services of the city both during the emergency period and in peace time.

THE LATE CAPTAIN R. LONERGAN

POLICE DESIRE TO FIND RELATIVES

The Civic Guards at Dun Laoghaire are anxious to trace relatives of Captain Richard Lonergan, whose funeral took place to Dean's Grange Cemetery yesterday after Requiem Mass at St. Michael's Church, Dun Laoghaire, celebrated by the Rev. Walter MacDonald, C.C.

Captain Lonergan, who was aged 77, was a retired master mariner, and had been coming to Dun Laoghaire from England for the past 21 years. He stopped at 5 Connaught place, Dun Laoghaire, where he died on Saturday last. He was very reticent in his manner, and did not speak much about his relatives. It was stated that his father was a native of County Tipperary, and that when Captain Lonergan was a boy he went to New Ross. It was there that young Lonergan became connected with the sea. He retired from the position of captain about seventeen years ago. He resided in England for a number of years, and is known to have assets there.

There were no relatives at his funeral yesterday. The attendance, however, included friends whom he had made during his residence at Dun Laoghaire.

THE ROYAL NATIONAL HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTION FOR IRELAND.

The Board of Governors of the Royal National Hospital for Consumption for Ireland held their monthly meeting on Tuesday, 15th October, at the offices, 13 South Frederick street, Dublin.

The following members were present:—Captain A. Gordon Ferrier (in the chair), Mr. Henry P. Mayne, Dr. T. G. Moorhead, M.D., F.R.C.P.I., and Dr. E. T. Freeman, M.D., F.R.C.P.I.

Dr. C. Denys Hanan and the Secretary were in attendance.

The Board return their best thanks to the following kind donors:—Mr. W. J. Fry, S.F.T.C.D., £1; Mrs. Everard Hamilton, £1; Millar and Beatty, Ltd., £2; G. W. Spratt, £4 4/-; A. W. Paxman, £2 2/-; Mrs. S. Gailey, £2 2/-; Mrs. A. L. Tomlinson, £3 3/-; Mrs. W. P. Geoghegan, £1; W. and R. Jacob and Co., Ltd., £10; A. Guinness, Son and Co., Ltd., £3 (second moiety); Mrs. M. M. Byrne, £1 1/-; "Anonymous," 5/-; John Jameson and Son, Ltd., £10; Dowager Viscountess Gough, £1 1/-; Captain R. H. Fowler, D.L., £3; George N. Jacob, £4.

Gifts—Rev. Canon J. S. Long, M.A., rhubarb and cakes; Mr. A. W. Irwin, apples, Harvest Festival, Newtownmountkennedy Church, per Rev. J. J. Loughead, fruit and vegetables; Mrs. Moore and Mrs. George Craigie, illustrated papers and books; Miss Vernon, illustrated papers and books; Miss Tottenham, flowers and illustrated papers; Miss Newton, flowers and illustrated papers; Miss Falkiner, books; Mrs. Joly illustrated papers.

Frank Dickson (20), Court street, Belfast, was knocked down by a motor lorry at Stormont Gates, Upper Newtownards road, yesterday morning, and received head injuries which necessitated his detention at the Royal Victoria Hospital.

Germolene
ASEPTIC OINTMENT
AGAIN and AGAIN PROVES ITS MAGIC HEALING POWER

Never a day passes but some grateful person tells of painful and unsightly skin troubles ended. These unsolicited letters are written to help *you* to end your suffering. These simple statements of fact *must* convince you that **Germolene** is indeed the magic healer, curing when all else fails.

SORE FEET

"I suffered from aching and blistered feet and tried many remedies without relief. At times I could not put my feet to the ground. I bought a 6d. tin of **Germolene** *and, after applying it, I feel as if I had new feet." R.R., Walthamstow*

SCALDS

"I am a mother with six children. I scalded my leg from knee to toes. The skin came off with my stocking. I was in bed a month. But thanks to **Germolene** *I am better and about again." Mrs. A. B., Yorks.*

ECZEMA

"I must write to let you know of the marvellous cure **Germolene** *has made upon my little girl. She was suffering from Eczema all over her face and I feared she would lose the sight of her right eye because of the rash spreading so badly, even to both ears. I was almost distracted with worry, and decided to try* **Germolene**—*in less than three weeks the trouble quite disappeared. The district nurse attending my little girl said she had never seen such a cure in so short a time." Mrs. Jones.*

OUR "CRUSADING" OFFER

PROVE NOW, the Power of Germolene. Get a 1/3 tin. If you are not delighted with the result, return the empty carton to Veno Drug Co., Ltd., Manchester within one month of purchase, and your money will be REFUNDED IN FULL.

Sold Everywhere 6d, 1/3, 3/- & 12/- Per Tin

BRITISH PRISONERS IN GERMANY

SUSPIC

BIG FIELDS AT MALLOW

Columbia and Atco May Score for Miss Paget

Train, Kingsbridge, 10.30 a.m.

IN connection with the Mallow Meeting this afternoon, which is the last of the season at this course, a special train leaves Kingsbridge at 10.30, and returns from Mallow at 5.40. There will be no shortage of runners in any of the races, and for the maiden two years old event eighteen horses have been declared. Columbia showed fair form when finishing third to Rhoscolyn and Free Lover at the Naas September Meeting, and running now in preference to three others should be good enough to

Tote Double on Third and Fifth Races.

Kilshopeful, who has not run since the Red Cross Steeplechase, has to concede weight all round in the Mallow Steeplechase, and should be equal to giving 4lb. to Atco, who finished as a likely second winner for Miss Dundalk winner, Royal Avenue, who finished fourth in the Irish Cambridgeshire, should be equal to carrying a 4lb. penalty to win the Bandon Plate.

The forecast for £50 will be on the Bandon Plate. Selections:—

Novices' Hurdle—**Dundrin.**
Shamrock Plate—**Columbia.**
Red Cross Steeplechase—**Atco.**
Bandon Plate—**Donaskeigh.**
Mallow Plate—**Royal Avenue.**
Clarendon Plate—**Gun Man.**

TOTE DOUBLE:
Atco and Royal Avenue.

CURRAGH SELECTIONS

Novices' Hurdle—**Prince Achille.**
Shamrock Plate—**Coral Crystal.**
Mallow Steeplechase—**Atco.**
Kenmark Plate—**Allez au Diable.**
Bandon Plate—**Royal Avenue.**
Churchtown Plate—**Hallowment.**

2.30—DIRECTORS' HURDLE RACE of 50 sovs. Second 5 sovs., third 3 sovs. Handicap hurdle race. 2m. 129y. Age st. lb.

ROYAL BAND (Mrs. M. Dawson) ..... Dawson a 12 7
PRINCE ACHILLE (Miss Dorothy Paget) ..... C. A. Rogers a 12 1
PLANT (Mr. J. J. Parkinson) ..... Owner 6 12 0
CLEVAND (Mr. J. Adlestone) ..... Hartigan 6 11 12
MISS KELLY (Mrs. C. A. Harris) ..... G. A. Harris 5 11 0
THE THREE'S PRIDE (Mr. J. H. de Trafford) ..... Owner a 10 8
BELLAMORE (Mr. J. J. Parkinson) ..... Owner 4 10 5
MARTIN (Mr. T. W. Barry) ..... P. Molony a 10 1
LITTLE WARRIOR (Mr. J. F. O'Connor) ..... H. Harty 3 10 0
MAY'S PET (Mr. John Power) ..... Owner 6 10 0
MY LOCH (Mr. C. P. Corbett) ..... Owner 4 9 11
MISS STEFAN (Lord Charles Cavendish) ..... T. Hyde 4 9 9
THE SPICE (Mr. H. Harty) ..... Owner 4 9 7

Above are declared runners.

00 **Royal Band.** Unplaced with 12-6 to Duke of Gloucester in Curragh May (2m. hurdles).
21 **Princess Achille.** Carried 11-5 when winning 1½l. 3l. from Allanwood (10-10) and St. Mary (8-10) Mallow Oct. (2m. 129yds. hurdles).
00 **Grant.** Unplaced with 11-12 to Allanwood in Nenagh (2m. 2f. hurdles).
00 **Harland.** Unplaced with 12-0 to Karabeil in Naas Sept. (1½m. hurdles). Unplaced in race (1m.) Phœnix Park Sept. 21. Carried 9-9 when winning 2l., 4l. from Fond d'Or and Charon (11-4) Baldoyle Sept. (1½m. hurdles).
10 **Dan Kelly.** Unplaced with 11-7 to Another Bachelor (11-12) Limerick May (2m. flat). Carried 9-4 when winning 4l., same, from Mountain Fawn and Macidas (12-1) Punchestown (3m. chase).
20 **Filigree's Pride.** Unplaced with 11-0 to Rathfadden (11-0) Tramore May (2m. flat). Carried 11-12 when beaten 1½l. by Glenefy (11-7) Tramore March (1½m. flat).
11 **Barrymore.** Carried 10-9 when winning 5l., 2l. from Astrono and Inspiration (10-11) Listowel Sept. (2½m. flat). Carried 10-10 when winning 1½, 50l., from Flashing Stream (11-4) Shabby (11-4) Tramore Aug. (2m. hurdles).
23 **Dundrin.** Carried 10-9 when beaten 2½, 1l. by Wee Weston (10-5) and Mallowmore (10-7) Listowel Sept. 25 (1½m. hurdles). Carried 10-7 when 1l. by Gay Stefan (9-10) Listowel Sept. 25 hurdles). See Olive's Pet.
11 **Empire Warrior.** Carried 10-0 when winning Corrie from Main Guard (10-9) and Mutiny (10-2) Limerick Oct. (2m. flat). Carried when winning 1½l., 1l., from Altamira (10-9) Never Ready (11-9) Mallow August (1¾m).
22 **Olive's Pet.** Carried 9-13 when beaten 1½l. by Molstan (10-10) Limerick Oct. (1½m. flat). Carried 9-5 when beaten neck by Kilcloney (10-5) Powerstown Sept. (1m. 5f. 70yds. hurdles). Dundrin (10-4) was unplaced.
30 **Ruby Link.** Unplaced with 7-12 to Oak Bluff (8-2) Naas September (6f.). Carried 8-0 when beaten short head, neck by Alrabia (8-0) and Lady (7-9) Mallow September (1m. 1f.).
30 **Gay Stefan.** Carried 10-7 when fifth of 13 to Molstan (10-4) Limerick October (1¼m. flat). Dundrin (10-4) was unplaced.
00 **Precipice.** Unplaced with 10-7 to the dead-heaters, Detour (11-4) and Villon (10-7) Listowel Sept. 25 (1½m. hurdles).

3.0—KILMALLOCK PLATE of 50 sovs. Second 5 sovs., third 3 sovs. For maiden two years old, Irish-bred horses. 5f. Age st. lb.

SCREEN (Mr. J. P. Farrell) ..... Parkinson 8 12
CLIFFORD (Mr. D. P. O'Brien) ..... Owner 8 12
ROBERT (Mr. S. D. Hanley) ..... Owner 8 12
CORADO LAD (Mr. S. D. Hanley) ..... Owner 8 12
CORAL CRYSTAL (Mr. P. J. Beary) ..... Owner 8 8
KING THE BELL (Mr. P. J. Beary) ..... Owner 8 8
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00 **Firescreen.** Unplaced with 7-10 to Rosella Curragh August (5f.).
00 **Import.** See Coral Crystal.
00 **Colorado Lad.** See Ushnagh.
00 **Coral Crystal** Carried 8-8 when fifth of eleven (8-12) Curragh October (5f.). Improved when behind.
00 **Ring the Bell.** Unplaced with 8-5 to First Lieutenant June (5f.).
00 **Content.** Carried 7-6 when fifth of 14 to Ruby (8-0) Phœnix Park September 21 (5f.).
00 **Ushnagh.** Carried 8-8 when beaten 3l., 2l. by Altama (8-8) and Usenge (8-12) Phœnix Park (5f.). Colorado Lad (8-12) and Columbia (8-5) unplaced. Carried 8-8 when beaten 1½l. by Nephelie (8-8) and Pure Fun (8-7) Phœnix Park September 21 (5f.). Colorado Lad and Scarlet Brocade (8-8) and Golden Relic were unplaced.
00 **Lover's Tress.** Unplaced with 8-8 to Captain Boss (8-4) Junction August (5f.).
00 **Crawford** (8-9). Latest Fashion (8-9) and Blue (8-9) were unplaced. Carried 7-10 when beaten 1½l., 1l. by Footbridge (7-5) and Fine Dress (8-6) Mallow August (5f.). Kit Kat (8-2) was behind.

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00 **Crawford** (8-9). Latest Fashion (8-9) and Blue (8-9) were unplaced. Carried 7-10 when beaten 1½l., 1l. by Footbridge (7-5) and Fine Dress (8-6) Mallow August (5f.). Kit Kat (8-2) was behind.

3.30—MALLOW STEEPLECHASE of 100 sovs. Second 10 sovs., third 5 sovs. A handicap 2m. Age st. lb.

BALLY HOPEFUL (Mr. F. W. E. Gradwell) ..... Brabazon a 12 2
ATCO (Miss Dorothy Paget) ..... C. A. Rogers a 11 12
KILDONAN'S HOPE (Mr. O. Fitzpatrick) ..... Brabazon a 11 6
RUSS (Mr. Jos. McGrath) ..... Collins 6 10 12
THE CARD (Mr. C. J. O'Brien) ..... H. Harty a 10 0
BLAZING FIRE (Mr. Walter Dwyer) ..... Owner a 9 9
ST. JAMES'S GATE (Lady Elveden) ..... Arnott a 9 8
POETRY II. (Miss M. Preston) ..... Purdon a 9 7
LAST MINUTE (Mrs. R. McCarthy) ..... Keating a 9 7

Above are declared runners.

10 **Bally Hopeful.** Unplaced with 11-6 to Jack Chaucer (10-6) Leopardstown Jan. (4m. 250 yds. chase). Carried 11-2 when winning 3½l., 6l. from Royal Danach (12-7) and Swindon Glory (9-3) Baldoyle Jan. (3m. 'chase).
31 **Atco.** Carried 12-7 when winning 2l. from Playaway (10-0) Powerstown Sept. (2m. 2f. 'chase).
02 **Kildonan's Hope.** Carried 10-13 when beaten 2l. by Jackbook (10-3) Junction Aug. (3m. 'chase).
10 **Russ.** Unplaced with 11-2 to Ballyhooley (10-11) Punchestown (4m. 'chase). Carried 11-0 when winning 8l. from Glass Court (9-13) Baldoyle March (2m. 2f. 'chase).
04 **The Card.** Carried 10-11 when fourth of 13 to Double French (9-10) Limerick May (3m. 'chase).
04 **Blazing Fire.** Carried 11-0 when fourth of 9 to Tontonvilla (11-5) Phœnix Park Oct. (1m. 2f. 50 yds.). Unplaced with 11-2 to Altamira (10-4) Limerick Oct. (1½m. flat).
00 **St. James's Gate.** Unplaced with 11-2 to Knight of Venosas (12-5) Claremorris Aug. (2m. 2f. 'chase).
30 **Poetry II.** Fell at Listowel Sept. ('chase). Carried 10-0 when beaten 8l., 15l. by Irish Blarney (9-5) and Mighty Atom II. (9-8) Rathkeale Sept. (2m. 'chase).
0 **Last Minute.** Unplaced with 9-10 to Minstrel Boy (9-11) Miltown Malbay Aug. (2m. 'chase).

4.0—KANTURK PLATE of 50 sovs. Second 5 sovs., third 3 sovs. A handicap steeplechase for horses that have not won a steeplechase value 50 sovs. in 1940. 3m. Age st. lb.

DONASKEIGH (Hon. J. Cudahy) ..... H. Harty a 12 7
STEELTIP (Mr. J. A. Walsh) ..... W. O'Grady a 12 5
CABIN FIRE (Mrs. P. Kiely) ..... T. Hyde a 12 0
UPSHOT (Col. J. McLaughlin) ..... Sleator, junior a 11 2
ST. JAMES'S GATE (Lady Elveden) ..... Arnott a 10 12
SCOTCH SUN (Mrs. Ernest Pitman) ..... J. C. Delmege a 10 9
GOOD WORK (Mr. W. J. Hilliard) ..... Owner 6 10 7
ALLEZ AU DIABLE (Mr. P. P. Sweeney) ..... E. T. O'Meara 5 10 6
LIGHTNING (Mr. J. Neville) ..... Owner a 10 0
MIGHTY ATOM II. (Mr. W. Mullins) ..... Kirwan a 9 12
SAHARA QUEEN (Mr. P. Hannigan) ..... Keating a 9 7
COOLNAHILLA (Mr. P. J. Lenehan) ..... Parkinson 4 9 7

Above are declared runners.

01 **Donaskeigh.** Carried 10-12 when winning 6l., 10l. from Ballyhooley (12-7) and Double French (10-4) Limerick March (3m. 'chase).
0 **Steeltip.** Unplaced with 12-0 to Saffron Hill (11-8) Junction June (3m. 'chase).
00 **Cabin Fire.** Unplaced with 10-9 to Doltagain (10-7) Limerick Oct. (3m. 'chase).
20 **Upshot.** Carried 11-1 when fifth of 11 to Tanya's Knight (11-10) Junction June (3m. 'chase). Carried 10-11 when beaten 11½l., 4l. by Knockadroleen (12-4) and My Branch (12-0) Downpatrick May (3m. 3f. 'chase).
00 **St. James's Gate.** See Mallow 'Chase.
10 **Scotch Sun.** See Allez au Diable. Carried 10-13 when winning 4l., 10l. from Grantstown (10-5) and Castlecor (10-3) Miltown Malbay Aug. (3m. 'chase).
12 **Good Work.** See Allez au Diable. Carried 11-12 when winning 2l., same from Prescribed (11-7) and African Boy (10-7) Mallow Sept. (2m. 'chase).
31 **Allez au Diable.** Carried 11-10 when winning 4l., 6l. from Good Work (12-5) and Brown Admiral (11-10) Listowel Sept. 26 (2m. 'chase). Carried 11-0 when beaten 10l., 1l. by Park Knight (11-12) and Fet (11-8) Listowel Sept. 24 (3m. 'chase). Scotch Sun (11-7) was unplaced.
04 **Lightning.** Carried 10-7 when fourth of 6 to Jackbook (10-13) Mallow Aug. (2½m. 'chase).
20 **Mighty Atom II.** Fell at Listowel ('chase). Carried 9-8 when beaten 8l. by Irish Blarney (9-5) Rathkeale Sept. (2m. 'chase).
00 **Sahara Queen.** Unplaced with 10-4 to Brown Admiral (11-11) Limerick Oct. (2m. 200 yds. 'chase).
31 **Coolnahilla.** Walked-over at Junction Aug. Carried 10-7 when beaten 24½l., 4l. by Sarawaki (11-10) and Bonnie Anna (11-3) Tramore Aug. (2m. 'chase).

4.30—BANDON PLATE of 100 sovs. Second 10 sovs., third 5 sovs. A handicap flat race for three years old and upwards. 2m. Age st. lb.

ROYAL AVENUE (Mr. I. Adlestone) ..... Hartigan 6 9 7
SINCERITY (Mr. P. Stokes) ..... Keating a 9 0
CRONJE (Lord Glentoran) ..... Wellesley 6 8 8
MARGO (Mr. D. P. O'Brien) ..... Owner 4 8 6
EASTERN COMMAND (Sir Woodman Burbidge) ..... Collins 3 8 5
DOWN SHOT (Mr. A. Scannell) ..... Scannell a 8 0
YA YA (Capt. F. ffrench Davis) ..... Owner a 8 0
MESSENGER GIRL (Mr. W. Murphy) ..... Owner 3 8 0

Above are declared runners.

41 **Royal Avenue.** Carried 9-9 when winning head, 1½l. from Dandy Boy (8-5) and Evora (8-2) Dundalk Oct. (1m. 1f. 80 yds.). Carried 8-7 when fourth of 17 to His Highness (10-7) Curragh Oct. (1m.).
1 **Sincerity.** Carried 9-0 when winning 3l., same from Ashstead (9-0) and Mike the Ganger (9-2) Listowel Sept. (1¼m.).
02 **Cronje.** Carried 11-7 when beaten 1l. by Altarmira (10-4) Limerick Oct. (1¼m.).
31 **Margo.** Carried 8-1 when winning 1½l., 1l. from Delage (9-12) and Allanwood (8-13) Junction Aug. (1m. 7f.).
31 **Eastern Command.** Carried 11-2 when winning 1½l., 10l. from Chung Ling Soo (11-3) and Galahad's Mark (10-13) Dundalk Sept. (1¼m.). Carried 10-7 when winning 4l., 3l. from Sundrop (11-0) and Dalmatian (11-2) Navan Sept. (2m.).
04 **Down Shot.** Carried 11-2 when fourth of 8 to Skole Aroon (11-7) Mallow Sept. (2m. 129 yds.).
20 **Ya Ya.** Unplaced with 8-0 to Your Worship (8-8) Tramore Aug. (2m.).
00 **Messenger Girl.** Unplaced with 8-12 to Bendigold (8-13) Miltown Malbay Aug. (1m. 2f. 50 yds.).

5.0—CHURCHTOWN PLATE of 50 sovs. Second 5 sovs., third 3 sovs. A flat race for Irish-trained horses four years old and upwards that have not won a race. 2m. 129y. Age st. lb.

BRIGHTER HOPE (Mr. Walter Dwyer) ..... Owner 5 11 10
FREE MAN (Mr. M J. Harney) ..... P. Molony 5 11 10
BRIGHTER SON (Mr. W. Lombard) ..... Lombard 6 11 10
HALLOWMENT (Mr. D. P. O'Brien) ..... Owner 6 11 10
CROSSTON (Mr. J. F. Purcell) ..... Owner 5 11 10
DOWN SHOT (Mr. A. Scannell) ..... Scannell a 11 10
SHARP NUT (Mr. P. Sheehan) ..... Owner 5 11 10
GUN-MAN (Mr. R. de L. Stedman) ..... Ruttle 6 11 10
CHALLY'S SWEETHEART (Mr. H. Harty) ..... Owner a 11 10
DUKE OF GLENLARA (Capt. W. Molony) ..... Henneberry 5 11 10
SUIR SIDE (Mr. T. W. Barry) ..... H. M. Ryan 5 11 10
MOUNT ERRIGAL (Mrs. P. J. Fleming) ..... Parkinson 4 11 5
KNIGHT OF NIGHTS (Mr. H. Harty) ..... Owner 4 11 5
DOUBLE FLUSH (Mr. Denis Kelly) ..... Owner 4 11 5

Above are declared runners.

00 **Free Man.** Unplaced with 10-12 to Lone Ray (10-4) Powerstown September (1m. 2f.).
00 **Brighter Son.** Unplaced with 10-7 to Brown Admiral (11-11) Limerick October (2m. 200yds. chase).
00 **Hallowment.** Carried 11-12 when, with Suir Side (11-7), Mount Errigal (11-5) and Knight of Nights (11-0), unplaced to Tonaleen (10-9) Listowel September 26 (2m.). Carried 10-7 when beaten 3l. by Tirrivee (10-5) Listowel September 25 (2m. hurdles). See Down Shot and Duke of Glenlara.
00 **Crosston.** Unplaced with 11-0 to Derk (11-10) Powerstown September (1m. 5f. 70yds.).
04 **Down Shot.** Carried 11-2 when fourth of 8 to Skole Aroon (11-7) Mallow September (2m. 129 yds.). Hallowment (12-0) was second, Suir Side (12-0) fifth, and Knight of Nights (11-0) behind.
33 **Gun Man.** Carried 11-5 when beaten 1½l., 6l. by Knight of the Mill (11-5) and On the Go (11-5) Naas September (2m.).
00 **Chally's Sweetheart.** Unplaced with 11-2 to the dead-heaters, Twelve (11-0) and Prophet's Thumb (11-2), Mallow June (1¼m.).
20 **Duke of Glenlara.** Unplaced with 11-7 to St. Martin (12-3) Listowel September (2m.). Carried 11-7 when beaten 4l. by Another Bachelor (11-12), with Hallowment (11-12) 3l. behind. Limerick May (2m.).
00 **Suir Side.** See Hallowment and, Down Shot.
0 **Mount Errigal.** See Hallowment
00 **Knight of Nights.** See Hallowment and Down Shot
23 **Double Flush.** Carried 10-2 when beaten 8l., 2l. by Skoltec (10-7) and Sea Bachelor (10-4) Phœnix Park March (2m. hurdles). Carried 11-0 when beaten 2l. by Karimal (11-12) Naas February (2m.).

CLOSING OF ENTRIES

Entries close to-day with Mr. F. Harold Clarke, 9 Hume street, Dublin, for six races at the Leopardstown Second November meeting and for four two-year-old races at Leopardstown meetings in 1941.

CLUB NOTICES

Lansdowne.—Pioneers v. French School, at Bray, 2.45 p.m.
Pioneers:—M. Hopkins, M. Crawford, R. Charles, E. West, J. Mitchell, C. McMullen, A. Stephens, M. McComas, R. Rutherford, S. Stokes, J. Causer, and I. Graham.
Lansdowne R.F.C.—Practice at 5.45 p.m. to-day.

LEOPARDSTOWN CLUB.

SECOND NOVEMBER MEETING, 1940.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 16th.

Free Carriage by Rail in Ireland or the Return by Road Transport in Ireland of all horses running at the Meeting. For full particulars see *Racing Calendar*.

The following Races CLOSE TO-DAY (WEDNESDAY), OCTOBER 16th, with Mr. F. Harold Clarke, 9 Hume street, Dublin, C.2.

Telegraphic Address—"Turfclub, Dublin."

200 sovs. Second 50 sovs., third 25 sovs. A handicap hurdle race. 2m. 129yds. Age st. lb.

3 yrs. 10 st. 7 lb.
4 yrs. 11 st. 7 lb.
5 yrs. 12 st. 2 lb.
6 yrs. and aged 12 st. 7 lb.

THE DODDER HANDICAP HURDLE RACE of 100 sovs. One mile and a half.

THE LIFFEY PLATE of 100 sovs. A handicap for three years old and upwards. One mile.

THE CARTRY PLATE of 100 sovs. For Irish-trained horses, two years old only, maidens at the starting. About seven furlongs.

THE DOLKA PLATE of 100 sovs. For two years old. Penalties on winners. Five furlongs.

THE CLANEY PLATE of 100 sovs. (presented by the Government of Ireland). A handicap flat race for Irish-trained horses, three years old and upwards. Qualified Riders. Two miles and about 75 yards.

—(Advt.)

LEOPARDSTOWN, 1941.

NOW YEARLINGS.

TO RUN WHEN TWO YEARS OLD.

The following Races CLOSE TO-DAY (WEDNESDAY), OCTOBER 16th, with Mr. F. Harold Clarke, 9 Hume street, Dublin, C.2.

Telegraphic Address—"Turfclub, Dublin."

COMBINED ENTRY FEE.

Owners wishing to enter their now yearlings in the four following two years old races, namely—

JULY MEETING—The Killiney Plate of 200 sovs.;
AUGUST (Horse Show) MEETING—The Leopardstown Plate of 300 sovs. (second day);
OCTOBER MEETING—The Dargle Plate of 200 sovs.;
FIRST NOVEMBER MEETING—The Autumn Plate of 200 sovs.;

can do so for the reduced fee of 50/- for each horse engaged.

—(Advt.)

CLUB RUGBY LEVELS UP

Northern and Southern Visitors to Dublin

BY OUR RUGBY FOOTBALL CORRESPONDENT.

THE success of the supposedly weaker Leinster senior teams is certainly the feature of the opening month of the season, and it is rare, indeed, to find that they have all recorded a victory at such an early stage. The one-point margin of St. Marys over Clontarf in their second match in the highest grade is, of course, the nine days' wonder; but little less surprising was the failure of Trinity to beat Monkstown, and the collapse of Old Belvedere against University College. Blackrock College beat Wanderers soundly, and it looks as if they have rather more class than anybody else, but I should hate to predict that they will keep their record untarnished for any length of time.

Tremendously virile tackling and an unshakeable will to win once they had realised they could do so brought St. Marys to victory at Castle avenue. Clontarf attempted to play the orthodox passing game among the backs all the way through, but, apart from Moran's one great run in the first half, they had no one sufficiently elusive or speedy to slip past such relentless tackling. St. Marys have a fine pack They did all that forwards could do in the ordinary tight and loose scrums, but in addition they covered an astonishing amount of ground in defensive tackling, and their following up was so determined that they never gave the Clontarf men time even to think.

I have seen many an Irish international team win matches by this same method, and St. Marys will not always find it so paying as was the case last Saturday; but they will undoubtedly cause their opponents for the next few weeks to sit up and think.

MONKSTOWN'S SPIRIT

Not for a very long time, indeed, have Monkstown achieved such a good performance as in holding Trinity at Sydney Parade. They only crossed the line once, as against their opponents' three times, but they showed a touch of the St. Marys spirit in their forward play, and the tonic of a penalty goal within the first five minutes gave them a feeling of confidence which they never appeared to lose, although their equalising penalty score came only with the last kick of the match.

The Monkstown backs attempted little more than tackling, but they made sure of getting their man on almost every occasion, and it needed a well-conceived plan to get past them. That Trinity could produce the necessary result three times, despite the fact that their forwards were outplayed everywhere, showed the quality of the University backs, but form of the pack is rather inexplicable. After all, the majority of them played last season, when the team was having a highly successful time; yet, at present, they are below the standard of almost every other senior club. I have a feeling they must improve, and when they do Trinity will atone for their poor start.

A CONSISTENT TEAM

Apart from the lapse of their forwards against Old Belvedere, which made no difference to the result, little fault can be found with Blackrock's form up-to-date. They have been more fortunate than the other clubs in being able to turn out at full strength each week, and their forwards atoned fully last Saturday by out-playing the Wanderers' eight, especially in the open. A. B. Robertson has been so valuable to Wanderers that his absence at out-half did make a considerable difference to the whole team, but Blackrock looked very much the better side in all respects. Their backs combined cleverly, and, apart from the usual consistent work of Brophy, McMahon and Crowe in the centre of the field, Sheehan and Chamberlain seemed more likely scorers on the wings than Cruise and Taylor. Blackrock strike me as being too experienced a side to lose when form points to their winning.

Old Belvedere by really excellent Rugby that University College beat Old Belvedere by the surprising margin of 23 points to 8. The experiment of putting P. O'Donnell in the centre, in the continued absence of L. O'Brien, with L. Gannon on the wing, was a big success; O'Donnell carving holes in the Belvedere defence, while O'Flanagan, O'Sullivan and Leonard all showed real attacking power. Perhaps the return of Frank Quinn and D. Thorpe will make the difference for Old Belvedere, but, like Trinity, they are passing through a bad period at present. On the other hand, University College will take a lot of beating by anybody on this form.

A GOOD PROGRAMME

Next Saturday's club list is much the most interesting yet, as Ulster and Munster teams come into it for the first time. Both Universities have southern opposition, Trinity ta

AUCTIONS.

CLONCREEN HOUSE AND LANDS,
SITUATED IN CO. KILDARE, BETWEEN EDENDERRY AND RATHANGAN, AND 1 MILE FROM CLONBULLOGUE VILLAGE.
FOR SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY.

A nice mixed Farm, suitable for tillage or dairy... It contains 1,015 statute acres, made up as follows:—Approximately 100 acres of good arable land, 60 acres meadow land, 200 acres of rough grazing, ideal for winterage, and the balance good, dry turf banks of excellent quality and very accessible.

The property is subject to L.L.C. Annuity of £56, plus a drainage charge of approximately £10. Poor Law Valuation, £160 15s. Od. (current rates, £72).

The dwellinghouse is nicely situated and in good repair; it contains large hall, 3 reception rooms, breakfast room, 4 bedrooms, spacious store room, kitchen, pantry, etc. Well-stocked orchard. The out-offices are extensive and comprise lyings for 21 cattle, 4 horse stalls, 4 loose boxes, large barn with good loft, loose feeding shed, implement house, calf house, dairy, hay barn to hold 40 tons; also man's house, etc.

For further particulars apply to:

CRAIGIE BROS.,
37 PRUSSIA STREET, DUBLIN.

ATTRACTIVE PROPERTY SALE.
THURSDAY, OCTOBER 24th, at 1 o'clock.
12 GLENART AVENUE,
BLACKROCK,
WITH CLEAR POSSESSION.

WELL-BUILT, non-basement, semi-detached House, choicely situated, containing 2 reception rooms, 4 bedrooms, kitchen (modern range), scullery and pantries; bathroom (hand basin), inside and outside lav, accommodation, electricity and gas, gardens front and rear, side entrance and space for garage. Entire in perfect decorative order. Messrs. Hazley and Co. are instructed to sell by Public Auction, at their Estate Salerooms, Blackrock, this desirable residence, held under lease for a term of 175 years from 1st November, 1885, subject to an annual rent of £6. P.L.V., £30.

For Orders to View and Conditions of Sale apply to GERALD F. ROBINSON, Esq., Solicitor, 13 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin, or

HAZLEY & CO.,
AUCTIONEERS, BLACKROCK.

ON VIEW TO-DAY. SALE TO-MORROW (THURSDAY).
Re Miss M. J. Gettings, Deceased.
DUN LAOGHAIRE.
32 ALBERT ROAD.
SALE BY AUCTION.

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE:—Easy and Occasional Chairs, Sofas, Mahog. Dining Tables and Dining Chairs, Sideboard, Mahog. Chiffonier, Pictures, Curtains, Bookcase and Book Shelves, Books, Carpets, Brass-mounted Beds, Bedding, Linen, Wardrobes, Dressing Tables, Chests of Drawers, Commode, adjustable Bedside Table, Kitchen Furniture, Washing Machine, Screw Mangle, Step Ladder, Lawn Mower, Singer Treadle Sewing Machine, etc. etc.

Sale 12 o'clock. Delivery after Sale. On View To-day (Wednesday).

TALBOT COALL & SON,
M.I.A.A.,
Auctioneers, DUN LAOGHAIRE.

1,250
STORE CATTLE.
AUCTION,
TO-MORROW (THURSDAY),
IN OUR SALE PADDOCKS, 63 PRUSSIA STREET, DUBLIN, AT 11 O'CLOCK.

GANLY & SONS,
USHER'S QUAY, DUBLIN.

AUCTION,
300 COCKS OF HAY.

WE have received instructions from Reps. late R. W. Smith TO SELL BY AUCTION AT
TRALLIE AND ASHGROVE,
OLDTOWN, CO. DUBLIN,
300 COCKS OF OLD MEADOW HAY; also will be offered for Sale GOOD WORKING MARE, on
TUESDAY, OCTOBER 22nd, AT 3 O'CLOCK.

GANLY & SONS, M.I.A.A.,
M.I.A.A., Auctioneers, Livestock Salesmen and Wool Brokers,
USHER'S QUAY, DUBLIN.

AUTUMN SHEEP SALES.
FINAL AUCTION
IN CATTLE MARKET, DUBLIN,
On FRIDAY NEXT, 18th Oct.,
AT 12 O'CLOCK,
2,000 HEAD.
Including Galway, Cheviot and Blackfaced Horny Ewes, Galway and Cheviot Wethers and Lambs, Suffolk and Border Leicester Rams and Ram Lambs, etc.

CRAIGIE BROS.,
37 PRUSSIA STREET, DUBLIN.

STORE CATTLE SALE
TO-MORROW (THURSDAY)
AT 11 A.M. PROMPT.

Entries include a good selection of all classes of Cattle, many of them in forward condition. 5 Springers will be sold immediately after Store Cattle

CRAIGIE BROS.,
37 PRUSSIA STREET, DUBLIN.

STORE CATTLE SALE
At 50 PRUSSIA STREET, DUBLIN,
TO-MORROW (THURSDAY),
Commencing at 11 o'clock.

GAVIN LOW, LTD.

The Irish Times.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1940.

FOR ADVANCED STUDIES

MR. DE VALERA and Mr. Derrig photographed with members of the Council of the Institute for Advanced Studies before yesterday's first meeting in the Council Chamber, Government Buildings, Merrion street. Seated (from left): Professor W. E. Thrift (Provost, Trinity College, Dublin), Dr. A. W. Conway (President, University College, Dublin), the Rev. P. Browne, M.A., D.Sc. (Chairman), Mr. de Valera, Mr. T. Derrig (Minister for Education), Mr. P. Moriarty (Private Secretary to Mr. Derrig). Standing: Professor Eoin MacNeill (President, Royal Irish Academy), Professor F. E. W. Hackett, M.A., M.Sc., Ph.D.; Professor D. A. Binchy, M.A., Ph.D., B.L.; Professor Erwin Schrödinger, M.A., D.Sc., and Dr. R. J. Best.

PRIZE DAY—At yesterday's annual distribution of prizes at Wesley College, Dublin. Among those on the platform are: Rev. Dr. de Pauley, Rev. Dr. J. M. Alley, Sir Thomas Molony, Rev. Dr. T. J. Irwin (Headmaster), and Mr. Fullerton, O.B.E.

A GROUP taken before the departure of young missionary priests from the African Missions, Blackrock road, Cork. In front (from left): Rev. D. Slattery, the Most Rev. Dr. Kelly, Vicar Apostolic of Western Nigeria; Very Rev. S. Harrington (Provincial), Rev. J. Donnelly. Standing: Rev. J. Mullins, Rev. M. Morris, Rev. J. Desmond, Rev. J. Holland, Rev. E. Coleman.

DUBLIN CIRCUIT (CRIMINAL) COURT

PELAN IS FOUND GUILTY

LONG SPEECH FROM DOCK

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS CONVICTIONS

(BEFORE JUDGE DAVITT.)

THE trial was resumed of Albert D. Pelan, formerly a Belfast licensed trader and builder, who is charged with obtaining on June 11 last £250 from Miss Janetta Beauchamp by false pretences. Pelan is alleged to have stated to Miss Beauchamp that he was free to marry her; that he was a person of means, and that he had arranged to buy a farm and could make her life one of ease and comfort.

Mr. J. A. McCarthy, K.C., with Mr. O'Callaghan (instructed by the Chief State Solicitor), appeared for the State. Pelan conducted his own defence.

Pelan yesterday described himself as "a man with one foot in the grave and the other ready to go in." He again cross-examined Miss Beauchamp, and the Judge on one occasion warned him not to introduce irrelevancies. "Mr. Pelan, you are intolerable," said the Judge. "The jury are not concerned with your internal complications." When Pelan referred to £5 in his cross-examination of Miss Beauchamp, the Judge asked her if Pelan had given her £5, and she replied: "Yes; my own money."

Detective Officer Cryan said that he and Detective Sergeant M. Lynch searched Pelan on June 14, and found £226 in his possession.

Detective Sergeant Lynch said that he and Detective Officer Cryan watched Pelan on June 14. Pelan denied having money with him, but they found £190 in his case and £36 on his person. When charged he said that the money was not stolen. He also said that he was 66 years old, a retired publican, and had acquired a site near Belfast to build sixteen villas. He was separated from his wife for twelve years. He and Miss Beauchamp intended to purchase a farm, for which she gave him £250, which he put into the bank.

SPEECH FROM DOCK

Pelan spoke for eighty minutes from the dock. He admitted inserting the advertisement, but said that it was in his mind that he would get a divorce. The "soul-destroying" business of a publican, he said, had brought ruin to his home, and in 1921, after being a drunkard for years, he went to church, and after hearing the "godly man" he put up his hands and said: "I have come out of Hell." He put a card on the door of his premises which read: "Closed for ever." He lost £1,000 over the deal. In England he dealt in house property and made money, and later he went to the Continent. Admitting that he had written the "silly, eccentric letters," he said that at the back of his mind was the idea of waiting until his wife had gone out of his life. Miss Beauchamp said in a letter to him that she was 35 years old, but in the court she had stated that she was 42. He had intended to settle down in Dublin, which was the finest city in Europe, where there was plenty of butter and the people minded their own business. "I would rather face a bulldog than go to the cell in the prison," said Pelan.

Judge Davitt said that when Pelan was staying at the Salvation Army Hostel at 6d. a night last May he wrote to Miss Beauchamp and the letter was headed "St. Anne's, 12 Harrington street, Dublin," and it referred to the beautifully furnished house he got at 25s. a week. For the best part of two days Pelan had occupied the stage for 90 per cent. of the time, and during 80 per cent. of it he had been trying to impress the jury that not only was he a man of substance, but that he was a man of vast wealth in Liverpool, Belfast and elsewhere. Men of means and substance did not stay in places like the Salvation Army Hostel. After all his asseverations about what he could prove, after all his suggestions and his scattering of filth and mud on as many people as he could, he had not gone into the witness box to submit himself for cross-examination nor produced any evidence to support his statements.

The accused was found guilty and put back for medical examination to see if he would be able to undergo a term of penal servitude.

PREVIOUS CONVICTIONS

Detective-Sergeant Lynch gave evidence of Pelan's previous record. He said that in 1900 he was convicted for keeping a "shebeen" in Belfast; in 1922 he was fined in Belfast for drunkenness, and in 1925 he was handed over by the Belfast police to the Wallasey police for failing to maintain his wife. In 1931 he got a sentence of two months for failing to maintain his wife at Belfast. He had had a grocery and dairy business in Belfast, and later a spirit grocers; later he had a publichouse in Newtownards and bought a farm outside the town. The sergeant stated that he had information from Ballyshannon that Pelan had advertised in a Church periodical for "a lady of means," but there was no charge on foot of this.

Pelan, from the dock, said that he was suffering from heart trouble.

New York, Monday.—Dr. Hans Zinsser (61), the bacteriologist, who isolated the typhus fever germ, has died in New York.

FROM THE LEGAL DIARY

LAW NOTICES—Wednesday, October 16.

AN CHUIRT BHREITHIUNAIS UACHTARACH.
(The Supreme Court.)
At 11 o'clock. For Hearing—Parkinson v. O'Malley (case stated) (at hearing); in re Estate of Hobart and ors., owners, James Daly, applicant.

CUIRT ATHCHOMHAIRC CHOIRIULA.
(Court of Criminal Appeal.)
The following cases will be listed for hearing on Monday next, October 21st:—The People, at the suit of the Attorney-General, v. Denis O'Neill; same v. Hugh Lynch; same v. Thomas Lynch.

CLARATHOIR NA gCOIMIRCITHE CUIRTE.
(The Registrar of Wards of Court.)
Before the Registrar, at 11 o'clock—Hughes, a minor; settle report, Wm. C. Cooke and Son; do., Little and Cullen; summons, Crowley, Bolger and Cusack; statement, Branigan and Mathews.
Before Mr. Magahan, at 11 o'clock—Security, Little and Cullen.

AN ARD-CHUIRT BHREITHIUNAIS.
(The High Court.)
In Court 6, at 11 o'clock—Action (part heard), Fetherstonhaugh v. Fitzgerald. Thursday, 24th October—Action—McDonnell v. Munster and Leinster Bank, Ltd.
In Court 1, at 11 o'clock. Revenue Petition—in the matter of the Finance Act, 1894, and in the matter of Estate Duty on the property passing on the death of Rose Trent Stoughton, widow, deceased (at hearing).
In Court 2—Thursday, 17th October. Summonses—Hamerton and ors. v. Green and ors.; Green v. Ogilvy and ors.

JURY AND NON-JURY ACTIONS.
Jury actions will be listed for hearing on Monday 4th November. Actions set down for trial for any date after Friday, 1st November, will not be listed for trial during the Michaelmas Sittings unless leave shall have been granted by the Court.

MAISTIR NA hARD-CHUIRTE.
(The Master of the High Court.)
At 11 o'clock—Motions of Course. Summonses—Fidelity Trust Co. v. Taylor; Associated Properties v. Nolan; Lines Bros. v. Chapman; Lambe v. Aspinwall; Cavendish Furniture Co. v. Leopold; Oswald and Jamison, Ltd., v. Forde and ors. Bankruptcy, at 12 o'clock—Manning, vch. ac., Collins and Son; Feely, pr. dts. and vch., Collins and Son; Caulfield, pr. dts., Porter, Morris and Co.; do., refce., do.; arrangt., ac. comp., Collins and Son; Mooney, do., do.; arrangt., inquiry, Peart and Son; Lemon, pr. dts. and vch., W. J. M. Coulter; arrangt., pr. dts., Collins and Son.

OIFIG AN MHAISTIR-MHEASAIREACHTA.
(The Taxing Master's Office.)
Master O'Hanlon, at 11 o'clock—Sheridan's Estate, T. Crozier and Son; Webb's Estate, O'Connor and Dudley; Morony's Estate, Bowles and French; Tottenham's Estate, Darley, Orpen and McGillycuddy; Stubber's Estate, Darley, Orpen and McGillycuddy; Walpole's Estate, Barrington and Son; Forde's Estate, Cartan, O'Meara and Kieran; Freeman's Estate, A. O'Hagan and Son; Jackson's Estate, A. O'Hagan and Son; Burke's Estate, Bridge and Co.; Smith's Estate, Fetherstonhaugh and Carter.
Master Kennedy, at 11 o'clock. Exparte Taxations—Joy to Fagan, J. Fagan; Henehan to Henehan, G. A. Nolan; same v. same, Corrigan and Corrigan; same v. same, J. S. O'Connor; McGahey v. Kent, Kierans and McGough.

OIFIG AN SCRUDORA.
(The Examiner's Office.)
Before Mr. Adderley (Room 104), at 11 o'clock—Hibernian Bank, Ltd., v. Halpin; Duckett v. Duckett; W. F. Ryan, decd., Horgan v. Ryan; Munster and Leinster Bank, Ltd., v. Gardner Wallis.
Before Mr. Greville (Room 103), at 11 o'clock—B. T. Bourke, decd., Ferrier, Pollock and Co., Ltd., v. Bracken; W. Brown, decd., Godwin v. Gordon; P. J. Quilligan, decd., Howe v. Quilligan.
Before Mr. Murtagh (Room 108), at 11 o'clock—Hibernian Bank, Ltd., v. McGinty; Fetherstonhaugh v. Etchingham.
Before Mr. Scanlon (Room 106), at 11 o'clock—P. Hartnett, decd., Hartnett v. Hartnett.

COIMISIUN TALMHAN NA h-EIREANN.
(Irish Land Commission.)
At Examiners' Chambers, 93 Merrion Square.
Before Mr. Grove-White, at 11 o'clock—Trench, discharge rulings and settle schedule.
At 89 Merrion Square.
Before Mr. Tyrrell, at 11 o'clock—Mi. Vaughan, discharge rulings and settle schedule.

CIRCUIT CRIMINAL COURT.
Green Street Courthouse, Dublin.
This day at 11 o'clock. Jurors Nos. 1 to 150 must attend. Absent jurors may be fined. Jurors Nos. 151 to 300 need not attend until Monday next, 21st inst.

AN CHUIRT BHREITHEAMHNAIS CHUARDA.
(Circuit Court of Justice.)
Before Judge Shannon, at the Law Courts, Chancery place at 11 o'clock. Motion—Casey v. McNamara. Applications for Summary Judgment—Neville v. Latimer; Coutts v. Carroll; Jenkins v. Fogarty; Mannock v. Gillespie. Civil Actions—Cahill v. Standard Life Assurance Co (at hearing); Cox, a minor, v. Walsh (Bonhamch). Appeals from the District Court (Civil)—Foley, appelt., v. Kenny; O'Mara, appelt., v. Leggett; Corporation of Dublin v. O'Reilly, appelt.; same v. Turner, appelt. (withdrawn); Kavanagh v. Daly, appelt.; same v. Power, appelt.
Before Judge Shannon, at the Law Courts, Chancery place. For Thursday, 17th October, at 11 o'clock. Ejectments—Ferrier v. Dooley; Mason v. Kelly; Coghlan v. Fennell; Sethi v. O'Neill; Kennedy v. Woods; Forde v. Kelly; Ward v. O'Donnell; Waddell v. Brock; Irish Civil Service (Perm.), Building Society v. O'Lughan; Coates v. Cahill; Walsh v. Daly; Irish Civil Service (Perm.) Building Society v. Cronin; Lavery v. Kennedy; Lipschitz v. Power; Lynch v. Noonan; same v. same (civil action); same v. O'Shaughnessy; same v. same (civil action); Doyle and another v. O'Callaghan; O'Dempsey v. Lake; Toohy v. Corcoran.

AN CLARATHOIR CONTAE.
(The County Registrar.)
At 12.30 o'clock. Taxation of Costs—Kelly v. Geoghegan; Moloney and another v. Meany.

CUIRT DUITHCHE NA CATHRACH.
(Metropolitan District Court.)
Before Mr. McCarthy, at 10.30 o'clock—Defended civil processes adjourned from previous sessions; defended ejectment processes adjourned from previous sessions.

CHURCH SERVICES

ST. PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL.—10 a.m. Psalm, 80. Chants, 59, 61. Jubilate, 47. Anthem, "God so loved the world." Goss. Evensong at 4 o'clock. Men's voices. Psalm, 54. Chant, 7. Magnificat, Nunc Dimittis. Read in F. Anthem, "To God on high," Mendelssohn.

CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL. — Matins at 10.45 o'clock. Venite, 233. Psalm, 79 (234). Jubilate, 240. Litany. Evensong at 3 o'clock. Men's voices only. Psalm, 83 (2). Magnificat, Frederick Iliffe in D. Anthem, "Great and marvellous are Thy works," T. H. Wearing.

CHRIST CHURCH, Leeson Park. — Intercession Service at 9.45 a.m. Holy Communion at 11.30.

HOL. TRINITY CHURCH, Rathmines. — 11.15 a.m., Mothers' Union service. Holy Communion, 7.30 to 7.50 p.m., Short Service of Wartime Intercessions and Intercessions for Parochial Mission.

THE MAGDALEN CHURCH, Lower Leeson street.—The Church's Ministry of Healing. Holy Communion at 8 a.m. Healing Service, with Laying-on of Hands and address, at 3 o'clock.

FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST, Dublin, Lower Baggot street (a branch church of The Mother Church The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass.). Services—Sunday, 11.30 a.m. and 7 p.m.; Sunday School, 11.30 a.m. Wednesday, Testimony Meeting, 8 p.m. Christian Science Reading Room (same address) open daily from 12 noon.

RENT ACTS CASE

QUESTION ABOUT AN AGREEMENT

(BEFORE THE CHIEF JUSTICE, MR. JUSTICE MURNAGHAN, MR. JUSTICE MEREDITH, MR. JUSTICE GEOGHEGAN AND MR. JUSTICE O'BYRNE.)

The question whether an agreement between landlord and tenant about the apportionment of rent between payments in respect of the use of furniture and payments attributable to a dwellinghouse alone ousted the jurisdiction of the Court under the Rent Acts came before the Supreme Court on a case stated by the President of the High Court.

In his case stated the President set out that on March 14, 1939, Circuit Judge Shannon dismissed an application of William Parkinson, 6 Tyrconnell road, Inchicore, Dublin, for an order under the Increase of Rent Acts, 1923-1930, determining the standard rent of the dwellinghouse, 6 Tyrconnell road, and that for that purpose the rent at which the premises are let should be apportioned as between payments for the use of furniture, and the rent of the house.

The dwellinghouse was held by Mr. Parkinson under an agreement of July 29, 1932. The rent was £1 10s. per week, "whereof," the agreement stated, 15s. should be in respect of the use of the furniture, and the other half in respect of the premises. The evidence of Mr. Parkinson was that the only furniture in the premises at the date of the letting was five blinds, two wicker chairs and one table, of a total value of £1 6s., and that at the time of the hearing it was value for 16s. Mr. Anthony O'Malley, 193 Emmett road, Inchicore (landlord), gave evidence that the furniture consisted of six blinds, six chairs, one table, and new linoleum on the hall and four rooms.

QUESTION FOR DETERMINATION

It had been submitted on behalf of Mr. Parkinson that, notwithstanding the terms of the agreement, it was open to the Court to apportion the rent with a view to deciding whether the dwellinghouse was one to which the Rent Act, 1923, applied; and it had been contended on behalf of Mr. O'Malley that Mr. Parkinson was bound by the figures in regard to apportionment contained in the agreement.

In view of the submission on behalf of Mr. O'Malley, no evidence of the value of the furniture had been tendered. The President did not find a figure in regard to the value of the furniture. Even if he accepted the evidence of Mr. O'Malley, it could not, in his view, exceed £6.

The President found as a fact that the agreement was *bona fide* in the sense that Mr. Parkinson understood the meaning of it. If it was open to him to apportion the rent, it was clear that he must find that the portion of it attributable to the dwellinghouse alone equalled or exceeded three-quarters of the rent.

The question for the determination of the Supreme Court was whether, despite the fact that the parties had agreed as to the apportionment of rent between payments in respect of use of furniture and payments attributable to the dwellinghouse alone, it was open to the Court to ignore the apportionment so made, and make an apportionment with a view to determining whether the premises constituted a dwellinghouse to which the Increase of Rent and Mortgage Interest Acts, 1923-1930, apply.

The arguments had not concluded when the Court adjourned.

Mr. Kevin Dixon, K.C., and Mr. Desmond Bell (instructed by Mr. Dermot P. Morris) appeared for Mr. Parkinson; and Mr. J. A. Costello, K.C., and Mr. E. J. Smyth (instructed by Messrs. Lemass and Moore) for Mrs. Bridget O'Malley, personal representative of Anthony O'Malley, since dead.

DUBLIN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

The Council of the Dublin Chamber of Commerce held its monthly meeting on Monday last, with the President (Mr. A. A. Brunker) in the chair.

The Council received a report on the evidence submitted by the Association of Chambers of Commerce to the Inter-Departmental Committee on Shipping, and were also informed that the Association had nominated Messrs. John Good, Alfred Goodwin and Frank A. Lowe to be their representatives on the Standing Committee for the Industrial and Commercial Panel appointed under Section 10 of the Seanad Electoral (Panel Members) (By-Elections) Act, 1940.

A deputation was appointed to see the Minister for Defence in connection with the insurance of cars engaged on L.D.F. services.

The Unemployment (Relief Works) Bill was referred to the Law, Parliamentary and Municipal Committee for report, and after discussion on labour courts, the bread inquiry, war risks insurance, Parish Councils and shipping information, arrangements were made to hold the October general meeting of the members of the Chamber on Wednesday, 30th October.

FIREMAN KILLED IN KILKENNY

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

KILKENNY, Tuesday.

Patrick Doolan (25), Sunnyside, Waterford, sustained fatal injuries as a result of an accident while the passenger train on which he was employed as fireman was travelling from Bennettsbridge to Kilkenny this morning.

Doolan was on the tender and his head came in contact with a railway bridge near Bennettsbridge Station. On arrival at Kilkenny he was brought to the Central Hospital, where he died. The engine-driver, it was stated, found Doolan covered with blood. He had been employed as fireman on the goods trains serving Kilkenny and Waterford, and this was only his third or fourth run on the passenger train.

An inquest will be held.

Lieutenant-General Sir Hubert Huddleston, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., M.C., has been appointed Governor-General of the Sudan in succession to Sir Stewart Symes.

Maurice Wilks's oil painting, "The Seafarer," which was exhibited at the 1940 Royal Hibernian Academy, has been purchased by the Thomas Haverty Trust. It will be loaned to an Irish municipal gallery.

DUBLIN CIRCUIT (CIVIL) COURT

CROSS-ROADS COLLISION

'BUS DRIVER'S CLAIM FOR DAMAGES

(BEFORE JUDGE SHANNON.)

The 'bus was forced through a fence, knocking down two concrete posts and hurtled into a field where it turned over, pinning the applicant in the 'bus cabin, said Mr. P. J. Roe, K.C., yesterday when opening a case in which Philip Cahill, 7 Leix road, Cabra, G.S.R. 'bus driver, claimed £300 damages.

The defendants were the Standard Assurance Co., Ltd., Dawson street, Dublin. The claim was for personal injury, loss and damage alleged to have been sustained by Cahill in consequence of the negligence of the defendants or their servants in the management of a motor car at Brannoxtown Cross-roads, Trim, Co. Meath, on 15th March, 1939.

Mr. Roe said that the motor car was a ten horse-power Austin, driven by a Mr. Penny, servant of the defendants, who was killed in the accident. After the impact of the 'bus and the car, which he alleged was being driven in a reckless manner at a terrific speed, Cahill was found to have been injured in the head, forearm, wrist and body. He was detained over four weeks in hospital. His loss included extra remuneration for special 'bus trips.

For the defence there was a denial of negligence and contributory negligence was alleged.

Evidence was given in which it was stated that after the impact the motor car somersaulted twice and that the 'bus was found in a field lying on its roof.

A Civic Guard sergeant said that the motor car was found over 96 feet from the place of impact. It was on three wheels and generally wrecked. He found the missing car wheel near where the 'bus went through the fence.

Guard Edward McKeown, Nobber, who was in the 'bus at the time of the collision, said that it was travelling at about 25 to 30 miles per hour.

Mr. Kingsmill Moore opened the case for the defence, and said it was important to take into consideration that the plaintiff had stated that he did not see the car until it was on top of him, while there was other evidence to the effect that there was a clear view for forty yards at the spot.

The case was adjourned until to-day.

Mr. P. J. Roe, K.C., with Mr. T. B. Hannin (instructed by Mr. B. A. McGrath, Messrs. Joseph Gleeson and Co.), was for the plaintiff; Mr. T. C. Kingsmill Moore, K.C., with Mr. R. Hogan (instructed by Messrs. D. and T. FitzGerald), represented the defendants.

LIABILITY FOR ESTATE DUTY

DECLARATION SOUGHT FROM COURT

(BEFORE THE PRESIDENT OF THE HIGH COURT, MR. JUSTICE HANNA AND MR. JUSTICE MARTIN MAGUIRE).

Arguments were continued in the Revenue petition, in which a declaration is sought that securities and investments situated outside Eire, but representing the proceeds of land in Eire, are not liable to estate duty in Eire.

The petition is brought on behalf of Reginald H. Penley, solicitor, Dursley, Gloucestershire, and Wilfrid M. Browne, Went House, Uley, Gloucestershire, as trustees of the will of Rose T. Stoughton, widow of Thomas Anthony Stoughton, late of Owlpen, Gloucestershire, who, when he died on December 2, 1885, left freehold lands in Counties Cork and Kerry, which were subsequently sold for £60,051 and the proceeds invested in real estate and securities in England.

The Estate Duty Office in Dublin claimed that this property outside Eire was liable to estate duty here as property passing on the death of Mrs. Stoughton, and assessed duty at £631 odd. The trustees claimed that the assessment was excessive by £329 and sought a declaration that the settlement created by the will was an English settlement.

Mr. Frank FitzGibbon, K.C., and Mr. A. Newett (instructed by Matthew J. Byrne and Co.) appeared for the petitioners; and Mr. T. S. McCann, K.C., and Mr. J. Geraghty (instructed by Mr. B. Collins, Revenue Solicitor) for the Revenue Commissioners.

ACCORDING TO IRISH LAW

Continuing his argument, Mr. FitzGibbon said that a part of the proceeds of the sale of the Irish lands, to the extent of £13,000, was now invested in land in England on which the Revenue Commissioners had not claimed duty. If their contention was right must they not equally claim duty on that land as if it were money invested in England? It was true that the sale of the land had been according to Irish law, but the fact that it was facilitated by a bonus to the tenant for life under another branch of Irish law did not, he submitted, affect the position. The difficulty, he said, arose from the efforts which had been made in the last 70 years by courts to extend certain Acts beyond the limits to which their own language would carry them. Most of the difficulties in which they were now involved came from cases in which the point was decided, whether or not foreign property could be dragged into the net of English taxation. The Finance Act of 1894, he submitted, was intended to tax English property only. He had to admit that if the Irish land were still there it would be subject to taxation, but he submitted that there was nothing now in Ireland, as far as this estate was concerned, to carry taxation.

Mr. McCann said that, assuming that the matter had started as an English settlement and the property had been transferred to Irish investments and that at the time of the death, giving rise to the succession, there were Dublin men acting as trustees under the settlement, it was his submission that the succession would not be interfered with. It would be the same succession and would be governed by the same law. In considering by what law the settlement was to be governed, whether it was an Irish or an English settlement, he submitted that the Court must direct its mind to the point as to what law it was intended to be governed at the start of the settlement and not at the end.

The further hearing was adjourned until to-day.

SUGAR FACTORY WORKER'S CASE

REMITTED TO CIRCUIT COURT JUDGE

(BEFORE MR. JUSTICE MURNAGHAN, MR. JUSTICE MEREDITH, MR. JUSTICE GEOGHEGAN, AND MR. JUSTICE O'BYRNE).

The Workmen's Compensation Act application of Thomas Kelly, Bestfield, Carlow, in which an appeal by Comlucht Siuicre Eireann Teo (Irish Sugar Co.) had come before the Court, was sent back to the Circuit Judge, with liberty to either party to adduce such further evidence as might assist the Circuit Judge to dispose of the case.

It appeared that Kelly had worked in the company's Carlow factory during the beet "campaigns," and in the "campaign" from November, 1939, he had worked for about three months. Then he had been out of work until April 22 last, when he was taken on at the factory again. He had worked for two weeks for Carlow County Council. On April 22 he met with an accident at the beet factory, and the Circuit Judge, in awarding him compensation, computed his earnings by taking the actual earnings for the weeks during which he had been working and adding his potential earnings during the period of unemployment at 27s. a week.

The company appealed from the finding of the Circuit judge in regard to the average weekly earnings, and the question raised in the appeal was how the man's average weekly earnings should be estimated.

It was submitted on behalf of the company that, as the work on which Kelly had been engaged at the factory was only seasonal, the earnings for the remaining months of the year preceding the accident should be calculated at nil; and for the workman it was submitted that he was an agricultural labourer and that the Circuit Judge was right, 27s. being the rate fixed by the Agricultural Wages Board for agricultural workers in County Carlow.

THE CIRCUIT COURT ORDER

During the arguments, Mr. Justice Murnaghan said that, in his opinion, the order made by the Circuit Judge could not be supported on the findings stated in his judgment; it must depend on findings of fact fuller than these stated in the judgment; and, without attempting to put hypothetical questions to the Circuit Judge, he was of opinion that the case should be remitted to the Circuit Judge.

Mr. Justice Meredith agreed that the Circuit Judge's order could not be supported as it stood, because there was no information whether the supplemental "campaign" was seasonal work or not; whether it was casual work or what were the incidents of the employment.

Mr. Justice Geoghegan said that, as a matter of caution, it seemed to him that it would be better to have the facts more fully ascertained than they at present appeared from the judgment of the Circuit Judge.

Mr. Justice O'Byrne said that the Circuit Judge in ascertaining the average weekly earnings in this case had calculated first the workman's actual earnings at the sugar beet factory; and, second, had added to that a sum which he had described in his judgment as potential earnings. He found no statutory support for the use of such a term as "potential earnings."

Mr. Justice Murnaghan said that the matter would go back to the Circuit Judge, who would have full power to dispose of it, if he were able; but it was not being remitted to him for the purpose of answering questions. The decision of the Supreme Court on the question of costs would be that each party would abide their own costs of the appeal, the applicant to have carriage of the setting down before the Circuit Judge.

Mr. Paul McCarthy, K.C., and Mr. J. Garland (instructed by Messrs. John J. Duggan and Son), appeared for the company; and Mr. J. A. Costello, K.C., and Mr. Hanrahan (instructed by Messrs. MacCarthy and Lanigan) for the workman.

ST. MARY'S COLLEGIATE CHURCH, YOUGHAL

The annual Service for the blessing of harvest was held in St. Mary's Collegiate Church, Youghal, on Friday, October 11, at 8.15 p.m. The preacher was the Very Rev. R. Babington, M.A., Dean of Cork. The Services were continued on Sunday, 13th, at 11.30 a.m. and 7 p.m., when the preacher was the Rev. H. McCartney, Rector. The offertories at all the Services were devoted to the funds of the Victoria Hospital, Cork.

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FUNERAL

MR. JOHN HENRY COOKE

The funeral of Mr. John Henry Cooke, 42 Hollybrook road, Clontarf, took place to Mount Jerome Cemetery yesterday morning. Mr. Cooke was aged 86. He had been for more than fifty years traveller for Messrs. W. & R. Jacob and Company, retiring from that position about eighteen years ago.

The chief mourners were: Messrs. T. G., N. H. and A. N. Cooke (sons), T. W. Cooke and J. R. Cooke (brothers), the Rev. G. A. Joynt (son-in-law).

Among those also present were: Messrs. H. C. Bonynge, David Kerr and W. M. Stronach, representing Messrs. W. and R. Jacob and Co.; J. G. Wilson, A. B. Tuthy, Mr. and Mrs. W. G. S. Rowe, D. Tucker, W. E. Lewis J. G. Malcolm, the Rev. J. M. Alley, the Rev. R. Lee Cole, Messrs. E. A. Aston, T. G. Aston, J. P. Cullen, C. A. Horton, V. J. Moran, C. E. Craig, J. Evans, H. Barrington, F. Appleyard, D. McHugh, F. C. Thompson, E. Whittaker, J. T. Sibbald, S. E. Polden, C. E. Polden, M. Young, E. E. Dagg, A. Dowling, Dr. H. G. Smith, the Rev. S. J. Crawford, Messrs. W. Thompson, L. Thompson, J. L. Jones, A. H. Treanor, W. D. McLean, G. H. Mullen, D. Borland, W. L. Freeman, E. Johnston, W. V. L. Bowie, F. C. Joynt, S. W. Meyer, J. McElveen, G. Reeves, A. J. G. White, A. R. White, J. F. Brown, G. H. Finlay, I. Carroll, W. A. McLean, J. W. Jordan, R. J. Armstrong, E. P. Andrews, H. N. Williamson, A. Frazer, D. G. Gibson, G. S. C. Russell, W. J. Gibson, G. Willoughby, J. E. Willoughby, R. J. Jolley, H. J. Murphy, C. Walsh, J. L. Russell, S. K. Sloan, C. H. Ross, A. W. Tucker, D. Cullen.

The Irish-American Oil Company were represented by Messrs. T. C. Wade, H. Briggs, P. Daly, J. Brown, J. E. Pennyfather, F. C. Parkes, W. J. Delaney, J. O'Hare, E. H. Verdon, J. Burns, G. S. Mathers, D. J. Dunne, J. C. Malone, G. C. McGoldrick.

Clontarf Cricket Club was represented by Messrs. L. B. McMahon and G. J. Morgan; Clontarf Football Club by Messrs. G. B. Jordison, J. J. Callaghan, F. G. Moran, F. A. Moran, S. Blyth, and S. P. Mercier.

The Rev. G. A. Joynt, the Rev. J. Hunter, the Rev. S. J. Crawford, and the Rev. H. M. Watson officiated.

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